

${}^{18}\text{O}(\pi^-, \pi^+)$ 1978Se07,1984Gi10

| Type | Author | Citation | Literature Cutoff Date |
|-----------------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------|
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1978Se07: The mass of ${}^{18}\text{C}$ was measured using the (π^-, π^+) double-charge-exchange reaction. A beam of 164 MeV negative pions from the LAMPF EPICS facility impinged on a refrigerated 0.90 g/cm^2 94.8% ${}^{18}\text{O}$ enriched ice target. The outgoing π^+ particles were momentum analyzed using a triple-quadrupole-double-dipole magnetic spectrometer that was calibrated using the ${}^{12}\text{C}(\pi^-, \pi^+){}^{12}\text{Be}$ reaction. The value $Q = -25.69 \text{ MeV}$ is deduced for the reaction. The present value for $\Delta M({}^{18}\text{O}) = -782.8156 \text{ keV}$, which is consistent with the 1974 value, gives $\Delta M = 24.91 \text{ MeV}$.

1984Gi10: In a follow-up measurement to **1978Se07** at LAMPF, the systematics of ${}^{18}\text{O}(\pi^-, \pi^+){}^{18}\text{C}_{\text{g.s.}}$ and ${}^{18}\text{O}(\pi^+, \pi^-){}^{18}\text{Ne}_{\text{g.s.}}$ reactions are compared using a refrigerated 0.91 g/cm^2 94% ${}^{18}\text{O}$ enriched ice target. In this case evidence was observed for a state at $E_x = 1.55 \text{ MeV}$.

See also discussion in **1980Ge09**.

 ${}^{18}\text{C}$ Levels

| E(level) | Comments |
|--------------------|--|
| 0 | $\Delta M = 24.91 \text{ MeV}$ is deduced. |
| 1.55×10^3 | |