

^{198}Pb ε decay [1959Ju39,1971DoZZ](#)

| Type | Author | History | Citation | Literature Cutoff Date |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------|------------------------|
| Full Evaluation | Huang Xiaolong and Kang Mengxiao | | NDS 133, 221 (2016) | 1-Dec-2015 |

Parent: ^{198}Pb : $E=0.0$; $J^\pi=0^+$; $T_{1/2}=2.4$ h I ; $Q(\varepsilon)=145\times 10^1$ 8; $\% \varepsilon + \% \beta^+$ decay=100.0

[1959Ju39](#): measured E_γ , I_γ , and $I(\text{ce})$.

[1971DoZZ](#): $^{200}\text{Hg}(t,5n\gamma)$, $E(t)=45$ MeV; measured E_γ , I_γ , and $I(\text{ce})$.

Others: [1976MaYU](#), [1957An53](#).

For (ce)(ce)-coin from [1957An53](#), see drawings.

^{198}Tl Levels

| E(level) [†] | J^π # | $T_{1/2}$ [@] | Comments |
|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------|--|
| 0.0 | 2^- | 5.3 h 5 | |
| 173.40 8 | $0^-, 1^-$ | 4.5 ns 10 | $T_{1/2}$: From (K x-ray)(173 γ)(t) (1959Jo21) scintillation. |
| 259.49 7 | (2) ⁻ | | |
| 290.31 7 | 1^- | | |
| 382.10 7 | 1^- | | |
| 397.67 9 | $1^-, 2^-, 3^-$ | | |
| 648.90 8 | 1^- | | |
| 655.71 12 | $0^-, 1^-$ | | |
| 865.33 8 | 1^- | | |
| 1140.7 [‡] 3 | $0^-, 1^-$ | | |
| 1230.37 [‡] | | | |

[†] From decay scheme and E_γ 's by using least-squares fit to the E_γ values, except 1140.7 and 1230.3 levels proposed by [1976MaYU](#).

[‡] Proposed by [1976MaYU](#).

From Adopted Levels.

[@] From Adopted Levels, except 173.40 level from (K x-ray)(173.4 γ)(t) ([1959Jo21](#)).

ε, β^+ radiations

| E(decay) | E(level) | $I\varepsilon^{\dagger\ddagger}$ | Log ft | $I(\varepsilon + \beta^+)^{\ddagger}$ | Comments |
|------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| (3.1×10^2 8) | 1140.7 | 1.9 4 | 5.9 4 | 1.9 4 | $\varepsilon\text{K}=0.71$ 6; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.21$ 5; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.074$ 18 |
| (5.8×10^2 8) | 865.33 | 10.5 11 | 5.85 16 | 10.5 11 | $\varepsilon\text{K}=0.770$ 9; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.172$ 7; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.058$ 3 |
| (7.9×10^2 8) | 655.71 | 24 5 | 5.79 14 | 24 5 | $\varepsilon\text{K}=0.783$ 5; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.163$ 3; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0539$ 12 |
| (8.0×10^2 8) | 648.90 | 2.9 3 | 6.71 12 | 2.9 3 | $\varepsilon\text{K}=0.784$ 4; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.162$ 3; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0538$ 12 |
| (1.05×10^3 8) | 397.67 | 1.7 8 | 7.20 22 | 1.7 8 | $\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7920$ 22; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1565$ 16; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0515$ 6 |
| (1.07×10^3 8) | 382.10 | 5.9 10 | 6.68 11 | 5.9 10 | $\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7924$ 21; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1562$ 15; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0513$ 6 |
| (1.16×10^3 8) | 290.31 | 27 8 | 6.09 15 | 27 8 | $\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7944$ 18; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1548$ 13; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0508$ 5 |
| (1.19×10^3 8) | 259.49 | 3.2 16 | 7.7 ^{1u} 3 | 3.2 16 | $\varepsilon\text{K}=0.770$ 4; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.172$ 3; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0577$ 12 |
| (1.28×10^3 8) | 173.40 | 22.8 21 | 6.26 8 | 22.8 21 | $\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7964$ 14; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1533$ 10; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0502$ 4 |

[†] From intensity imbalance at each level (no feeding to g.s. assumed, as for ^{200}Pb decay).

[‡] Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

¹⁹⁸Pb ε decay **1959Ju39,1971DoZZ** (continued)

γ(¹⁹⁸Tl)

I_γ normalization: From I(γ+ce)(to g.s.)=100, assuming no ε+β⁺ feeding to g.s.

| E _γ # | I _γ @c | E _i (level) | J _i ^π | E _f | J _f ^π | Mult. ^a | δ ^{‡a} | α [†] | Comments |
|------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| 30.8 1 | 0.42& 10 | 290.31 | 1 ⁻ | 259.49 | (2) ⁻ | M1 | | 49.8 9 | α(L)=38.1 7; α(M)=8.92 16 α(N)=2.25 4; α(O)=0.437 8; α(P)=0.0413 7 Mult.: From L1:L2:L3=10:1:0.13, M1:M2:M3=10:1: ≈0.3. |
| 107.3 | 0.04& | 397.67 | 1 ⁻ ,2 ⁻ ,3 ⁻ | 290.31 | 1 ⁻ | [M1] ^b | | 7.03 | α(K)=5.74 8; α(L)=0.987 14; α(M)=0.231 4 α(N)=0.0583 9; α(O)=0.01131 16; α(P)=0.001068 15 |
| 116.9 1 | 6.5 10 | 290.31 | 1 ⁻ | 173.40 | 0 ⁻ ,1 ⁻ | M1 | | 5.50 | α(K)=4.49 7; α(L)=0.771 11; α(M)=0.180 3 α(N)=0.0455 7; α(O)=0.00884 13; α(P)=0.000835 12 Mult.: From L1:L2:L3=10:0.6:<0.1, α(L)exp=1.3, α(K)exp=9. |
| 122.6 1 | 0.63 10 | 382.10 | 1 ⁻ | 259.49 | (2) ⁻ | M1 | | 4.80 | α(K)=3.92 6; α(L)=0.673 10; α(M)=0.1572 23 α(N)=0.0397 6; α(O)=0.00771 11; α(P)=0.000728 11 Mult.: From L1:L2:L3=10:<1.3:<0.4, α(K)exp≥5. |
| 138.3 | 0.8& | 397.67 | 1 ⁻ ,2 ⁻ ,3 ⁻ | 259.49 | (2) ⁻ | [M1] ^b | | 3.41 | α(K)=2.78 4; α(L)=0.476 7; α(M)=0.1113 16 α(N)=0.0281 4; α(O)=0.00546 8; α(P)=0.000515 8 |
| 173.4 1 | 100 | 173.40 | 0 ⁻ ,1 ⁻ | 0.0 | 2 ⁻ | E2 | | 0.677 | α(K)=0.235 4; α(L)=0.330 5; α(M)=0.0862 13 α(N)=0.0216 3; α(O)=0.00376 6; α(P)=0.0001453 21 Mult.: From K:L1,2:L3=10 1:9.1 9:4.8 5. Additional information 1. |
| 216.5 | 0.23& | 865.33 | 1 ⁻ | 648.90 | 1 ⁻ | [M1] ^b | | 0.964 | α(K)=0.789 11; α(L)=0.1340 19; α(M)=0.0313 5 α(N)=0.00790 11; α(O)=0.001535 22; α(P)=0.0001451 21 |
| 259.5 1 | 32 4 | 259.49 | (2) ⁻ | 0.0 | 2 ⁻ | M1 | | 0.584 | α(K)=0.478 7; α(L)=0.0809 12; α(M)=0.0189 3 α(N)=0.00477 7; α(O)=0.000927 13; α(P)=8.76×10 ⁻⁵ 13 α(K)exp=0.43 7, α(L1)exp=0.08 1, L1,2/L3>14. |
| 266.7 1 | 4.8 | 648.90 | 1 ⁻ | 382.10 | 1 ⁻ | (M1+E2) | ≈5.0 | ≈0.1734 | α(K)≈0.0986; α(L)≈0.0561; α(M)≈0.01434 α(N)≈0.00360; α(O)≈0.000640; α(P)≈3.25×10 ⁻⁵ α(K)exp≈0.10. α(K)exp=0.08 3. |
| 275.4 | 1.5 3 | 1140.7 | 0 ⁻ ,1 ⁻ | 865.33 | 1 ⁻ | [M1] ^b | | 0.496 | α(K)=0.406 6; α(L)=0.0687 10; α(M)=0.01602 23 α(N)=0.00405 6; α(O)=0.000786 11; α(P)=7.43×10 ⁻⁵ 11 I _γ : From Ice(K)=0.95, α(K)=0.43. |
| 290.3 1 | 200 30 | 290.31 | 1 ⁻ | 0.0 | 2 ⁻ | M1+E2 | 2.2 +8-4 | 0.175 22 | α(K)=0.118 21; α(L)=0.0432 16; α(M)=0.0108 3 α(N)=0.00272 8; α(O)=0.000493 18; α(P)=3.0×10 ⁻⁵ 3 α(K)exp=0.12 2, α(L1)exp=0.023 4, L12/L3>24. |
| 365.4 1 | 107 17 | 655.71 | 0 ⁻ ,1 ⁻ | 290.31 | 1 ⁻ | M1 | | 0.230 | α(K)=0.188 3; α(L)=0.0316 5; α(M)=0.00738 11 α(N)=0.00186 3; α(O)=0.000362 5; α(P)=3.43×10 ⁻⁵ 5 Mult.: From K/L=6.0 6, L12/L3>65. |
| 382.0 1 | 31 4 | 382.10 | 1 ⁻ | 0.0 | 2 ⁻ | M1(+E2) | 1.20 +31-24 | 0.117 17 | α(K)=0.090 15; α(L)=0.0201 16; α(M)=0.0049 4 α(N)=0.00122 9; α(O)=0.000230 18; α(P)=1.83×10 ⁻⁵ 23 α(K)exp=0.093 15, α(L1)exp=0.018 2, L12/L3>20. |

¹⁹⁸Pb ε decay [1959Ju39,1971DoZZ](#) (continued)

| $\gamma(^{198}\text{Tl})$ (continued) | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------|--|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---|
| E_γ # | I_γ @c | E_i (level) | J_i^π | E_f | J_f^π | Mult. ^a | $\delta^{\ddagger a}$ | α^\dagger | Comments |
| 396.5 | 1.2 2 | 655.71 | 0 ⁻ ,1 ⁻ | 259.49 | (2) ⁻ | [M1] ^b | | 0.184 | $\alpha(\text{K})=0.1513$ 22; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0254$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00591$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001493$ 21; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000290$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.75 \times 10^{-5}$ 4 |
| 397.7 1 | 16 3 | 397.67 | 1 ⁻ ,2 ⁻ ,3 ⁻ | 0.0 | 2 ⁻ | M1(+E2) | 0.8 +5-4 | 0.13 4 | $\alpha(\text{K})=0.10$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.020$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0048$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00122$ 18; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00023$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.0 \times 10^{-5}$ 5 I_γ : Unresolved 396.5γ component subtracted. $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=0.11$ 3, K/L3>80. |
| 467.8 2 | 4 1 | 865.33 | 1 ⁻ | 397.67 | 1 ⁻ ,2 ⁻ ,3 ⁻ | (M1) | | 0.1187 | $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0975$ 14; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01626$ 23; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00379$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000956$ 14; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000186$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.761 \times 10^{-5}$ 25 Mult.: From $\alpha(\text{L1})\text{exp}=0.018$ 8. |
| 575.0 1 | 17 2 | 865.33 | 1 ⁻ | 290.31 | 1 ⁻ | M1 | | 0.0689 | $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0566$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00939$ 14; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00219$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000552$ 8; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001072$ 15; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.018 \times 10^{-5}$ 15 $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=0.051$ 8. |
| 605.9 4 | 3.1 15 | 865.33 | 1 ⁻ | 259.49 | (2) ⁻ | [M1] ^b | | 0.0601 | $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0494$ 7; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00818$ 12; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00190$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000480$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=9.34 \times 10^{-5}$ 14; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.86 \times 10^{-6}$ 13 $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}\approx 0.14$. |
| 649.0 1 | 10 1 | 648.90 | 1 ⁻ | 0.0 | 2 ⁻ | M1 | | 0.0502 | $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0413$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00682$ 10; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001587$ 23 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000401$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=7.79 \times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.40 \times 10^{-6}$ 11 $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=0.036$ 8. |
| 743.0 3 | 8.1 15 | 1140.7 | 0 ⁻ ,1 ⁻ | 397.67 | 1 ⁻ ,2 ⁻ ,3 ⁻ | M1 | | 0.0353 | $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0291$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00479$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001113$ 16 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000281$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.46 \times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.19 \times 10^{-6}$ 8 $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=0.030$. |
| 865.3 1 | 33 3 | 865.33 | 1 ⁻ | 0.0 | 2 ⁻ | M1(+E2) | 0.8 3 | 0.018 3 | $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0146$ 25; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0025$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00058$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000147$ 21; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.8 \times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.6 \times 10^{-6}$ 5 $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=0.015$ 2. |

† Additional information 2.

‡ If No value given it was assumed $\delta=1.00$ for E2/M1, $\delta=1.00$ for E3/M2 and $\delta=0.10$ for the other multiplicities.

From [1959Ju39](#); for unassigned ce lines, see [1959Ju39](#).

@ From [1971DoZZ](#), except where noted.

& If no photon data available, I_γ deduced from $\text{Ice}(\text{K})/\alpha(\text{K})$ or $\text{Ice}(\text{L})/\alpha(\text{L})$ normalized to $\text{Ice}(\text{K})(173.4\gamma)=23.8$.

^a Deduced from $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}$, except as noted. $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=\text{Ice}(\text{K})/I_\gamma$ normalized to $\alpha(\text{K})(173.4\gamma)=0.235$ (E2 theory).

^b From ΔJ^π between transition levels.

^c For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 0.182 13.

^{198}Pb ϵ decay 1959Ju39,1971DoZZ

Decay Scheme

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- Coincidence

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays

$^{198}\text{Pb}_{82}^{116}$
 $0^+ \quad 0.0 \quad 2.4 \text{ h } t$
 $Q_\epsilon = 145 \times 10^1 \text{ 8}$
 $\% \epsilon + \% \beta^+ = 100$

