

^{180}Tl ε decay (1.09 s) [2011EI07](#)

Type	Author	History Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	E. A. Mccutchan	NDS 126, 151 (2015)	1-Feb-2015

Parent: ^{180}Tl : $E=0.0$; $J^\pi=(5^-)$; $T_{1/2}=1.09$ s 1; $Q(\varepsilon)=10990$ 60; $\% \varepsilon + \% \beta^+$ decay=94 4

[2011EI07](#): ^{180}Tl activity produced from spallation of UC_x with $E(p)=1.4$ GeV and separated with resonant laser ionization technique and the High Resolution Separator. Measured E_γ , I_γ , $\gamma\gamma$, $E(\text{ce})$, $I(\text{ce})$ using a Miniball cluster detector (consisting of three HPGe crystals) and two Si detectors.

Other: [2013EI08](#), deduced asymmetric fission of excited levels populated in ^{180}Tl decay.

The decay scheme is most likely incomplete, as the highest observed level is at only ≈ 2.5 MeV compared with the large Q value for the decay (10.99 MeV). A total energy release of 9.6 MeV 3 is calculated for this decay scheme using the RADLST code, compared with the effective Q value of 10.3 keV 4.

α : [Additional information 1](#).

 ^{180}Hg Levels

$E(\text{level})^\dagger$	$J^\pi^\ddagger$	$E(\text{level})^\dagger$	$J^\pi^\ddagger$	$E(\text{level})^\dagger$	$J^\pi^\ddagger$	$E(\text{level})^\dagger$	$J^\pi^\ddagger$
0.0	0^+	1031.82 24	6^+	1468.62 18	$(3^-, 4^+)$	2021.90 20	
419.7 4	0^+	1091.4 4	$(2^+, 1)$	1504.1 3	(6^+)	2348.56 19	$(4, 5^-)$
434.13 15	2^+	1203.87 23		1663.0 5		2487.5 3	
601.47 15	2^+	1223.60 19	$(3^-, 4^+)$	1797.26 19	$5^{(-)}$		
706.01 18	4^+	1399.20 19	(3^-)	1840.2 5			

† From a least-squares fit to E_γ by evaluator.

‡ From the Adopted Levels.

 ε, β^+ radiations

$E(\text{decay})$	$E(\text{level})$	$I\beta^+^\ddagger$	$I\varepsilon^\ddagger$	$\text{Log } ft$	$I(\varepsilon + \beta^+)^\dagger^\ddagger$	Comments
(8.50×10^3) 6)	2487.5	1.3 3	0.27 5	6.0	1.6 3	av $E\beta=3427$ 29; $\varepsilon K=0.135$ 3; $\varepsilon L=0.0233$ 5; $\varepsilon M+=0.00747$ 15
(8.64×10^3) 6)	2348.56	16.5 13	3.12 25	4.9	19.6 15	av $E\beta=3493$ 29; $\varepsilon K=0.1297$ 25; $\varepsilon L=0.0223$ 5; $\varepsilon M+=0.00715$ 14
(8.97×10^3) 6)	2021.90	6.5 9	1.1 1	5.4	7.6 10	av $E\beta=3648$ 29; $\varepsilon K=0.1174$ 22; $\varepsilon L=0.0202$ 4; $\varepsilon M+=0.00647$ 12
(9.15×10^3) 6)	1840.2	0.69 8	0.11 1	6.4	0.80 9	av $E\beta=3734$ 29; $\varepsilon K=0.1112$ 20; $\varepsilon L=0.0191$ 4; $\varepsilon M+=0.00613$ 11
(9.19×10^3) 6)	1797.26	5.2 11	0.81 18	5.5	6.0 13	av $E\beta=3755$ 29; $\varepsilon K=0.1098$ 20; $\varepsilon L=0.0189$ 4; $\varepsilon M+=0.00605$ 11
(9.33×10^3) 6)	1663.0	0.50 13	0.075 19	6.6	0.58 15	av $E\beta=3818$ 29; $\varepsilon K=0.1056$ 19; $\varepsilon L=0.0182$ 4; $\varepsilon M+=0.00582$ 11
(9.49×10^3) 6)	1504.1	4.0 12	0.57 17	5.7	4.6 14	av $E\beta=3894$ 29; $\varepsilon K=0.1008$ 18; $\varepsilon L=0.0173$ 3; $\varepsilon M+=0.00555$ 10
(9.77×10^3) 6)	1223.60	7.6 14	0.98 18	5.5	8.6 16	av $E\beta=4028$ 29; $\varepsilon K=0.0931$ 16; $\varepsilon L=0.0160$ 3; $\varepsilon M+=0.00512$ 9
(9.79×10^3) 6)	1203.87	4.1 4	0.52 5	5.8	4.6 4	av $E\beta=4037$ 29; $\varepsilon K=0.0925$ 16; $\varepsilon L=0.0159$ 3; $\varepsilon M+=0.00509$ 9
(9.96×10^3) 6)	1031.82	8.7 10	1.1 1	5.5	9.8 11	av $E\beta=4120$ 29; $\varepsilon K=0.0882$ 15; $\varepsilon L=0.0152$ 3; $\varepsilon M+=0.00485$ 9
(1.028×10^4) 6)	706.01	21 4	2.3 4	5.2	23 4	av $E\beta=4276$ 29; $\varepsilon K=0.0806$ 14; $\varepsilon L=0.01386$ 23; $\varepsilon M+=0.00444$ 8

† From an intensity balance at each level. Feedings are considered to be upper limits given the large Q value of the decay (10.99

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^{180}Tl ε decay (1.09 s) 2011E107 (continued) ε, β^+ radiations (continued)

MeV) and the highest observed level at only ≈ 2.5 MeV.

$\ddagger$ Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

 $\gamma(^{180}\text{Hg})$

I_γ normalization, $I(\gamma+ce)$ normalization: From $\Sigma I(\gamma+c.e.)$ (to g.s.)=94 4. Direct feeding of the ground state is not expected ($\Delta J=5$).

E_γ $\ddagger$	I_γ $\ddagger@$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. $\#$	α	$I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ $@$	Comments
104.7 5	1.4 4	706.01	4 ⁺	601.47	2 ⁺	[E2]	4.57 12		$\alpha(K)=0.597$ 9; $\alpha(L)=2.97$ 8; $\alpha(M)=0.778$ 21; $\alpha(N)=0.193$ 6; $\alpha(O)=0.0320$ 9 $\alpha(P)=0.0001041$ 20 I_γ : calculated from $I_\gamma(272\gamma)$, the relative branching ratio of the 272γ (89%) and 105γ (11%) determined from $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences, and $\alpha(E2)=4.575$ for the 105γ .
167.0 2	3.3 2	601.47	2 ⁺	434.13	2 ⁺	E0(+M1+E2)	3.5 4	15 1	$ce(K)/(\gamma+ce)=0.39$ 17; $ce(L)/(\gamma+ce)=0.13$ 4; $ce(M)/(\gamma+ce)=0.033$ 11; $ce(N)/(\gamma+ce)=0.008$ 3; $ce(O)/(\gamma+ce)=0.0015$ 5 $ce(P)/(\gamma+ce)=5.E-5$ 5 $\alpha(K)=0.9$ 7; $\alpha(L)=0.31$ 6; $\alpha(M)=0.076$ 18; $\alpha(N)=0.019$ 5; $\alpha(O)=0.0034$ 6; $\alpha(P)=0.00012$ 9 α : deduced from $I(\gamma+ce)$. $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$: from $\gamma\gamma$ coincidence spectrum gated on 622γ which populates the 602 level.
181.8 5	0.16 1	601.47	2 ⁺	419.7	0 ⁺	[E2]	0.545 10		$\alpha(K)=0.213$ 4; $\alpha(L)=0.249$ 5; $\alpha(M)=0.0646$ 12; $\alpha(N)=0.0160$ 3; $\alpha(O)=0.00270$ 5 $\alpha(P)=2.66 \times 10^{-5}$ 5 I_γ : determined from γ spectrum gated on K electron of 421γ .
272.0 2	54 3	706.01	4 ⁺	434.13	2 ⁺	E2	0.1433		$\alpha(K)=0.0800$ 12; $\alpha(L)=0.0476$ 7; $\alpha(M)=0.01213$ 18; $\alpha(N)=0.00302$ 5; $\alpha(O)=0.000518$ 8 $\alpha(P)=1.021 \times 10^{-5}$ 15
325.8 2	15.3 10	1031.82	6 ⁺	706.01	4 ⁺	E2	0.0836		$\alpha(K)=0.0517$ 8; $\alpha(L)=0.0240$ 4; $\alpha(M)=0.00607$ 9; $\alpha(N)=0.001511$ 22; $\alpha(O)=0.000262$ 4 $\alpha(P)=6.71 \times 10^{-6}$ 10
326.8 2	5.6 9	2348.56	(4,5 ⁻)	2021.90					
328.6 2	2.7 17	1797.26	5 ⁽⁻⁾	1468.62	(3 ⁻ ,4 ⁺)				
398.2 2	2.9 2	1797.26	5 ⁽⁻⁾	1399.20	(3 ⁻)	E2	0.0480		$\alpha(K)=0.0324$ 5; $\alpha(L)=0.01182$ 17; $\alpha(M)=0.00295$ 5;

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^{180}Tl ε decay (1.09 s) 2011E107 (continued) $\gamma(^{180}\text{Hg})$ (continued)

E_γ †	I_γ ‡ @	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	α	$I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ @	Comments
421 20		419.7	0 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	E0		1.04 5	$\alpha(\text{N})=0.000735$ 11; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001290$ 19 $\alpha(\text{P})=4.25\times 10^{-6}$ 6 $\text{ce}(\text{K})/\text{ce}(\text{tot})=0.85$ 18. $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$: from $\Sigma I(\gamma+c.e.)$ feeding the 420 level. Direct feeding of $J^\pi=0^+$ is not expected. E_γ : from Si spectrum gated on 272 γ and 671 γ .
434.0 2	100 3	434.13	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	E2	0.0383		$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0266$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00887$ 13; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00220$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000548$ 8; $\alpha(\text{O})=9.68\times 10^{-5}$ 14 $\alpha(\text{P})=3.51\times 10^{-6}$ 5
472.5 5	1.1 2	1504.1	(6 ⁺)	1031.82	6 ⁺				
498.1 5	1.3 2	1203.87		706.01	4 ⁺				
517.4 2	3.4 4	1223.60	(3 ⁻ ,4 ⁺)	706.01	4 ⁺				
551.1 2	3.0 4	2348.56	(4,5 ⁻)	1797.26	5 ⁽⁻⁾				
553.0 2	2.9 4	2021.90		1468.62	(3 ⁻ ,4 ⁺)				
573.4 2	1.6 2	1797.26	5 ⁽⁻⁾	1223.60	(3 ⁻ ,4 ⁺)				
601.6 2	24.3 12	601.47	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	E2	0.01748		$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01317$ 19; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00328$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000796$ 12; $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000199$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.58\times 10^{-5}$ 5 $\alpha(\text{P})=1.748\times 10^{-6}$ 25
602.4 5	1.5 2	1203.87		601.47	2 ⁺				
622.0 2	18.5 9	1223.60	(3 ⁻ ,4 ⁺)	601.47	2 ⁺				
657.3 5	1.0 2	1091.4	(2 ⁺ ,1)	434.13	2 ⁺				
671.6 5	0.79 4	1091.4	(2 ⁺ ,1)	419.7	0 ⁺				I_γ : determined from conversion electron spectrum.
692.9 2	2.4 2	1399.20	(3 ⁻)	706.01	4 ⁺	[E1]	0.00459		$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00383$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000587$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001349$ 19; $\alpha(\text{N})=3.37\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.30\times 10^{-6}$ 9 $\alpha(\text{P})=4.58\times 10^{-7}$ 7
765.4 5	1.5 1	1797.26	5 ⁽⁻⁾	1031.82	6 ⁺	[E1]	0.00379		$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00316$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000481$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001106$ 16; $\alpha(\text{N})=2.76\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.17\times 10^{-6}$ 8 $\alpha(\text{P})=3.80\times 10^{-7}$ 6
769.7 2	3.5 2	1203.87		434.13	2 ⁺				
789.4	10.4 12	1223.60	(3 ⁻ ,4 ⁺)	434.13	2 ⁺				
797.7 2	4.5 17	1399.20	(3 ⁻)	601.47	2 ⁺	[E1]	0.00350		$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00292$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000444$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001019$ 15; $\alpha(\text{N})=2.54\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.77\times 10^{-6}$ 7 $\alpha(\text{P})=3.52\times 10^{-7}$ 5
798.0 2	5.1 18	1504.1	(6 ⁺)	706.01	4 ⁺	(E2)	0.00950		$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00747$ 11; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001551$ 22; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000370$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N})=9.25\times 10^{-5}$ 13 $\alpha(\text{O})=1.695\times 10^{-5}$ 24; $\alpha(\text{P})=9.87\times 10^{-7}$ 14
798.1 2	9.2 6	2021.90		1223.60	(3 ⁻ ,4 ⁺)				
867.1 2	1.9 2	1468.62	(3 ⁻ ,4 ⁺)	601.47	2 ⁺				
880.3 2	5.0 4	2348.56	(4,5 ⁻)	1468.62	(3 ⁻ ,4 ⁺)				

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^{180}Tl ε decay (1.09 s) [2011El07](#) (continued) $\gamma(^{180}\text{Hg})$ (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{‡@}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	α	Comments
948.9 2	3.5 11	2348.56	(4,5 ⁻)	1399.20	(3 ⁻)			
1034.6 2	7.5 8	1468.62	(3 ⁻ ,4 ⁺)	434.13	2 ⁺			
1091.2 2	2.3 1	1797.26	5 ⁽⁻⁾	706.01	4 ⁺	[E1]	0.00197	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.001650$ 24; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000246$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=5.63 \times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{N})=1.405 \times 10^{-5}$ 20; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.65 \times 10^{-6}$ 4 $\alpha(\text{P})=2.00 \times 10^{-7}$ 3
1125.1 2	9.7 5	2348.56	(4,5 ⁻)	1223.60	(3 ⁻ ,4 ⁺)			
1134.2 5	1.1 1	1840.2		706.01	4 ⁺			
1228.9 5	0.8 2	1663.0		434.13	2 ⁺			
1316.5 2	3.9 2	2021.90		706.01	4 ⁺			
1455.4 5	0.6 1	2487.5		1031.82	6 ⁺			
1781.5 2	1.6 3	2487.5		706.01	4 ⁺			

[†] Uncertainties taken as 0.2 keV for $I_\gamma > 1.5\%$ and 0.5 keV for $I_\gamma \leq 1.5\%$ from a general statement by [2011El07](#).

[‡] Intensities relative to $I_\gamma(434\gamma)=100$; values do not include a correction for summing.

[#] From the Adopted Gammas.

[@] For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 0.73 4.

^{180}Tl ϵ decay (1.09 s) 2011El07**Decay Scheme**

Legend

Intensities: I_γ per 100 parent decays

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$

(5^-) 0.0 1.09 s I
 $Q_\epsilon = 10990.60$
 $^{180}_{81}\text{Tl}_{99}$

