

^{198}Tl ε decay (1.87 h) 1971Pa06,1971Be09,1970Du10

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
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Parent: ^{198}Tl : E=543.5 4; $J^\pi=7^+$; $T_{1/2}=1.87$ h 3; $Q(\varepsilon)=3460$ 80; $\% \varepsilon + \% \beta^+$ decay=55.9 23

Sources produced by $^{197}\text{Au}(\alpha,3n)$ (1971Be09,1956Fi23,1954Mi16) and $^{198}\text{Hg}(d,2n)$ (1971Pa06).

1971Pa06: measure E_γ , I_γ , X γ -delay, $\gamma\gamma$ coin, $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ with Ge(Li)-Ge(Li), Ge(Li)-NaI(Tl), and Ge(Li).

1971Be09: measure E_γ , I_γ , I(ce), $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$, γ -ce delay, x- γ delay with NaI(Tl)-Ge(Li), Ge(Li)-Ge(Li), and Ge(Li).

1970Du10: measure E_γ , I_γ , ce- γ delay, $\gamma\gamma$ coin, ce γ coin, with Ge(Li) and Si(Li).

Others: 1954Pa19, 1957An55, 1960Ju01, 1968Pe13.

 ^{198}Hg Levels

E(level) [†]	J^π [‡]	$T_{1/2}$	Comments
0.0	0 ⁺		
411.80 20	2 ⁺		
1048.5 3	4 ⁺		
1635.7 4	5 ⁻	62 ps 11	$T_{1/2}$: γ ce-delay measurement (1971Be09). Other: ≤ 100 ps (1970Du10,1970To14).
1683.4 4	7 ⁻	6.9 ns 2	$T_{1/2}$: From γ ce(t) measurements (1970Du10,1970To14). Others: 7.4 ns 4 (1971Be09), 6.6 ns 5 (1971Pa06).
1815.8 5	6 ⁺		
1909.7 4	6 ⁻		
1910.6 5	9 ⁻		
2059.1 5	6 ⁻		
2125.4 4	6 ⁻ ,7 ⁻		
2202.6 5	6 ⁻ ,7 ⁻		
2515.9 5			

[†] From decay scheme and E_γ 's by using least-squares fit to data.

[‡] From Adopted Levels.

 ε, β^+ radiations

E(decay)	E(level)	$I\beta^+$ ^{†‡}	$I\varepsilon$ ^{†‡}	Log f_t	$I(\varepsilon + \beta^+)$ [‡]	Comments
(1.49×10 ³ 8)	2515.9	0.0014 13	2.5 3	7.22 8	2.5 3	av $E\beta=231$ 37; $\varepsilon K=0.8015$ 7; $\varepsilon L=0.1495$ 8; $\varepsilon M+=0.0485$ 3
(1.80×10 ³ 8)	2202.6	0.019 9	4.4 6	7.15 8	4.4 6	av $E\beta=370$ 36; $\varepsilon K=0.8012$ 10; $\varepsilon L=0.1469$ 7; $\varepsilon M+=0.04750$ 25
(1.88×10 ³ 8)	2125.4	0.049 19	7.9 9	6.94 7	7.9 9	av $E\beta=404$ 36; $\varepsilon K=0.8003$ 14; $\varepsilon L=0.1462$ 8; $\varepsilon M+=0.0473$ 3
(1.94×10 ³ 8)	2059.1	0.017 6	2.1 3	7.54 8	2.1 3	av $E\beta=433$ 35; $\varepsilon K=0.7992$ 18; $\varepsilon L=0.1457$ 8; $\varepsilon M+=0.0471$ 3
(2.09×10 ³ 8)	1910.6	0.025 9	1.8 4	7.68 11	1.8 4	av $E\beta=498$ 35; $\varepsilon K=0.795$ 3; $\varepsilon L=0.1442$ 9; $\varepsilon M+=0.0466$ 3
(2.09×10 ³ 8)	1909.7	0.12 4	8.3 17	7.01 10	8.4 17	av $E\beta=498$ 35; $\varepsilon K=0.795$ 3; $\varepsilon L=0.1442$ 9; $\varepsilon M+=0.0466$ 3
(2.19×10 ³ 8)	1815.8	0.021 6	1.14 17	7.91 8	1.16 17	av $E\beta=539$ 35; $\varepsilon K=0.792$ 4; $\varepsilon L=0.1432$ 10; $\varepsilon M+=0.0462$ 4
(2.32×10 ³ 8)	1683.4	0.7 4	24 15	6.6 3	25 15	av $E\beta=597$ 35; $\varepsilon K=0.786$ 5; $\varepsilon L=0.1416$ 11; $\varepsilon M+=0.0457$ 4
(2.37×10 ³ 8)	1635.7	0.019 19	2.5 25	8.9 ^{1u} 5	2.5 25	av $E\beta=624$ 34; $\varepsilon K=0.7915$ 8; $\varepsilon L=0.1516$ 8; $\varepsilon M+=0.0494$ 3

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

^{198}Tl ε decay (1.87 h) **1971Pa06,1971Be09,1970Du10** (continued)

ε, β^+ radiations (continued)

† From intensity $I(\gamma+ce)$ imbalance at each level, and no $\varepsilon+\beta^+$ to g.s., 412-, and 1048-keV states assumed. Values are from [1971Pa06](#).

‡ Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

γ(¹⁹⁸Hg)

I_γ normalization: From I(γ+ce)(587.2γ+767.3γ)=55.9% 23 (no ε+β⁺ to g.s., 412-, and 1048-keV states assumed).

α(K)_{exp}=ce(K)(1970Du10)/I_γ(1971Pa06) normalized to α(K)(282.8γ, ¹⁹⁸Tl IT decay (1.87 h))=0.378 (M1 theory). Other α(K)_{exp} (1971Be09,1968Pe13) normalized to α(K)(411.8γ)=0.0301 (E2 theory).

E _γ #	I _γ @b	E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult.&	δ‡&	α [†]	Comments
47.74 5	0.47 15	1683.4	7 ⁻	1635.7	5 ⁻	E2		171	α(L)=127.8 19; α(M)=33.3 5 α(N)=8.23 13; α(O)=1.355 21; α(P)=0.001526 23 B(E1)(W.u.)=0.035 E _γ : Deduced from average of L- and M-subshell energies (1957An55). I _γ : From 1971Pa06. Other: 0.7 1 (1971Be09). Mult.: From L1:L2:L3=2.5 8:100:98 8, M2:M3=1.0 1 (1957An55), α(L) _{exp} ≈120 (1971Be09).
149.3 3 ^x 194.6 3	0.29 10 1.46 30	2059.1	6 ⁻	1909.7	6 ⁻	M1(+E2)	0.71 +36-33	0.94 16	α(K)=0.71 17; α(L)=0.172 6; α(M)=0.0416 22 α(N)=0.0104 6; α(O)=0.00189 5; α(P)=0.000100 25 α(K) _{exp} =0.74 17.
215.6 3	2.4 4	2125.4	6 ⁻ ,7 ⁻	1909.7	6 ⁻	M1(+E2)	0.42 +30-42	0.81 12	α(K)=0.65 12; α(L)=0.1232 19; α(M)=0.0291 7 α(N)=0.00729 15; α(O)=0.001357 22; α(P)=9.1×10 ⁻⁵ 17 α(K) _{exp} =0.67 12.
226.2 3	10.2 15	1909.7	6 ⁻	1683.4	7 ⁻	M1(+E2)	0.50 +29-38	0.68 10	α(K)=0.54 10; α(L)=0.1063 23; α(M)=0.0252 4 α(N)=0.00632 10; α(O)=0.00117 3; α(P)=7.6×10 ⁻⁵ 14 α(K) _{exp} =0.56 10.
227.5 2	2.7 5	1910.6	9 ⁻	1683.4	7 ⁻	E2		0.253	α(K)=0.1239 18; α(L)=0.0972 14; α(M)=0.0250 4 α(N)=0.00621 9; α(O)=0.001055 16; α(P)=1.557×10 ⁻⁵ 22 Mult.: From Adopted Gammas. E _γ : May depopulate 9 ⁻ 1910.8 level as in ¹⁹⁸ Pt(α,4nγ).
^x 249.8 ^c 4 274.0 3	0.60 25 2.9 4	1909.7	6 ⁻	1635.7	5 ⁻	M1+E2	-0.9 +3-5	0.32 7	α(K)=0.25 7; α(L)=0.056 4; α(M)=0.0135 7 α(N)=0.00337 17; α(O)=0.00061 4; α(P)=3.5×10 ⁻⁵ 9 δ: From Adopted Gammas. α(K) _{exp} =0.48 9.
292.7 5 375.9 6 390.4 3 411.8 2	0.40 15 1.47 30 3.2 4 109 10	2202.6 2059.1 2515.9 411.80	6 ⁻ ,7 ⁻ 6 ⁻ 6 ⁻ ,7 ⁻ 2 ⁺	1909.7 1683.4 2125.4 0.0	6 ⁻ 7 ⁻ 6 ⁻ ,7 ⁻ 0 ⁺	E2 ^a		0.0439	α(K)=0.0300 5; α(L)=0.01055 15; α(M)=0.00263 4 α(N)=0.000655 10; α(O)=0.0001152 17; α(P)=3.95×10 ⁻⁶ 6
^x 422.2 4 423.3 4 441.8 3	1.7 3 2.06 30 4.2 6	2059.1 2125.4	6 ⁻ 6 ⁻ ,7 ⁻	1635.7 1683.4	5 ⁻ 7 ⁻	M1		0.1272	α(K)=0.1047 15; α(L)=0.01730 25; α(M)=0.00402 6 α(N)=0.001007 15; α(O)=0.000191 3; α(P)=1.467×10 ⁻⁵ 21 α(K) _{exp} =0.12 2.

¹⁹⁸Tl ε decay (1.87 h) [1971Pa06](#),[1971Be09](#),[1970Du10](#) (continued)

γ(¹⁹⁸Hg) (continued)

E _γ #	I _γ @ ^b	E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult. &	α [†]	Comments
489.6 3	8.6 9	2125.4	6 ⁻ ,7 ⁻	1635.7	5 ⁻			
519.2 3	6.8 8	2202.6	6 ⁻ ,7 ⁻	1683.4	7 ⁻	M1	0.0830	α(K)=0.0684 10; α(L)=0.01124 16; α(M)=0.00261 4 α(N)=0.000654 10; α(O)=0.0001239 18; α(P)=9.55×10 ⁻⁶ 14 α(K)exp=0.076 13.
^x 531.6 5	1.0 2							
^x 541.0 4	1.5 2							
567.0 5	0.40 15	2202.6	6 ⁻ ,7 ⁻	1635.7	5 ⁻			
587.2 2	100	1635.7	5 ⁻	1048.5	4 ⁺	E1	0.00638	α(K)=0.00531 8; α(L)=0.000825 12; α(M)=0.000190 3 α(N)=4.74×10 ⁻⁵ 7; α(O)=8.84×10 ⁻⁶ 13; α(P)=6.30×10 ⁻⁷ 9 α(K)exp=0.0057 7 (1971Be09), ≈0.0048 (1968Pe13).
606.0 10	0.52 20	2515.9		1909.7	6 ⁻			
636.7 2	109 10	1048.5	4 ⁺	411.80	2 ⁺	E2	0.01540	α(K)=0.01172 17; α(L)=0.00280 4; α(M)=0.000677 10 α(N)=0.0001690 24; α(O)=3.06×10 ⁻⁵ 5; α(P)=1.555×10 ⁻⁶ 22 α(K)exp=0.010 3 (1971Be09), ≈0.0092 (1968Pe13).
^x 698.0 4	1.47 20							
^x 744.2 5	0.60 25							
767.3 3	2.13 30	1815.8	6 ⁺	1048.5	4 ⁺			
832.9 4	0.86 15	2515.9		1683.4	7 ⁻			
^x 898.5 4	1.61 25							
^x 1050.2 ^c 5	0.48 20							
^x 1281.5 5	0.70 25							
^x 1392.0 4	0.74 20							

[†] Additional information 1.

[‡] If No value given it was assumed δ=1.00 for E2/M1, δ=1.00 for E3/M2 and δ=0.10 for the other multiplicities.

From [1971Pa06](#), except as noted.

@ Relative intensities normalized to I_γ(587.2γ)=100. Values are from [1971Pa06](#). Others: [1970Du10](#), [1971Be09](#).

& From α(K)exp, except as noted.

^a From ce data in ¹⁹⁸Au β⁻ decay.

^b For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 0.544 22.

^c Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

^x γ ray not placed in level scheme.

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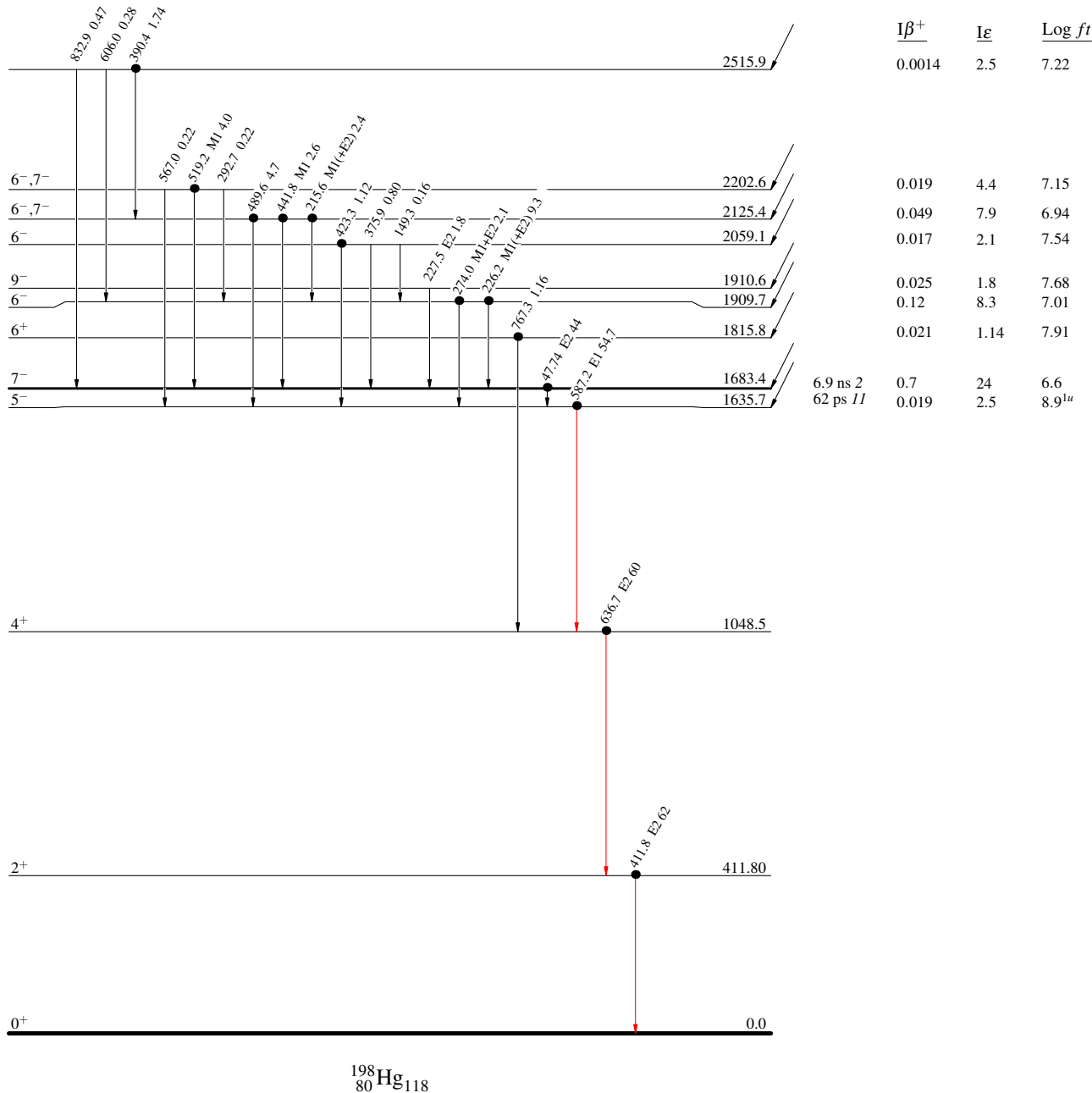
Decay Scheme

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- Coincidence

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays

7^+ 543.5 1.87 h 3
 $Q_\epsilon = 3460.80$
 $^{198}\text{Tl}_{117}$
 81
 $\% \epsilon + \% \beta^+ = 55.9$



$^{198}_{80}\text{Hg}_{118}$