

^{170}Tm β^- decay 1990Ke01,1988KuZM,1979Bu21

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
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Parent: ^{170}Tm : $E=0.0$; $J^\pi=1^-$; $T_{1/2}=128.6$ d 3; $Q(\beta^-)=968.1$ 8; $\% \beta^-$ decay=99.869 10

^{170}Tm - $\% \beta^-$ decay: from $\% \beta^-=(100 - \% \epsilon)$ with $\% \epsilon=0.131$ 10; see ^{170}Tm ϵ decay.

Others: 1995Vi11, 1994Dh01, 1993Ma52, 1993Sa44, 1992BeYY, 1987GeZU, 1986Ve01, 1986Ve05, 1985Me18, 1985Ve01, 1982Bo26, 1981Gu06, 1979Ke04, 1976Tu01, 1973Kh04, 1973Pi08, 1972Gr05, 1972Gu03, 1971Ma43, 1970Mo07, 1969An24, 1969Da03, 1969Ha20, 1969Ne02, 1969Va17, 1968An19, 1968Ni06, 1968Na08, 1968Ra30, 1967Am02, 1967An02, 1967Ba27, 1967Gr11, 1966Fu03, 1966Ra04, 1965Me08, 1965Ro17, 1965Ru03, 1963Fo02, 1962El03, 1960Ma04, 1956De57, 1952Mc05, 1952Gr18.

^{170}Tm sources, typically, were produced by $^{169}\text{Tm}(n,\gamma)$.

 ^{170}Yb Levels

E(level) [†]	J^π [‡]	$T_{1/2}$
0.0	0 ⁺	
84.25476 8	2 ⁺	1.605 [#] ns 13

[†] From measured E_γ .

[‡] From Adopted Levels.

[#] From $\beta\gamma(t)$. Weighted average of 1.60 ns 2 (1972Gr05), 1.62 ns 2 (1972Gu03), 1.58 ns 3 (1967Ba27). Others: 1.56 ns 8 (1966Fu03), 1.60 ns 5 (1966Ra04), 1.64 ns 5 (1965Me08), 1.56 ns 5 (1965Ro17), 1.47 ns 4 (1963Fo02), 1.61 ns 6 (1962El03), 1.62 ns 7 (1961Go24), 1.57 ns 5 (1952Gr18).

 β^- radiations

β^- spectrum shape: 1969Va17, 1968An19, 1967An02, 1967Gr11. Shape is non-allowed for both branches (1969Va17).

$883\beta^-84\gamma(\theta)$: $A_2=-0.179$ 18 at 1.5 min c^2 after correction for time dependent attenuation (1976Tu01). Others: 1973Kh04, 1971Ma43, 1969Da03, 1968Ra30, 1967Am02, 1965Ru03.

Inner bremsstrahlung: 1981Gu06, 1994Dh01.

β^- decay nuclear matrix element parameters: see, e.g., 1985Ve01, 1982Bo26, 1973Kh04, 1971Ma43, 1968Ra30, 1968An19, 1967An02, 1965Ru03.

Total K- and L-shell ionization probabilities: 1995Vi11, 1992BeYY.

E(decay) [†]	E(level)	$I\beta^-$ [‡]	Log ft	Comments
(883.8 8)	84.25476	18.1 5	9.439 13	av $E\beta=290.51$ 31 $I\beta^-$: from $I(84\gamma)=2.48\%$ 6 and $\alpha(84)=6.28$ 9. E(decay): other: 883 1 (1969Va17). Total K- and L-shell ionization probabilities: K-shell, 0.0072% 5 (1995Vi11), 0.0068% 21 (1992BeYY); L-shell, 0.078% 14 (1995Vi11).
(968.1 8)	0.0	81.9 5	8.925 4	av $E\beta=323.17$ 32 $I\beta^-$: from $I\beta(84 \text{ level})=18.1$ 5 and $I\epsilon=0.131$ 10. E(decay): others: 968 (1969Va17), 965 4 (1967An02), 967 3 (1967Gr11).

[†] others: 1969Va17, 1969An24, 1967An02, 1967Gr11.

[‡] Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

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I_γ normalization: from $I_\gamma(84\gamma)=2.48\%$ 6, see comment on $I_\gamma(84\gamma)$.

Relative Yb x-ray intensity data: 1986Ve01, 1985Me18, 1970Mo07, 1969Ha20 [I(K x ray Yb):I(K x ray Er):I(79 γ Er):I(84 γ Yb)], 1986Ve01, 1986Ve05 [K x ray and/or L x ray intensity ratios].

Absolute Yb x-ray intensity data: $K\alpha$ x ray, 2.54% 5 (1990Ke01); $K\alpha$ x ray, 0.67% 2 (1990Ke01); $K\alpha$ x ray, 1.73% 5 (1988KuZM).

Transverse polarization of ce(L)(84 keV): $K_L=0.34$ 14 (1968Na08).

L1 fluorescence yield of Yb=0.131 13 (1993Ma52).

Conversion electron Mossbauer spectroscopy (84 γ): 1993Sa44.

E_γ	I_γ^\ddagger	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult.	$\alpha^\#$	Comments
84.25474 8	100	84.25476	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	E2 [†]	6.28	$\alpha(K)=1.407$ 20; $\alpha(L)=3.72$ 6; $\alpha(M)=0.919$ 13; $\alpha(N+..)=0.233$ 4 $\alpha(N)=0.209$ 3; $\alpha(O)=0.0239$ 4; $\alpha(P)=6.36\times 10^{-5}$ 9 E_γ : recommended value from evaluation by 2000He14. Others: 84.25523 8 (1979Ke04), 84.2551 3 (1979He19) (relative to different standard). $I_\gamma(84\gamma)=2.48\%$ 6 (weighted average of 2.37 4 (1990Ke01), 2.56 4 (1988KuZM; presumably supersedes 2.56 7 at 95% confidence level from 1987GeZU) and 2.54 6 (1973PI08), based on measured source activity and I_γ). $I_{ceLMN}=11.5\%$ 6 (1990Ke01). See comment on mult(84 γ) for summary of ce data.

[†] From the following conversion coefficient values and ratios. $\alpha(K)\text{exp}$: 1.43 4 (1990Ke01), 1.41 3 (1986Ve01), 1.39 3 (1985Me18), 1.46 7 (1973PI08), 1.41 5 (1971Ca08), 1.37 4 (1970Mo07), 1.41 4 (1969Ne02), 1.48 5 (1966Di02), from I(K x ray)/I(84 γ) adjusted by evaluator assuming $\omega_K(\text{Yb})=0.950$; numerous less precise data also exist. $\alpha_{LMN}=4.87$ 24 (1990Ke01). $\alpha(K)\text{exp}/\alpha(L)\text{exp}$: 0.356 9 (1968Ni06), 0.369 5 (1960Ma04). $\alpha(L1)\text{exp}/\alpha(L2)\text{exp}$: 0.0798 4 (1979Bu21). $\alpha(L1)\text{exp}/\alpha(L3)\text{exp}$: 0.082 3 (1966Ka13), 0.0796 18 (1967Ge07), 0.0810 12 (1966Er03). $\alpha(L2)\text{exp}/\alpha(L3)\text{exp}$: 1.012 3 (1979Bu21), 0.985 9 (1966Ka13), 0.994 10 (1967Ge07), 0.996 14 (1966Er03). $\alpha(L3)\text{exp}/\alpha(M3)\text{exp}$: 3.91 4 (1968Ni06). $\alpha(M)\text{exp}/\alpha(N+...)\text{exp}$: 3.77 9 (1968Ni06). $\alpha(\text{exp})$: 8.1 2 (1973PI08).

[‡] For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 0.0248 6.

[#] Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code (2008Ki07) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ -ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.

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Decay Scheme

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays

