

^{196}Pb ϵ decay (37 min) [1982Hi04](#),[1961Sv01](#)

Type	Author	History Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Huang Xiaolong	NDS 108, 1093 (2007)	1-Jan-2006

Parent: ^{196}Pb : $E=0.0$; $J^\pi=0^+$; $T_{1/2}=37$ min 3; $Q(\epsilon)=2136$ 19; $\% \epsilon + \% \beta^+$ decay=100.0

^{196}Pb - $T_{1/2}$: From [1961Sv01](#), [1957An53](#), [1982Hi04](#) adopted 36.4 min.

Source prepared by $^{197}\text{Au}(^6\text{Li},7n)$, $E(^6\text{Li})=95$ MeV ([1982Hi04](#)); $^{201}\text{Tl}(p,6n)$, $^{203}\text{Tl}(p,8n)$ $E(p)=120$ MeV ([1961Sv01](#)).

Measured E_γ , Ir, $\gamma\gamma$ -coincidence ([1982Hi04](#)); Ice ([1961Sv01](#)).

The decay scheme presented here was constructed by [1982Hi04](#). The evaluators have noted some of the problems in the comments.

^{196}Tl Levels

E(level) [†]	J^π [‡]	$T_{1/2}$ [‡]	Comments
0.0	2^-	1.84 h 3	J^π : from 1976Fu06 . $T_{1/2}$: from 1960Ju01 , 1958An52 .
191.7 4	0^-		
240.0 4	$(2)^-$		
253.1 4	1^-		J^π : the relatively strong feeding to this level suggests $J^\pi=(1^-)$.
366.5 5	1^-		
493.9 4	1^-		
755.2 5	(1^-)		Based on strong coincidence between 502 γ and 253 γ . Fast 1U β transition (1982Hi04).
954.1 5	(1^-)		

[†] From least-squares fit to E_γ 's.

[‡] From Adopted Levels.

ϵ, β^+ radiations

E(decay)	E(level)	I_{β^+} [‡]	I_{ϵ} ^{†‡}	Log ft	$I(\epsilon+\beta^+)$ [‡]	Comments
(1182 19)	954.1		7.0 15	6.11 10	7.0 15	$\epsilon K=0.7949$ 4; $\epsilon L=0.1544$ 3; $\epsilon M+=0.05064$ 11
(1381 19)	755.2	0.0056 16	33 4	5.58 7	33 4	av $E\beta=182.6$ 88; $\epsilon K=0.7979$ 3; $\epsilon L=0.15218$ 19; $\epsilon M+=0.04975$ 8
(1642 19)	493.9	0.019 4	11.5 21	6.20 9	11.5 21	av $E\beta=300.4$ 85; $\epsilon K=0.7996$; $\epsilon L=0.14987$ 16; $\epsilon M+=0.04887$ 6
(1770 19)	366.5	0.087 16	25 4	5.93 8	25 4	av $E\beta=356.7$ 87; $\epsilon K=0.7992$ 2; $\epsilon L=0.14883$ 16; $\epsilon M+=0.04848$ 6
(1883 19)	253.1	0.08 3	13 5	6.27 17	13 5	av $E\beta=406.5$ 86; $\epsilon K=0.7981$ 3; $\epsilon L=0.14788$ 17; $\epsilon M+=0.04813$ 6
(1944 19)	191.7	0.083 24	11 3	6.37 13	11 3	if $J^\pi=1^-$, $\epsilon/\beta^+>100$ (1979Ha41). av $E\beta=433.5$ 84; $\epsilon K=0.7972$ 4; $\epsilon L=0.14734$ 18; $\epsilon M+=0.04793$ 7

[†] From intensity balance at each level.

[‡] Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

$\gamma(^{196}\text{Tl})$

I γ normalization: calculated from $\Sigma I(\gamma+ce)=100\%$ to g.s., assuming no $(\epsilon+\beta^+)$ -feeding to ^{196}Tl g.s.

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¹⁹⁶Pb ε decay (37 min) 1982Hi04,1961Sv01 (continued)

γ(¹⁹⁶Tl) (continued)

E_γ †	I_γ ‡@	E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult.#	δ	α &	Comments
113 ^a 1	1.0 4	366.5	1 ⁻	253.1	1 ⁻	[M1]		6.06 18	$\alpha(K)=4.95$ 15; $\alpha(L)=0.85$ 3; $\alpha(M)=0.199$ 6; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0608$ 18 ce(K)=10 3 (1961Sv01) ce(K)(113)/ce(K)(253.2)=0.10 3 (1961Sv01). E_γ : from 1961Sv01 only.
126 1	7.6 17	366.5	1 ⁻	240.0 (2) ⁻		[M1]		4.44 12	$\Delta E, I_\gamma$: Estimated from 1961Sv01 by evaluators. $\alpha(K)=3.63$ 10; $\alpha(L)=0.622$ 17; $\alpha(M)=0.145$ 4; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0445$ 12 ce(K)=6 2 (1961Sv01) ce(K)(126)/ce(K)(253.2)=0.06 2 (1961Sv01). E_γ : from 1961Sv01 only. I_γ : From $I(\gamma+ce)/(1+\alpha)$ and $I(\gamma+ce)$ required for intensity balance at 240 level.
127 ^a 1	0.9 4	493.9	1 ⁻	366.5	1 ⁻	[M1]		4.34 12	$\alpha(K)=3.55$ 10; $\alpha(L)=0.608$ 17; $\alpha(M)=0.142$ 4; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0435$ 12 ce(K)=6 2 (1961Sv01) ce(K)(127)/ce(K)(253.2)=0.06 2 (1961Sv01). E_γ : from 1961Sv01 only.
175 ^a 2	2.9 12	366.5	1 ⁻	191.7	0 ⁻	[M1]		1.75 7	$\Delta E, I_\gamma$: Estimated from 1961Sv01 by evaluators. $\alpha(K)=1.43$ 6; $\alpha(L)=0.244$ 9; $\alpha(M)=0.0570$ 21; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0174$ 7 ce(K)=8 3 (1961Sv01) ce(K)(175)/ce(K)(253.2)=0.08 3 (1961Sv01). E_γ : from 1961Sv01 only.
191.7 5	41 6	191.7	0 ⁻	0.0	2 ⁻	E2		0.474 8	$\Delta E, I_\gamma$: Estimated from 1961Sv01 by evaluators. $\alpha(K)=0.187$ 3; $\alpha(L)=0.215$ 4; $\alpha(M)=0.0558$ 10; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0165$ 3 Mult.: K:L2:L3:M:N=13 2:9 2:6 2:8 2:1.5 7 (1961Sv01). K/L=0.8 2, L2/L3=1.7 6, L/M=2.1 8, M/N=5 2 (1961Sv01). E2 theory: K/L=0.87, L2/L3=1.6. ce(K)(191.8)/ce(K)(253.2)=0.13 2 (1961Sv01). $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$: $I(\gamma+ce)=34$ 5 (1961Sv01). Mult.: M1 from 1982Hi04.
240.0 5	30 5	240.0	(2) ⁻	0.0	2 ⁻	M1+E2	<0.6	0.66 7	$\alpha(K)=0.53$ 7; $\alpha(L)=0.098$ 3; $\alpha(M)=0.0232$ 5; $\alpha(N+..)=0.00709$ 15 K/L≥2.8; K/L3>60; ce(K)=34 4; ce(L)≤12 (1961Sv01) ce(K)(240.3)/ce(K)(253.2)=0.34 4 (1961Sv01). $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$: $I(\gamma+ce)=31$ 4 (1961Sv01).
241 ^a 2	3.5 10	493.9	1 ⁻	253.1	1 ⁻	[M1]		0.716 20	$\alpha(K)=0.586$ 16; $\alpha(L)=0.099$ 3; $\alpha(M)=0.0232$ 7; $\alpha(N+..)=0.00710$ 20 ce(K)=4 1 (1961Sv01) ce(K)(241)/ce(K)(253.2)=0.04 1 (1961Sv01). E_γ : from 1961Sv01 only.
253.1 5	100 8	253.1	1 ⁻	0.0	2 ⁻	M1		0.625	$\Delta E, I_\gamma$: Estimated from 1961Sv01 by evaluators. $\alpha(K)=0.512$ 8; $\alpha(L)=0.0867$ 13; $\alpha(M)=0.0202$ 3; $\alpha(N+..)=0.00620$ 10 K/L=5.4 9; L/M=5 3; ce(K)=100; ce(L)=18 4 ce(M)=3.5 10 (1961Sv01) Mult.: M1 theory: K/L=5.90, L/M=4.3; E1 theory: K/L=5.87, L/M=4.3.
302.2 5	14 4	493.9	1 ⁻	191.7	0 ⁻	M1		0.384	$\alpha(K)=0.315$ 5; $\alpha(L)=0.0531$ 8; $\alpha(M)=0.01240$ 19; $\alpha(N+..)=0.00380$ 6 ce(K)=1.2 5 (1961Sv01) ce(K)(302)/ce(K)(253.2)=0.012 5 (1961Sv01).
366.5 5	41 6	366.5	1 ⁻	0.0	2 ⁻	M1		0.228	$\alpha(K)=0.187$ 3; $\alpha(L)=0.0314$ 5; $\alpha(M)=0.00732$

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^{196}Pb ε decay (37 min) **1982Hi04,1961Sv01** (continued)

$\gamma(^{196}\text{Tl})$ (continued)

E_γ^\dagger	$I_\gamma^{\ddagger@}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	$\alpha^\&$	Comments
								II ; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00224$ 4 Mult.: $\text{K}/\text{L}>5$, $\text{ce}(\text{K})=18$ 6 (1961Sv01). $\text{ce}(\text{K})(366.6)/\text{ce}(\text{K})(253.2)=0.18$ 6 (1961Sv01). $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$: $I(\gamma+ce)=38$ 12 (1961Sv01). $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0844$ 12; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01406$ 20; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00327$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.001003$ 15 $\text{ce}(\text{K})=4$ 2 (1961Sv01) $\text{ce}(\text{K})(494)/\text{ce}(\text{K})(253.2)=0.04$ 2 (1961Sv01). $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$: $I(\gamma+ce)=17$ 9 (1961Sv01). $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0808$ 12; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01345$ 20; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00313$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000959$ 14 $\text{K}/\text{L}=5$ 2; $\text{ce}(\text{K})=21$ 2; $\text{ce}(\text{L})=4$ 2 (1961Sv01) This is the same γ -ray as 503 γ (1961Sv01). $\text{ce}(\text{K})(503)/\text{ce}(\text{K})(253.2)=0.21$ 2 (1961Sv01). $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0755$ 11; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01256$ 18; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00293$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000896$ 13 Seen in $\gamma\gamma$ -coincidence (1982Hi04). $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0338$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00557$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001296$ 19; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000397$ 6 $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0322$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00531$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001234$ 18; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000378$ 6 $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0279$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00458$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001066$ 16; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000326$ 5 $\alpha(\text{K})=0.01531$ 22; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00250$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000580$ 9; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000178$ 3
493.9 5	21 4	493.9	1^-	0.0	2^-	M1	0.1027	
502.1 5	98 8	755.2	(1^-)	253.1	1^-	(M1)	0.0984	
515.2 5	5.0 25	755.2	(1^-)	240.0	$(2)^-$	(M1)	0.0919	
$^x608.2^a$ 8								
701.0 8	7 3	954.1	(1^-)	253.1	1^-	(M1)	0.0411	
714.1 8	3.0 15	954.1	(1^-)	240.0	$(2)^-$	(M1)	0.0391	
755.2 8	7 3	755.2	(1^-)	0.0	2^-	(M1)	0.0339	
954.1 8	15 4	954.1	(1^-)	0.0	2^-	(M1)	0.0186	

† From 1982Hi04 except where noted. $\Delta E=0.5$ for $E_\gamma \leq 600$ keV; $\Delta E=0.8$ for $E_\gamma \geq 800$ keV (1982Hi04).

‡ Relative photon intensity measured by 1982Hi04. Transition intensities are relative to 253 γ in 1961Sv01.

Inferred from comparisons of the experimental conversion ratios with theoretical values.

@ For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 0.271 15.

& Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code (2008Ki07) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ -ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.

a Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

x γ ray not placed in level scheme.

^{196}Pb ϵ decay (37 min) 1982Hi04,1961Sv01

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- - - - -→ γ Decay (Uncertain)
- Coincidence

Decay Scheme

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays

