

^{190}Pb ε decay (71 s) 1981EI03,2015Es07

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
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Parent: ^{190}Pb : E=0.0; $J^\pi=0^+$; $T_{1/2}=71$ s *I*; $Q(\varepsilon)=3955$ *I5*; $\% \varepsilon + \% \beta^+$ decay=99.60 *4*

^{190}Pb - $T_{1/2}$: From ^{190}Pb Adopted Levels.

^{190}Pb - $Q(\varepsilon)$: From 2017Wa10.

^{190}Pb - $\% \varepsilon + \% \beta^+$ decay: $\% \alpha$ decay=0.40 *4* for ^{190}Pb decay (1992Wa14).

1981EI03: Measured E_γ , I_γ , $\gamma\gamma$ -coin, ce, α decay. Mass separated sources from the reaction $^{180}\text{W}(^{16}\text{O},6n)$.

Due to lack of knowledge about the intensities and multiplicities of some of the transitions, the decay scheme cannot be used to extract reliable $\varepsilon + \beta^+$ feedings.

2015Es07: measured total absorption spectrum (TAS) at the ISOLDE (CERN) facility using *Lucrecia* TAS detector, a cylindrically shaped NaI(Tl) monocrystal and other detectors for measurement of x rays, γ rays, and β particles in coincidence with the TAS detector. Source of ^{190}Pb produced. Spherical shape for ^{190}Pb nucleus deduced from the shape of the TAGS spectrum.

 ^{190}Tl Levels

E(level) [†]	J^π [‡]	Comments
0.0	2^-	J^π : 2^- (1981EI03).
151.31 <i>9</i>	(1^-)	J^π : 1^- (1981EI03).
158.15 <i>15</i>	$(0 \text{ to } 3)^{-}$	J^π : $1^-, 0^-$ (1981EI03).
210.55 <i>13</i>	$(1^-, 2^-, 3^-)$	J^π : 1^- (1981EI03).
274.17 <i>9</i>	$(1^-, 2^-, 3^-)$	J^π : $1^-, 2^-$ (1981EI03).
372.75? <i>24</i>	$(0 \text{ to } 4)^{-}$	J^π : $0^-, 1^-$ (1981EI03).
376.26 <i>9</i>	$(1^-, 2^-)$	J^π : 1^- (1981EI03).
416.68 <i>22</i>	$(0, 1, 2^-)$	J^π : none in 1981EI03.
495.07 <i>22</i>	$(0^-, 1^-, 2^-)$	J^π : (1^-) (1981EI03).
539.81 <i>22</i>	$(0, 1, 2^-)$	J^π : none in 1981EI03.
598.33 <i>18</i>	$(1^-, 2^-, 3^-)$	J^π : (1^-) (1981EI03).
738.99 <i>16</i>	$(0^- \text{ to } 4^-)$	J^π : (1^+) (1981EI03).
890.72 <i>18</i>	(1^+)	J^π : $0^-, 1$ (1981EI03).
942.21 <i>9</i>	1^+	J^π : 1^+ (1981EI03).
120×10^1 <i>68</i>		E(level): 520 to 1880 group of levels.
1235.50 <i>15</i>	(1^+)	J^π : 1 (1981EI03).
1854.5 <i>3</i>	(1^+)	J^π : 1 (1981EI03).
279×10^1 <i>91</i>		E(level): 1880 to 3700 keV is group of levels from TAGS data, not included in the Adopted Levels.

[†] From least-squares fit to E_γ data.

[‡] From the Adopted Levels.

 ε, β^+ radiations

The decay scheme is from 1981EI03. Based on TAGS data in 2015Es07, the decay scheme is considered as incomplete. The quoted values of $\varepsilon + \beta^+$ feedings and log *ft* are approximate.

E(decay)	E(level)	$I\beta^+$ #	$I\varepsilon$ #	Log <i>ft</i>	$I(\varepsilon + \beta^+)^{\dagger\#}$	Comments
(1.2×10^3) <i>9</i>	2790				18 <i>1</i>	B(GT)=0.14 <i>3</i> (2015Es07). Other: B(GT)=0.32 <i>4</i> for $\% \varepsilon + \% \beta^+ = 98$ <i>1</i> in the excitation range 520-3700 keV (2015Es07).
(2101 <i>15</i>)	1854.5	0.079 <i>16</i>	5.9 <i>12</i>	5.2	6.0 <i>12</i>	av $E\beta=501.8$ <i>66</i> ; $\varepsilon K=0.7936$ <i>5</i> ; $\varepsilon L=0.14585$ <i>16</i> ; $\varepsilon M+=0.04741$ <i>6</i> B(GT)=0.022 <i>2</i> (2015Es07).

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^{190}Pb ε decay (71 s) [1981El03,2015Es07](#) (continued) ε, β^+ radiations (continued)

E(decay)	E(level)	$I\beta^+$ #	$I\varepsilon$ #	Log ft	$I(\varepsilon + \beta^+)^{\dagger\#}$	Comments
(2720 15)	1235.50	0.64 3	10.7 4	5.2	11.3 4	av $E\beta=773.0$ 66; $\varepsilon K=0.7607$ 12; $\varepsilon L=0.1376$ 3; $\varepsilon M+=0.04461$ 9 B(GT)=0.024 2 (2015Es07).
(2.8×10^3 7)	1200				13 2	I($\varepsilon + \beta^+$): deduced by evaluators from subtraction of all the $\varepsilon + \beta^+$ feedings for levels above 520 keV from measured $\% \varepsilon + \% \beta^+ = 98$ 1 for 520-3700 keV region, and assigning it as $\varepsilon + \beta^+$ feeding in the energy range of 520-1880 keV.
(3013 15)	942.21	≈ 4.0	≈ 40	≈ 4.7	$\approx 44.1^{\ddagger}$	av $E\beta=902.1$ 67; $\varepsilon K=0.7342$ 16; $\varepsilon L=0.1321$ 3; $\varepsilon M+=0.04280$ 11 I($\varepsilon + \beta^+$): total feeding for 942.2 and 890.72 levels is 48.5% 11 (2015Es07), most of it feeding the 942.2 level. Separate feedings deduced by evaluators based on γ -intensities from the two levels, assuming there are no other γ transitions associated with these levels. B(GT)=0.081 4 (2015Es07).
(3064 15)	890.72	≈ 0.43	≈ 4.0	≈ 5.7	$\approx 4.4^{\ddagger}$	av $E\beta=924.9$ 67; $\varepsilon K=0.7288$ 16; $\varepsilon L=0.1310$ 4; $\varepsilon M+=0.04244$ 11 I($\varepsilon + \beta^+$): see comment for $\beta^+ + \varepsilon$ feeding to the 942.2 level.
(3216 @ 15)	738.99				≈ 0	av $E\beta=937$ 62; $\varepsilon K=0.726$ 16; $\varepsilon L=0.130$ 3; $\varepsilon M+=0.0423$ 11
(3357 @ 15)	598.33				≈ 0	av $E\beta=999$ 63; $\varepsilon K=0.710$ 17; $\varepsilon L=0.127$ 4; $\varepsilon M+=0.0412$ 11
(3415 15)	539.81	0.19 7	1.1 4		$1.3^{\ddagger}$ 5	av $E\beta=1080.4$ 67; $\varepsilon K=0.6875$ 20; $\varepsilon L=0.1230$ 4; $\varepsilon M+=0.03982$ 12 I($\varepsilon + \beta^+$): combined feeding for 539.81 and 495.07 levels. B(GT)=0.002 1 (2015Es07).
(3460 15)	495.07				‡	av $E\beta=1045$ 63; $\varepsilon K=0.698$ 18; $\varepsilon L=0.125$ 4; $\varepsilon M+=0.0404$ 12 I($\varepsilon + \beta^+$): see comment for $\beta^+ + \varepsilon$ feeding for 539.8 level.
(3538 15)	416.68	0.1 1	0.6 3	6.7	0.7 4	av $E\beta=1135.2$ 67; $\varepsilon K=0.6713$ 21; $\varepsilon L=0.1199$ 4; $\varepsilon M+=0.03881$ 13 B(GT)=0.0008 4 (2015Es07).
(3579 @ 15)	376.26				$\approx 0^{\ddagger}$	av $E\beta=1098$ 63; $\varepsilon K=0.683$ 19; $\varepsilon L=0.122$ 4; $\varepsilon M+=0.0395$ 12
(3582 @ 15)	372.75?				$\approx 0^{\ddagger}$	av $E\beta=1099$ 63; $\varepsilon K=0.682$ 19; $\varepsilon L=0.122$ 4; $\varepsilon M+=0.0395$ 12
(3681 @ 15)	274.17				≈ 0	
(3744 @ 15)	210.55				≈ 0	av $E\beta=1171$ 63; $\varepsilon K=0.660$ 20; $\varepsilon L=0.118$ 4; $\varepsilon M+=0.0381$ 12
(3797 @ 15)	158.15				$\approx 0^{\ddagger}$	av $E\beta=1195$ 63; $\varepsilon K=0.653$ 20; $\varepsilon L=0.116$ 4; $\varepsilon M+=0.0377$ 13
(3804 @ 15)	151.31				$\approx 0^{\ddagger}$	av $E\beta=1198$ 63; $\varepsilon K=0.652$ 20; $\varepsilon L=0.116$ 4; $\varepsilon M+=0.0376$ 13
(3955 @ 15)	0.0	<0.1	<0.9	$>8.5^{1u}$	<1	av $E\beta=1293.5$ 65; $\varepsilon K=0.7219$ 12; $\varepsilon L=0.1333$ 3; $\varepsilon M+=0.04338$ 9 I($\varepsilon + \beta^+$): from $\log I(f^{1u}) > 8.5$ for $\Delta J=2$, $\Delta \pi=\text{no}$ (first-forbidden unique) β transition. 2015Es07 do not provide a value for feeding to the g.s.

 † From TAGS spectrum analysis in singles and coincidence ([2015Es07](#)). ‡ Combined feedings are given by [2015Es07](#) for the following pairs of levels which were not resolved in their TAGS data: 151.31 and 158.15; 372.75 and 376.26; 495.07 and 539.81; and 890.72 and 942.21.

^{190}Pb ε decay (71 s) 1981EI03,2015Es07 (continued) ε, β^+ radiations (continued)

Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

@ Existence of this branch is questionable.

 $\gamma(^{190}\text{Tl})$

Tl K x ray: $E \approx 73$ I(x ray)=1030 130. From decay scheme in 1981EI03, authors calculated I(K x ray)=1070 125. But note that the decay scheme is incomplete.

The γ -ray normalization factor (I γ /100 decays of ^{190}Pb) was given as 0.090 8 by 1981EI03 based on the decay scheme proposed by these authors, and assuming summed I(γ +ce) to g.s.=100. From deduced β feeding of 48.5% 11 for the 890.7 and 942.2 levels, evaluators deduce γ -normalization factor of 0.094 6, provided no additional γ -feedings to these levels exist. Since the TAGS data indicate that the decay scheme from γ -ray data by itself is incomplete, no meaningful γ -normalization factor can be deduced.

E_γ [†]	I_γ [†]	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [‡]	α ^{&}	Comments
59.4 @a		210.55	(1 ⁻ , 2 ⁻ , 3 ⁻)	151.31	(1 ⁻)			
78.6 @a		495.07	(0 ⁻ , 1 ⁻ , 2 ⁻)	416.68	(0, 1, 2 ⁻)			
101.8 2	7.3 10	376.26	(1 ⁻ , 2 ⁻)	274.17	(1 ⁻ , 2 ⁻ , 3 ⁻)	[M1, E2]	6.8 14	$\alpha(\text{K})=3.6$ 31; $\alpha(\text{L})=2.4$ 13; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.62$ 35 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.155$ 87; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.027$ 15; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00128$ 4
118.8 2	4.1 10	495.07	(0 ⁻ , 1 ⁻ , 2 ⁻)	376.26	(1 ⁻ , 2 ⁻)	(M1+E2)	4.1 12	$\alpha(\text{K})=2.4$ 19; $\alpha(\text{L})=1.27$ 53; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.32$ 15 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.081$ 38; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0144$ 60; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00074$ 7
122.25 20	7.4 9	274.17	(1 ⁻ , 2 ⁻ , 3 ⁻)	151.31	(1 ⁻)	(M1+E2)	3.7 12	$\alpha(\text{K})=2.2$ 18; $\alpha(\text{L})=1.13$ 45; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.29$ 13 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.072$ 32; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0128$ 51; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00067$ 7
140.6 3	≈ 47 #	738.99	(0 ⁻ to 4 ⁻)	598.33	(1 ⁻ , 2 ⁻ , 3 ⁻)	[D, E2]	1.7 15	
142.2 3	≈ 83 #	416.68	(0, 1, 2 ⁻)	274.17	(1 ⁻ , 2 ⁻ , 3 ⁻)	[M1, E2]	2.3 9	$\alpha(\text{K})=1.5$ 11; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.62$ 18; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.16$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N})=0.039$ 13; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0070$ 20
151.19 10	100 2	151.31	(1 ⁻)	0.0	2 ⁻	(M1+E2)	1.88 76	$\alpha(\text{K})=1.24$ 93; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.49$ 12; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.122$ 36 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0307$ 89; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0055$ 14; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00032$ 8
158.15 15	19.1 17	158.15	(0 to 3) ⁽⁻⁾	0.0	2 ⁻	(M1, E2)	1.64 69	$\alpha(\text{K})=1.10$ 81; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.41$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.103$ 27 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0258$ 66; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0047$ 10; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.80 \times 10^{-4}$ 72
162.2 2	5.5 19	372.75?	(0 to 4) ⁽⁻⁾	210.55	(1 ⁻ , 2 ⁻ , 3 ⁻)	(M1(+E2))	2.17	$\alpha(\text{K})=1.77$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.303$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0707$ 11 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0178$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00347$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000327$ 5 α : for M1.
^x 193.16 15	14.5 20							
210.55 13	40 10	210.55	(1 ⁻ , 2 ⁻ , 3 ⁻)	0.0	2 ⁻	(M1)	1.042	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.853$ 12; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.1449$ 21; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0338$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00855$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.001660$ 24; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.0001569$ 23
265.7 ^a 3	≈ 1.9	416.68	(0, 1, 2 ⁻)	151.31	(1 ⁻)	[M1, E2]	0.35 20	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.27$ 19; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.066$ 10; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0161$ 17; $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0040$ 5
274.21 10	34 6	274.17	(1 ⁻ , 2 ⁻ , 3 ⁻)	0.0	2 ⁻	(M1)	0.502	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.411$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0695$ 10;

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^{190}Pb ε decay (71 s) **1981El03,2015Es07** (continued) $\gamma(^{190}\text{Tl})$ (continued)

$E_\gamma^\dagger$	$I_\gamma^\dagger$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [‡]	$\alpha^\&$	Comments
								$\alpha(\text{M})=0.01622$ 23 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00409$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000795$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.52\times 10^{-5}$ 11
362.74 15 376.35 10	21 3 79 10	738.99 376.26	(0 ⁻ to 4 ⁻) (1 ⁻ ,2 ⁻)	376.26 0.0	(1 ⁻ ,2 ⁻) 2 ⁻	[D,E2] (M1)	0.12 10 0.212	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.1740$ 25; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0292$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00681$ 10 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001720$ 25; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000334$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.16\times 10^{-5}$ 5
381.66 15 566.0 2	20.4 20 51.7 26	539.81 942.21	(0,1,2 ⁻) 1 ⁺	158.15 376.26	(0 to 3) ⁽⁻⁾ (1 ⁻ ,2 ⁻)	[D,E2] (E1)	0.11 9 0.00714	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00593$ 9; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000933$ 13; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000216$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=5.41\times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.037\times 10^{-5}$ 15; $\alpha(\text{P})=9.11\times 10^{-7}$ 13
598.3 2	90 7	598.33	(1 ⁻ ,2 ⁻ ,3 ⁻)	0.0	2 ⁻	(M1(+E2))	0.0621	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0510$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00845$ 12; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00197$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000497$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=9.65\times 10^{-5}$ 14; $\alpha(\text{P})=9.16\times 10^{-6}$ 13 α : for M1.
739.41 15 790.90 20	46 5 33 3	890.72 942.21	(1 ⁺) 1 ⁺	151.31 151.31	(1 ⁻) (1 ⁻)	(E1)	0.00370	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00309$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000473$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001091$ 16 $\alpha(\text{N})=2.74\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.28\times 10^{-6}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.76\times 10^{-7}$ 7
942.20 10	380 30	942.21	1 ⁺	0.0	2 ⁻	(E1)	0.00268	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00223$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000339$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=7.79\times 10^{-5}$ 11 $\alpha(\text{N})=1.96\times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.78\times 10^{-6}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.45\times 10^{-7}$ 5
1235.50 15 1854.5 3	51 5 7.7 20	1235.50 1854.5	(1 ⁺) (1 ⁺)	0.0 0.0	2 ⁻ 2 ⁻			

[†] From 1981El03.[‡] From ce data in 1981El03, normalized to known E2 transitions in ^{190}Hg (416 γ and 731 γ) and in ^{190}Pt (296 γ). Since no numerical data for conversion electron lines and deduced conversion coefficients are given in 1981El03, evaluators list all the multipolarities, proposed by 1981El03, in parentheses. The same assignments are recommended in the Adopted Gammas.[#] $I_\gamma(140.6\gamma+142.2\gamma)=130$ 50.[@] Tentative transition from $\gamma\gamma$ -coin only.[&] Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code (2008Ki07) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ -ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.^a Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.^x γ ray not placed in level scheme.

^{190}Pb ϵ decay (71 s) 1981El03,2015Es07

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
—→ $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
—→ $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- - - - γ Decay (Uncertain)
● Coincidence
○ Coincidence (Uncertain)

Decay Scheme

Intensities: Relative I_γ 