

$^{197}\text{Au}(\alpha,4n\gamma)$ 1978Li10

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Huang Xiaolong, Zhou Chunmei		NDS 104, 283 (2005)	1-Jan-2002

Other: 1974Ne16: ($\alpha,4n\gamma$) E=42-59 MeV, $^{190}\text{Os}(^{11}\text{B},4n\gamma)$ E=57 MeV. 1985Ca22 (E=10-55 MeV), 1984ShZP (E=20-120 MeV), 1984BI06 (E=threshold-80 MeV), and 1982Si11 (E not given) deduce reaction mechanism.
 1998CH02: E=34-50 MeV, measured residuals production sigma, deduced excitation functions.
 1998IS08: E=15-52 MeV, measured production sigma, deduced excitation functions, isomer production ratios.
 1978Li10: E=50,51 MeV; measured γ singles, $\gamma\gamma$ coin, $\gamma(\theta)$, $\gamma(t)$ pulsed beam.

 ^{197}Tl Levels

E(level) [†]	J π [‡]	T _{1/2} [@]	Comments
0.0	1/2 ⁺ #	2.84 [#] h 4	
385.60 20	3/2 ⁺ #		
608.1 & 3	9/2 ⁻ #	0.54 [#] s 1	
995.7 & 4	11/2 ⁻		
1303.5 & 4	13/2 ⁻		Band assignment based on B(E2)(695 γ)/B(E2)(308 γ)=0.86 20 exp, 1.1 theory (triaxial rotor). Branching: I γ (695 γ)/I γ (308 γ)=1.4 3 (1978Li10), 1.1 2 (1974Ne16); ($^3\text{He},3n\gamma$) and ^{197}Pb decay results differ from ($\alpha,4n\gamma$).
1553.3 4	13/2 ⁻		
1719.6 & 4	15/2 ⁻		Branching: I γ (416 γ)/I γ (724 γ)=1.0 2 (1978Li10), 1.15 17 (1974Ne16).
2018.5 & 4	17/2 ⁻		Band assignment based on B(E2)(715 γ)/B(E2)(299 γ)=2.1 3 exp, 1.4 theory (triaxial rotor). Branching: I γ (299 γ)/I γ (715 γ)=0.30 6 (1978Li10), 0.5 2 (1974Ne16).
2040.8 4	17/2 ⁻		Branching: I γ (321 γ)/I γ (737 γ)=0.5 1 (1978Li10).
2114.1 ^a 4	15/2 ⁺		Branching: I γ (811 γ)/I γ (561 γ)=0.19 4 (1978Li10).
2266.3 ^a 4	17/2 ⁺		
2426.1 & 4	19/2 ⁻		
2462.2 ^a 5	19/2 ⁺		
2529.4 5		18 ns 4	T _{1/2} : from 263 γ (t) pulsed beam (1978Li10).
2597.1 & 4	21/2 ⁻		
2801.4 ^a 5	21/2 ⁺		
2860.8 & 5	23/2 ⁻		
3067.3 & 5	25/2 ⁻		
3147.2 ^a 5	23/2 ⁺		
3169.9 & 5	27/2 ⁽⁻⁾		E(level): 3174.7 if 102.6 γ -107.2 γ cascade is reversed.
3277.1 & 6	29/2 ⁽⁻⁾		
3568.4 ^a 6	25/2 ⁺		
3689.6 6			
3760.9 ^a 6	27/2 ⁺		
3965.5 ^a 6	29/2 ⁽⁺⁾		

[†] From level scheme and γ 's by using least-squares fit to data.

[‡] From $\gamma(\theta)$ and band configurations, except J π for E(level) $\leq$ 608.1.

From Adopted Levels.

@ $\leq$ 3 ns for $\pi=\pm$ band members (J>9/2).

& Band(A): Regular dipole band 1. $\Delta J=1$ sequence built up to J=29/2⁻. intraband B(E2)(crossover)/B(E2)(cascade) ratios (exp vs theory) compared, as for ^{195}Tl .

^a Band(B): regular dipole band 2. 15/2⁺ three-particle Configuration=($\pi h_{9/2}$)($\nu i_{13/2}$)(ν low-J). $\Delta J=1$ sequence populated up to J=29/2⁺.

$^{197}\text{Au}(\alpha,4n\gamma)$ **1978Li10** (continued) $\gamma(^{197}\text{Tl})$

$\gamma(\theta)$ spectra measured either at 4 angles ($\theta=90^\circ-150^\circ$) or at 6 angles ($\theta=90^\circ-165^\circ$).

Studied ce spectrum at E=51 MeV spectrum; $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$, $\alpha(\text{L})_{\text{exp}}$ determined for prominent γ rays.

E_γ	$I_\gamma^\dagger$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. ‡	$\delta^\oplus$	α^a	Comments
102.6 2	0.6 2	3169.9	$27/2^{(-)}$	3067.3	$25/2^-$	(M1+E2)		6.9& 15	$\alpha(\text{K})= 4\ 4$; $\alpha(\text{L})= 2.4\ 13$; $\alpha(\text{M})= 0.6\ 4$; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)= 0.20\ 11$ Additional information 4.
107.2 2	0.6 2	3277.1	$29/2^{(-)}$	3169.9	$27/2^{(-)}$	(M1+E2)		5.9& 15	$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2=-0.24\ 3$. $\alpha(\text{K})= 3\ 3$; $\alpha(\text{L})= 2.0\ 10$; $\alpha(\text{M})= 0.5\ 3$; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)= 0.16\ 9$ Additional information 5.
152.2 2	4.7 10	2266.3	$17/2^+$	2114.1	$15/2^+$	M1+E2	≈ -0.10	≈ 2.69	$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2=-0.29\ 4$. $\alpha(\text{K})= 2.190$; $\alpha(\text{L})= 0.379$; $\alpha(\text{M})= 0.0887$; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)= 0.0289$ $\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2=-0.27\ 4$.
171.0 2	5.1 5	2597.1	$21/2^-$	2426.1	$19/2^-$	M1(+E2)		1.3& 6	$\alpha(\text{K})= 0.9\ 7$; $\alpha(\text{L})= 0.31\ 5$; $\alpha(\text{M})= 0.078\ 15$; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)= 0.025\ 5$ Additional information 1.
192.6 2	1.4 3	3760.9	$27/2^+$	3568.4	$25/2^+$	(M1+E2)		0.9& 5	$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2=-0.33\ 2$. $\alpha(\text{K})= 0.7\ 5$; $\alpha(\text{L})= 0.203\ 10$; $\alpha(\text{M})= 0.050\ 5$; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)= 0.0162\ 16$ Additional information 7.
195.9 2	4.2 7	2462.2	$19/2^+$	2266.3	$17/2^+$	M1+E2	≈ -0.10	≈ 1.314	$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2=-0.36\ 11$. $\alpha(\text{K})= 1.073$; $\alpha(\text{L})= 0.1844$; $\alpha(\text{M})= 0.0432$; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)= 0.01392$ $\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2=-0.31\ 3$.
204.6 2	1.2 2	3965.5	$29/2^{(+)}$	3760.9	$27/2^+$	(M1+E2)		0.8& 4	$\alpha(\text{K})= 0.6\ 4$; $\alpha(\text{L})= 0.1641\ 10$; $\alpha(\text{M})= 0.0404\ 23$; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)= 0.0130\ 8$ Additional information 8.
206.5 2	2.1 3	3067.3	$25/2^-$	2860.8	$23/2^-$	M1+E2		0.8& 4	$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2=-0.33\ 6$. $\alpha(\text{K})= 0.5\ 4$; $\alpha(\text{L})= 0.15883\ 7$; $\alpha(\text{M})= 0.0391\ 20$; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)= 0.0126\ 6$ Additional information 3.
222.5 2	30 3	608.1	$9/2^-$	385.60	$3/2^+$	E3		2.281	$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2=-0.28\ 3$. $\alpha(\text{K})= 0.358$; $\alpha(\text{L})= 1.415$; $\alpha(\text{M})= 0.383$; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)= 0.1249$ $\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2=+0.00\ 2$.
263.1 2	1.4 8	2529.4		2266.3	$17/2^+$				γ -placement from $\gamma(561\gamma)$ -coin, in-beam and off-beam.
263.7 2	4.8 8	2860.8	$23/2^-$	2597.1	$21/2^-$	(M1+E2)		0.37& 21	$\alpha(\text{K})= 0.28\ 20$; $\alpha(\text{L})= 0.070\ 11$; $\alpha(\text{M})= 0.0169\ 19$; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=$

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$^{197}\text{Au}(\alpha, 4n\gamma)$ **1978Li10** (continued) $\gamma(^{197}\text{Tl})$ (continued)

E_γ	$I_\gamma^\dagger$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. ‡	$\delta^\oplus$	α^a	Comments
									0.0054 6 Additional information 2.
298.9 2	2.1 3	2018.5	17/2 ⁻	1719.6	15/2 ⁻	M1+E2	≈ -0.14	≈ 0.406	Doublet $\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2 = -0.36$ 2. $\alpha(K) = 0.332$; $\alpha(L) = 0.0567$; $\alpha(M) = 0.01322$; $\alpha(N+..) = 0.00423$
307.9 2	12.2 14	1303.5	13/2 ⁻	995.7	11/2 ⁻	M1+E2	-0.17 3	0.372 3	$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2 = -0.52$ 4. $\alpha(K) = 0.304$ 3; $\alpha(L) = 0.05207$ 22; $\alpha(M) = 0.01214$ 5; $\alpha(N+..) = 0.00388$
321.0 2	3.6 7	2040.8	17/2 ⁻	1719.6	15/2 ⁻	M1+E2	≈ -0.09	≈ 0.337	$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2 = -0.32$ 2. $\alpha(K) = 0.276$; $\alpha(L) = 0.0468$; $\alpha(M) = 0.01090$; $\alpha(N+..) = 0.00349$
339.1 2	2.5 4	2801.4	21/2 ⁺	2462.2	19/2 ⁺	M1+E2	≈ -0.14	≈ 0.288	$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2 = -0.38$ 4. $\alpha(K) = 0.2356$; $\alpha(L) = 0.0401$; $\alpha(M) = 0.00934$; $\alpha(N+..) = 0.00299$
345.8 2	1.4 3	3147.2	23/2 ⁺	2801.4	21/2 ⁺	M1+E2	-0.20 5	0.269 5	$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2 = -0.48$ 3. $\alpha(K) = 0.220$ 4; $\alpha(L) = 0.0377$ 4; $\alpha(M) = 0.00878$ 8; $\alpha(N+..) = 0.00281$
347.9 ^b 2	0.5 1	2462.2	19/2 ⁺	2114.1	15/2 ⁺	(E2)		0.0731	$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2 = -0.56$ 4. $\alpha(K) = 0.0456$; $\alpha(L) = 0.02060$; $\alpha(M) = 0.00521$; $\alpha(N+..) = 0.00168$
385.2 2	2.6 10	2426.1	19/2 ⁻	2040.8	17/2 ⁻				$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2 = +0.30$ 8.
385.6 2	83 7	385.60	3/2 ⁺	0.0	1/2 ⁺	M1+E2	+1.7 3	0.094 13	Doublet $\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2 = +0.01$ 2. $\alpha(K) = 0.070$ 11; $\alpha(L) = 0.0180$ 12; $\alpha(M) = 0.00438$ 25; $\alpha(N+..) = 0.00141$ 8
387.6 2	51 5	995.7	11/2 ⁻	608.1	9/2 ⁻	M1+E2	-0.50 16	0.174 16	γ -ray properties studied via 0.54-s ^{197}Tl IT decay. $\alpha(K) = 0.141$ 14; $\alpha(L) = 0.0253$ 15; $\alpha(M) = 0.0059$ 4; $\alpha(N+..) = 0.00191$ 10
407.8 2	3.6 5	2426.1	19/2 ⁻	2018.5	17/2 ⁻	M1+E2	-0.28 6	0.168 4	$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2 = -0.59$ 2. $\alpha(K) = 0.138$ 4; $\alpha(L) = 0.0236$ 4; $\alpha(M) = 0.00551$ 9; $\alpha(N+..) = 0.00177$ 3
412.5 2	2.1 7	3689.6		3277.1	29/2 ⁽⁻⁾				$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2 = -0.56$ 3.
416.1 2	9.2 10	1719.6	15/2 ⁻	1303.5	13/2 ⁻	M1+E2	-0.23 3	0.1624 17	$\alpha(K) = 0.1328$ 15; $\alpha(L) = 0.02263$ 16; $\alpha(M) = 0.00527$ 4; $\alpha(N+..) = 0.00169$
421.3 2	1.3 5	3568.4	25/2 ⁺	3147.2	23/2 ⁺	M1(+E2)		0.10 ^{&} 6	$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2 = -0.49$ 3. $\alpha(K) = 0.08$ 6; $\alpha(L) = 0.017$ 6; $\alpha(M) = 0.0039$ 13; $\alpha(N+..) = 0.0013$ 5
470.3 ^b 2	0.5 2	3067.3	25/2 ⁻	2597.1	21/2 ⁻	(E2)		0.0330	Additional information 6. $\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2 = -0.26$ 6. $\alpha(K) = 0.02310$; $\alpha(L) = 0.00743$; $\alpha(M) = 0.00184$;

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$^{197}\text{Au}(\alpha, 4n\gamma)$ **1978Li10** (continued) $\gamma(^{197}\text{Tl})$ (continued)

E_γ	$I_\gamma^\dagger$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [‡]	$\delta^\oplus$	α^a	Comments
									$\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00059$
534.7 ^b 5	0.7 3	2801.4	21/2 ⁺	2266.3	17/2 ⁺	E2		0.02419	$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2=+0.18$ 13. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.01755$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00500$
556.7 4	1.9 10	2597.1	21/2 ⁻	2040.8	17/2 ⁻	[E2] [#]		0.02202	$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2=+0.51$ 17. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.01613$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00443$
557.6 2	27.4 30	1553.3	13/2 ⁻	995.7	11/2 ⁻	M1+E2	-0.8 2	0.056 7	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.045$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0082$ 8 $\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2=-0.79$ 3; corrected for 556.7 γ (E2) contribution.
560.9 2	25.8 26	2114.1	15/2 ⁺	1553.3	13/2 ⁻	E1		0.00732	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00605$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00095$ Mult.: from $\text{ce}(\text{K})/I_\gamma$ ratios (561 γ vs 557.6 γ).
578.5 2	3.3 9	2597.1	21/2 ⁻	2018.5	17/2 ⁻	E2		0.02016	$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2=-0.20$ 2. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.01489$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00396$
613.5 2	0.7 4	3760.9	27/2 ⁺	3147.2	23/2 ⁺				$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2=+0.39$ 6.
685.3 5	0.7 3	3147.2	23/2 ⁺	2462.2	19/2 ⁺	E2		0.01387	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01057$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00248$
695.4 2	17.3 26	1303.5	13/2 ⁻	608.1	9/2 ⁻	E2		0.01344	$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2=+0.41$ 17. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.01026$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00239$
706.6 2	8.5 11	2426.1	19/2 ⁻	1719.6	15/2 ⁻	E2		0.01299	$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2=+0.27$ 2. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00995$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00229$
714.9 2	7.0 10	2018.5	17/2 ⁻	1303.5	13/2 ⁻	E2		0.01267	$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2=+0.26$ 2. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00972$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00222$
723.9 2	9.3 14	1719.6	15/2 ⁻	995.7	11/2 ⁻	E2		0.01234	$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2=+0.35$ 3. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00948$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00215$
737.3 2	5.4 8	2040.8	17/2 ⁻	1303.5	13/2 ⁻	E2		0.01187	$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2=+0.30$ 2. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00915$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00205$
767.0 2	2.1 4	3568.4	25/2 ⁺	2801.4	21/2 ⁺	E2		0.01093	$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2=+0.34$ 3. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00847$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00185$
810.6 2	4.8 9	2114.1	15/2 ⁺	1303.5	13/2 ⁻	E1		0.00355	$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2=+0.26$ 5. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00295$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00045$
									$\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2=-0.14$ 3.

[†] Relative photon intensity normalized to $I_\gamma(385.6\gamma)=83$ 7. Values are from γ singles and $\gamma\gamma$ at $E_\alpha=50$ MeV.

[‡] Deduced from angular distribution coef. Assigned E2 if $A_2=0.3$ to 0.5 ; M1+E2 if $A_2=-0.24$ to -0.6 , supported by $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ and quadrupole admixture.

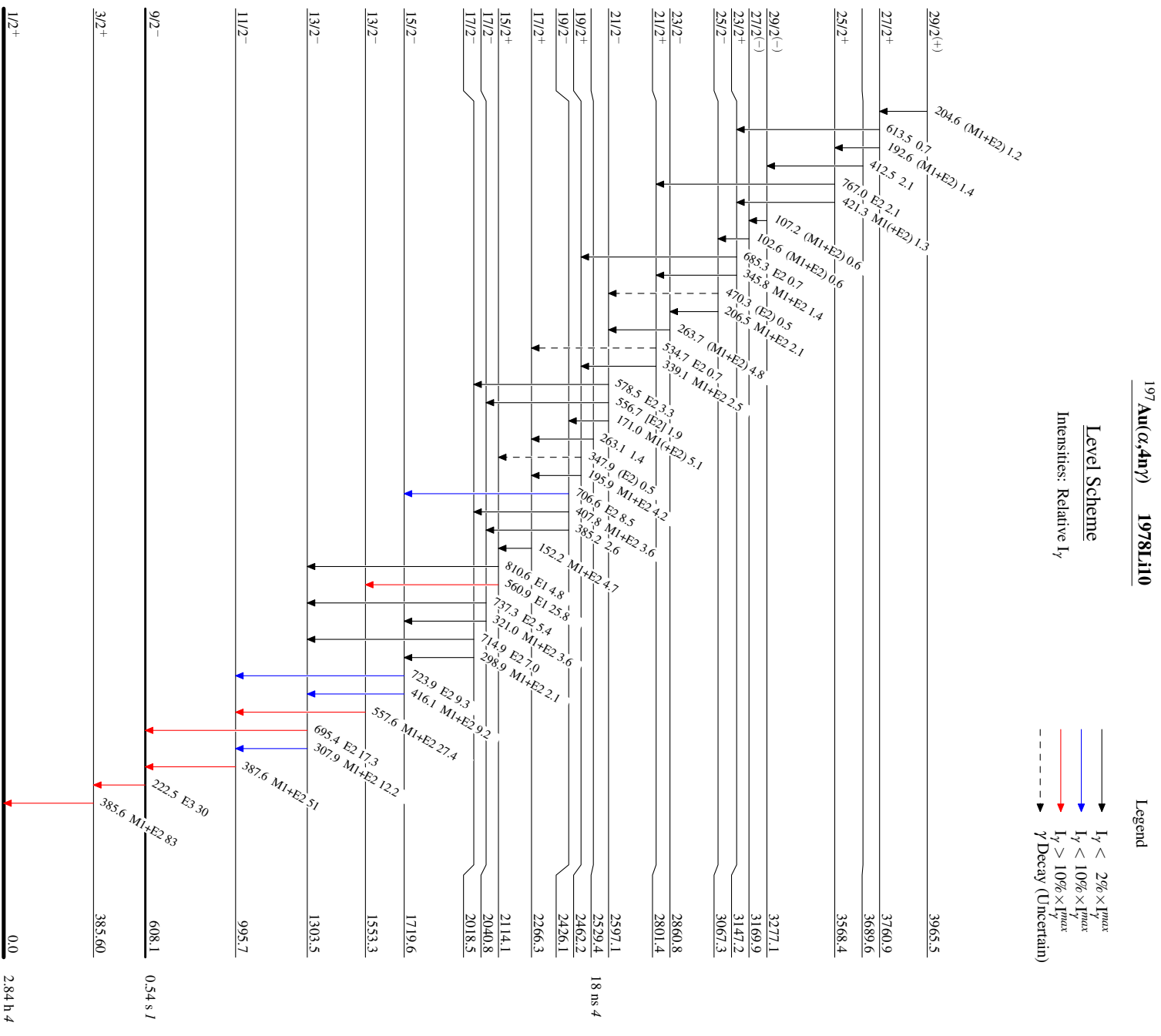
[#] From ΔJ and $\Delta\pi$ between transition levels.

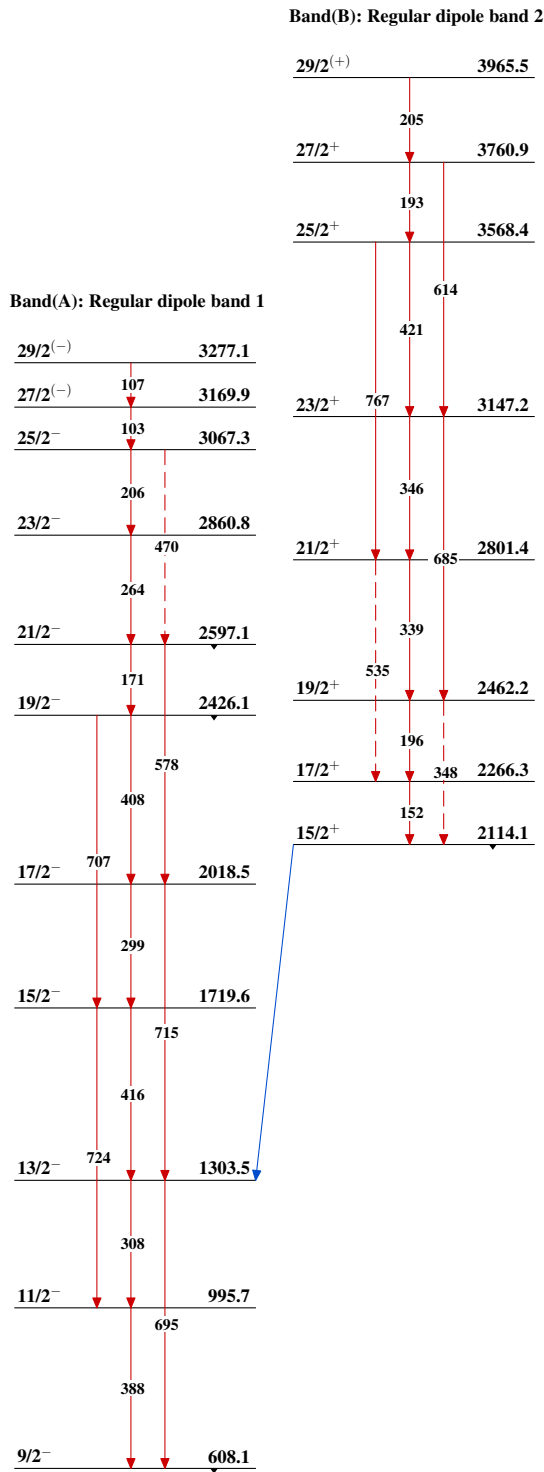
[@] M1+E2 mixing deduced from A_2 coef, except for 385.6 γ (from adopted γ radiations).

[&] From $\alpha=[\alpha(\text{M1})+\alpha(\text{E2})]/2$ and $\Delta\alpha=[\alpha(\text{M1})-\alpha(\text{E2})]/2$.

^a Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code (2008Ki07) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ -ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.

^b Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.



$^{197}\text{Au}(\alpha,4n\gamma)$ 1978Li10 $^{197}_{81}\text{Tl}_{116}$