#### <sup>197</sup>Pb $\varepsilon$ decay (8 min) 1979CoZI

	Histor	ry	
Туре	Author	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Huang Xiaolong, Zhou Chunmei	NDS 104, 283 (2005)	1-Jan-2002

Parent: <sup>197</sup>Pb: E=0.0;  $J^{\pi}=3/2^-$ ;  $T_{1/2}=8 \text{ min } 2$ ;  $Q(\varepsilon)=3592 \ 17$ ;  $\%\varepsilon+\%\beta^+$  decay=100.0

Others: 1972Ho09, 1974Ne16, 1979Ra04, 1980Hi04. Sources produced by Re(<sup>16</sup>O,X) (1979CoZI,1989MeZZ), <sup>197</sup>Au(<sup>6</sup>Li,xn).

Measured E $\gamma$ , I $\gamma$ ,  $\gamma\gamma$ -coin. and  $\alpha$ (K)exp with Ge(Li) and Si(Li), respectively. Shell model analysis. Source: E(<sup>16</sup>O) $\approx$ 120 MeV on natural rhenium target for  $\approx$ 50 min; on-line ms; mixed 8 min + 44 min activity close to equilibrium (1979CoZI).

Approximate level intensity balance obtained for partial decay scheme; see drawings.

## <sup>197</sup>Tl Levels

E(level) <sup>†‡</sup>	$J^{\pi \#}$	Comments
0.0	1/2+	
385.77 6	3/2+	
761.17 5	5/2+	Branching: $I_{\gamma}(761_{\gamma})/I_{\gamma}(375_{\gamma})=0.60 \ 13 \ (1972Ho09), 1.0 \ 1 \ (1979CoZI), 0.52 \ 15 \ (1980Hi04).$
1155.96 8	3/2+	
1257.38 12	1/2-,3/2-,5/2-	
1281.82 7	$3/2^+, 5/2^+$	
1605.18 10	$(1/2^+, 3/2^+, 5/2^+)$	
1647.01 8	$3/2^+, 5/2^+$	
1662.93 10	$3/2^+, 5/2^+$	
1674.63 8	$3/2^+, 5/2^+$	
1849.33 12	$(1/2^+, 3/2^+, 5/2^+)$	
1854.02 8	$(1/2^+, 3/2^+, 5/2^+)$	
1970.16 12	$(3/2^+, 5/2^+)$	
2072.66 22		
2345.57 7	$(3/2^+, 5/2^+)$	
2429.39 9	1/2,3/2,5/2 <sup>(+)</sup>	

<sup>†</sup> Five tentative states in 2-MeV region suggested by 1979CoZI. <sup>‡</sup> From decay scheme and  $\gamma$ 's by using least-squares fit to data.

# From Adopted Levels.

### $\varepsilon, \beta^+$ radiations

E(decay)	E(level)	Iβ <sup>+</sup> †‡#	$\mathrm{I}\varepsilon^{\dagger\ddagger\#}$	Log ft	$I(\varepsilon + \beta^+)^{\#}$	Comments
(1163 17)	2429.39		2.8 7	5.83 16	2.8 7	εK=0.7945 4; εL=0.15471 24; εM+=0.05074 10
(1246 17)	2345.57		6.9 17	5.50 16	6.9 17	εK=0.7960 3; εL=0.15363 21; εM+=0.05032 8
(1519 17)	2072.66		1.1 3	6.48 17	1.1 3	εK=0.7991 2; εL=0.1509 2; εM+=0.04926 6
(1622 17)	1970.16	0.0031 8	2.1 5	6.26 15	2.1 5	av Eβ=291.4 76; εK=0.7995; εL=0.1500 2; εM+=0.04893 6
(1738 17)	1854.02	0.028 7	9.5 23	5.67 16	9.5 23	av E $\beta$ =342.8 75; $\varepsilon$ K=0.79938 9; $\varepsilon$ L=0.1491 2; $\varepsilon$ M+=0.04857 6
(1743 17)	1849.33	0.0064 16	2.1 5	6.33 15	2.1 5	av Eβ=344.9 75; εK=0.79936 9; εL=0.1491 2; εM+=0.04856 6
(1917 <i>17</i> )	1674.63	0.068 17	10.0 24	5.73 15	10.1 24	av E $\beta$ =421.7 75; $\varepsilon$ K=0.7976 3; $\varepsilon$ L=0.14758 15; $\varepsilon$ M+=0.04802 6
(1929 17)	1662.93	0.038 10	5.3 13	6.02 16	5.3 13	av Eβ=426.8 75; εK=0.7974 3; εL=0.14747 16; εM+=0.04798 6
(1945 17)	1647.01	0.091 24	12 3	5.67 16	12.1 31	av Eβ=433.8 75; εK=0.7972 3; εL=0.14733 16; εM+=0.04793 6
(1987 <i>17</i> )	1605.18	0.038 11	4.3 12	6.14 17	4.3 12	av E $\beta$ =452.1 75; $\varepsilon$ K=0.7964 4; $\varepsilon$ L=0.14695 16;

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

<sup>197</sup> Pb $\varepsilon$ decay (8 min) 197	9CoZI (continued)
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E(decay)	E(level)	Iβ+ †‡#	$\mathrm{I}\varepsilon^{\dagger\ddagger\#}$	Log ft	$I(\varepsilon + \beta^+)^{\#}$	Comments
						εM+=0.04780 6
(2310 17)	1281.82	0.14 5	5.6 20	6.16 <i>19</i>	5.7 20	av Eβ=593.6 75; εK=0.7861 8; εL=0.14354 21; εM+=0.04661 7
(2335 17)	1257.38	0.13 4	5.0 14	6.21 17	5.1 14	av Eβ=604.3 75; εK=0.7849 8; εL=0.14325 22; εM+=0.04651 8
(2436 17)	1155.96	0.29 7	8.6 21	6.01 <i>16</i>	8.9 22	av Eβ=648.7 75; εK=0.7798 10; εL=0.14194 23; εM+=0.04606 8
(2831 17)	761.17	0.46 16	6.2 21	6.29 19	6.7 23	av Eβ=822.0 75; εK=0.7517 15; εL=0.1357 4; εM+=0.04397 11
(3206 17)	385.77	0.9 4	73	6.35 20	7.9 30	av Eβ=987.7 76; εK=0.7134 20; εL=0.1280 4; εM+=0.04145 13
(3592 17)	0.0	1.78 <i>SY</i>	8.22 <i>SY</i>	6.4 <i>SY</i>	10.0 <i>SY</i>	av $E\beta$ =1159.3 76; $\varepsilon K$ =0.6645 24; $\varepsilon L$ =0.1187 5; $\varepsilon M$ +=0.03839 15 $I\varepsilon, I\beta^+$ : estimated from systematics.

## $\epsilon, \beta^+$ radiations (continued)

<sup>†</sup> From  $\beta^+/\varepsilon$  theoretical calculation and  $\gamma$ -ray intensity imbalance, except I $\varepsilon$ +I $\beta^+$ (to g.s.) $\approx$ 10 from systematics. <sup>‡</sup> For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 1.0. <sup>#</sup> Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

 $\gamma(^{197}{\rm Tl})$ 

Iγ normalization: Assumed %ε+%β<sup>+</sup> (to g.s.)≈10% from systematics.  $\alpha$ (K)exp=ce(K)/Iγ normalized to  $\alpha$ (K)(695.6γ)=0.0103 (E2 theory).

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Eγ	$I_{\gamma}$ #	$E_i$ (level)	$\mathbf{J}_i^\pi$	$E_f$	$\mathbf{J}_f^{\pi}$	Mult. <sup>†</sup>	$\delta^{\ddagger}$	$\alpha^{@}$	Comments
375.48 10	14.2 11	761.17	5/2+	385.77	3/2+	M1		0.2219	$\alpha(K) = 0.1818; \ \alpha(L) = 0.0307; \ \alpha(M) = 0.00713; \ \alpha(N+) = 0.00228 \ \alpha(K) = 0.00713; \ \alpha(N+) = 0.00228 \ \alpha(K) = 0.18.4 \ \text{Other:} \ 0.22 \ (1972 \text{Ho}09)$
385.85 10	56 CA	385.77	3/2+	0.0	1/2+	M1+E2	+1.7 3	0.094 <i>13</i>	
394.74 15	2.3 5	1155.96	3/2+	761.17	5/2+	M1		0.1940	$\alpha(K) = 0.1590; \ \alpha(L) = 0.0268; \ \alpha(M) = 0.00623; \ \alpha(N+) = 0.00200 \ \alpha(K) = 0.00623; \ \alpha(N+) = 0.00623; \\alpha(N+) = 0.00623; \\alpha(N$
520.70 11	1.57 18	1281.82	3/2+,5/2+	761.17	5/2+	M1		0.0935	$\alpha(K) = 0.0765; \alpha(L) = 0.01273$ $\alpha(K) = 0.072 18.$
x538.8 5 761.14 <i>10</i>	0.27 <i>13</i> 14.8 <i>12</i>	761.17	5/2+	0.0	1/2+	E2		0.01111	$\alpha(K)=0.00860; \alpha(L)=0.00189$ $\alpha(K)=0.0070$ 15
769.84 18	2.8 4	1155.96	3/2+	385.77	3/2+	M1		0.0338	$\alpha(K) \approx 0.0277; \ \alpha(L) = 0.00457$ $\alpha(K) \approx 0.028 \ 8.$
815.28 <i>19</i> 844.18 <i>11</i>	1.19 <i>17</i> 2.9 <i>3</i>	2072.66 1605.18	(1/2 <sup>+</sup> ,3/2 <sup>+</sup> ,5/2 <sup>+</sup> )	1257.38 761.17	1/2 <sup>-</sup> ,3/2 <sup>-</sup> ,5/2 <sup>-</sup> 5/2 <sup>+</sup>	(E2)		0.00898	$\alpha(K) \exp \langle 0.014.$ $\alpha(K) \exp \langle 0.014.$ $\alpha(K) = 0.00704; \ \alpha(L) = 0.00146$ Mult.: consistent with $\alpha(K) \exp$ upper limit; $\pi(\text{initial}) = \pi(\text{final}) \text{ precludes E1.}$
871.61 10	6.8 5	1257.38	1/2-,3/2-,5/2-	385.77	3/2+	E1		0.00310	$\alpha$ (K)exp<0.0074. $\alpha$ (K)=0.00258; $\alpha$ (L)=0.00039 $\alpha$ (K)exp=0.0018 12
885.43 20	1.0 2	1647.01	3/2+,5/2+	761.17	5/2+	M1(+E2)	0.6 +40-6	0.020 11	$\alpha(K) exp=0.016 9; \alpha(L) = 0.0027 13$ Additional information 3. $\alpha(K) exp=0.016 9.$
896.09 <i>10</i>	5.6 14	1281.82	3/2+,5/2+	385.77	3/2+	E2(+M1)	≥1.3	0.011 4	$\begin{aligned} \alpha(K) &= 0.009 \ 3; \ \alpha(L) = 0.0017 \ 4 \\ \text{Additional information 2.} \\ I_{\gamma}: \ \text{via } \gamma\gamma\text{-coin}; \ I\gamma(8 \ \text{min})/I\gamma(43 \ \text{min}) = 1.8 \\ 6. \end{aligned}$
901.68 11	3.5 4	1662.93	3/2+,5/2+	761.17	5/2+	M1		0.02257	Doublet $\alpha$ (K)exp=0.009 3. $\alpha$ (K)=0.01854; $\alpha$ (L)=0.00304 $I_{\gamma}$ : <sup>197</sup> Hg fraction subtracted. $\alpha$ (K)exp=0.018 6
913.45 14	2.4 3	1674.63	3/2+,5/2+	761.17	5/2+	M1		0.02184	$\alpha(K) \approx 0.01794; \alpha(L) = 0.00294$ $\alpha(K) \approx 0.01794; \alpha(L) = 0.00294$

<sup>197</sup> Pb $\varepsilon$ decay (8 min) 1979CoZI (continued)										
$\gamma$ ( <sup>197</sup> Tl) (continued)										
Eγ	$I_{\gamma}^{\#}$	E <sub>i</sub> (level)	$\mathbf{J}_i^\pi$	$\mathbf{E}_{f}$	$\mathrm{J}_f^\pi$	Mult. <sup>†</sup>	$\delta^{\ddagger}$	α <sup>@</sup>	Comments	
<sup>x</sup> 1003.83 <i>12</i> 1063.77 <i>11</i> 1088.16 <i>11</i>	1.8 2 0.7 4 2.32 20	2345.57 1849.33	$(3/2^+, 5/2^+) (1/2^+, 3/2^+, 5/2^+)$	1281.82 761.17	3/2 <sup>+</sup> ,5/2 <sup>+</sup> 5/2 <sup>+</sup>	(E2)		0.00543	$\alpha$ (K)exp≤0.0066. I <sub><math>\gamma</math></sub> : from $\gamma\gamma$ -coin; I $\gamma$ (43 min)/I $\gamma$ (8 min)≈4. $\alpha$ (K)=0.00436; $\alpha$ (L)=0.00081 $\alpha$ (K)exp=0.0037.32	
1092.82 11	3.7 3	1854.02	(1/2+,3/2+,5/2+)	761.17	5/2+	(E2)		0.00539	$\alpha(K) \exp [-0.0037 32]$ $\alpha(K) = 0.00432; \ \alpha(L) = 0.00080$ $\alpha(K) \exp [-0.0051 31]$	
x1140.06 <i>11</i> 1147.57 <i>15</i> 1156.09 <i>10</i>	2.1 2 0.78 <i>10</i> 4.2 <i>3</i>	2429.39 1155.96	1/2,3/2,5/2 <sup>(+)</sup> 3/2 <sup>+</sup>	1281.82 0.0	3/2 <sup>+</sup> ,5/2 <sup>+</sup> 1/2 <sup>+</sup>	M1(+E2)	0.6 +11-6	0.010 4	$\alpha$ (K)exp=0.0043 43. $\alpha$ (K)= 0.008 3; $\alpha$ (L)= 0.0014 5 Additional information 1.	
1208.99 11	2.26 21	1970.16	(3/2 <sup>+</sup> ,5/2 <sup>+</sup> )	761.17	5/2+	(M1)		0.01071	$\alpha$ (K)exp=0.0084 30. $\alpha$ (K)=0.00881; $\alpha$ (L)=0.00143 $\alpha$ (K)exp=0.018 4	
1219.21 12	1.86 <i>19</i>	1605.18	$(1/2^+, 3/2^+, 5/2^+)$	385.77	3/2+	(M1)		0.01048	$\alpha(K) \exp [-0.013 4],$ $\alpha(K) = 0.00862; \alpha(L) = 0.00140$ $\alpha(K) \exp [-0.011 6]$	
1261.23 10	9.2 7	1647.01	3/2+,5/2+	385.77	3/2+	M1(+E2)	1.2 +12-6	0.0064 18	$\alpha(K) \approx p = 0.052 \ l_5; \ \alpha(L) = 0.00087 \ 23$ Additional information 4. $\alpha(K) \approx m = 0.0053 \ l_3$ .	
1277.27 16	1.64 25	1662.93	$3/2^+, 5/2^+$	385.77	$3/2^+$					
1281.5 2 1288.86 <i>10</i>	5.4 <i>4</i>	1674.63	3/2 <sup>+</sup> ,5/2 <sup>+</sup>	385.77	1/2* 3/2+	E2(+M1)	≥0.4	0.006 3	$\alpha$ (K)= 0.0046 23; $\alpha$ (L)= 0.0008 4 Additional information 5. $\alpha$ (K)exp=0.0046 24.	
x1382.9 2 1584 49 10	0.82 13	2345 57	$(3/2^+ 5/2^+)$	761 17	5/2+	(M1)			$\alpha(K) \exp[0.0055, 34]$	
1647.14 11	2.6 2	1647.01	$(3/2^+, 5/2^+)$ $3/2^+, 5/2^+$	0.0	$1/2^+$	(1011)			u(ii)exp=0.0000 07.	
1663.03 21	0.68 11	1662.93	$3/2^+, 5/2^+$	0.0	$1/2^{+}$					
1674.62 11	3.3 3	1674.63	3/2+,5/2+	0.0	$1/2^{+}$					
<sup>x</sup> 1727.05 20	0.54 8									
1854.04 10	6.8 5	1854.02	$(1/2^+, 3/2^+, 5/2^+)$	0.0	$1/2^{+}$					
×1975.75 <i>13</i>	1.34 12				a /a+					
2043.77 10	1.86 16	2429.39	$1/2, 3/2, 5/2^{(+)}$	385.77	3/2+					
~2112./3 12 ×2142.67.17	1.21 11									
2143.07 17	0.12 9 1 Q 1	2345 57	$(3/2^+ 5/2^+)$	0.0	1/2+					
2343.43 10	-7.9 -7 0 52 6	23-5.57	(3/2, 3/2) $1/2 3/2 5/2^{(+)}$	0.0	$1/2^+$					
2127.02 13	0.52 0	2 12 <i>1</i>	1, 2, 5, 2, 5, 2	0.0	-1 -					

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<sup>†</sup> Deduced from α(K)exp measurements.
<sup>‡</sup> From α(K)exp, except as noted.
<sup>#</sup> For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by ≈0.9.

From ENSDF

 $^{197}_{81}\mathrm{Tl}_{116}\text{-}4$ 

## <sup>197</sup>Pb $\varepsilon$ decay (8 min) **1979CoZI** (continued)

 $\gamma(^{197}\text{Tl})$  (continued)

<sup>(@)</sup> Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code (2008Ki07) with Frozen orbital approximation based on  $\gamma$ -ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.

 $x \gamma$  ray not placed in level scheme.

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 $^{197}_{81}\text{Tl}_{116}\text{-}5$ 

 $^{197}_{81}{\rm Tl}_{116}{\rm -6}$ 

# <sup>197</sup>Pb ε decay (8 min) 1979CoZI

