

<sup>13</sup>C(α,n),(α,α) 1965Ba32,1968Ke02

Type	Author	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	C. G. Sheu, J. H. Kelley, J. Purcell	ENSDF	5-Aug-2021

- 1965Ba32:** Cross sections for the reaction <sup>13</sup>C(α,α) at θ<sub>cm</sub>=54.7°, 107.9°, 142.6°, 169.6° and for the reaction <sup>13</sup>C(α,n)<sup>16</sup>O at θ<sub>cm</sub>=0° were measured. A beam of E(α)=2-3.5 MeV from the 5.5-MeV Van de Graff accelerator bombarded a self-supporting foils made either from 41.6% <sup>13</sup>C-enriched methyl iodide, or from 56.7% <sup>13</sup>C-enriched methane with thickness ≈15 μg/cm<sup>2</sup>. Using dispersion-theory analysis, a consistent set of J<sup>π</sup> and partial-width values for 11 excitation energies E<sub>x</sub>=8-9 MeV were obtained. See also (1965BaZY).
- 1968Ke02:** Cross sections of reactions <sup>13</sup>C(α,α<sub>0</sub>) and <sup>13</sup>C(α,n) were measured by bombardment of an E<sub>α</sub>=12 MeV beam on to self-supporting, 20-30 μg/cm<sup>2</sup> thick, enriched <sup>13</sup>C targets at the Van de Graaff facility/Australian National University. Two surface-barrier detectors (for (α,α<sub>0</sub>)) and two 2.5 cm×5 cm plastic scintillators (for (α,n)) were used to detect particles. Using a dispersion-theory analysis, the J<sup>π</sup> and partial width values were obtained for 11 states of <sup>17</sup>O with E<sub>x</sub>=9-10 MeV.
- 1971Co14:** <sup>13</sup>C(α,α), E=15,18,20 MeV; measured σ(θ); deduced optical model parameters. Enriched targets.
- 1972Ku19:** <sup>13</sup>C(α,α), E=26.6 MeV; measured σ(θ).
- 1973Ku18:** <sup>13</sup>C(α,α), E=18,19,22,24,25,26.6 MeV; measured σ(E; θ); deduced reaction mechanism.
- 1973Le28:** <sup>13</sup>C(α,α), E=15-25 MeV; measured σ(E; θ). <sup>17</sup>O deduced resonances.
- 1974Ku15:** <sup>13</sup>C(α,α), E=26.6 MeV; measured σ(θ).
- 1987Ab03:** <sup>13</sup>C(α,α), E=48.7,54.1 MeV; deduced model parameters. ΔE-E telescopes. Optical model analyses.
- 1990Mu19:** <sup>13</sup>C(α,α), E=65 MeV; analyzed σ(θ); deduced model parameters. Microscopic overlap integrals, vertex form factors.
- 1993AtZZ:** <sup>13</sup>C(α,α),(α,α'), E=54.1,104,155 MeV; measured σ(E,θ); deduced model parameters. Coupled-channels analysis.
- 2012PrZY:** <sup>4</sup>He(<sup>13</sup>C,α), E=20.0,25.0,30.0,33.0,35.0 MeV; measured thick target reaction products. <sup>17</sup>O deduced yield vs E\*, resonances.
- 2014My05:** <sup>4</sup>He(<sup>13</sup>C,<sup>13</sup>C), E=1.75 MeV/nucleon; measured reaction products, E<sub>α</sub>, I<sub>α</sub>. <sup>17</sup>O; deduced σ(θ).

**Theory:**

- 1971Te10:** <sup>13</sup>C(α,α), E=20,25 MeV; analyzed interference between states of transferred nucleus.
- 1974Ch58:** <sup>13</sup>C(α,α), E=26.6 MeV; analyzed σ(θ).
- 1977Sa19:** <sup>13</sup>C(α,α), E=40.5 MeV; calculated σ(θ) at forward angles.
- 1978Ze03:** <sup>13</sup>C(α,α), E=26.6 MeV; calculated σ(θ).
- 1983Go27:** <sup>13</sup>C(α,α), E=26.6 MeV; calculated σ(θ); deduced spin-orbit potential effects.
- 1987Le29:** <sup>13</sup>C(α,α), E(cm)=1.59-4.34 MeV; analyzed, compiled data.
- 1988Le05:** <sup>13</sup>C(α,α), E not given; calculated resonances, Γ. Optical model.
- 1991Le33:** <sup>13</sup>C(α,α), E=1.5-10 MeV; compiled, reviewed backscattering σ data; deduced regions for ion-beam, depth profiling analyses.
- 1996Le06:** <sup>17</sup>O; calculated levels using parameters for <sup>13</sup>C+α cluster system. Semi-microscopic algebraic cluster model.
- 2010DaZY:** <sup>13</sup>C(α,α),(α,α'), E=388 MeV; calculated σ(θ); deduced radii for specified excited states.
- 2011Og09:** <sup>13</sup>C(α,α), E(cm)<300 MeV; analyzed σ(θ) and diffraction radii data; deduced abnormally large radii for excited states.
- 2011Og10:** <sup>13</sup>C(α,α),(α,α'), E(cm)=388 MeV; analyzed σ(θ); deduced rms radii, diffraction radii, neutron halos in the excited states. Modified diffraction model.

<sup>17</sup>O Levels

E(level)	J <sup>π</sup>	Γ	E <sub>α</sub> (res) (keV)	Comments
7972 <sup>†</sup>	1/2 <sup>-</sup> <sup>†</sup>	69 <sup>†</sup> keV	2110	E(level): from E <sub>α</sub> =2110 keV. Γ: from Γ <sub>lab</sub> =90 keV with Γ <sub>α</sub> /Γ=0.03.
8066 <sup>†</sup>	3/2 <sup>+</sup> <sup>†</sup>	84 <sup>†</sup> keV	2233	E(level): from E <sub>α</sub> =2233 keV. Γ: from Γ <sub>lab</sub> =110 keV with Γ <sub>α</sub> /Γ=0.05.
8199 <sup>†</sup>	3/2 <sup>-</sup> <sup>†</sup>	64 <sup>†</sup> keV	2407	E(level): from E <sub>α</sub> =2407 keV. Γ: from Γ <sub>lab</sub> =84 keV with Γ <sub>α</sub> /Γ=0.11.
8334 <sup>†</sup>	1/2 <sup>+</sup> <sup>†</sup>	8 <sup>†</sup> keV	2583	E(level): from E <sub>α</sub> =2583 keV. Γ: from Γ <sub>lab</sub> =11 keV with Γ <sub>α</sub> /Γ=0.44.

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$^{13}\text{C}(\alpha,n),(\alpha,\alpha)$  **1965Ba32,1968Ke02 (continued)** $^{17}\text{O}$  Levels (continued)

E(level)	$J^\pi$	$\Gamma$	$E_\alpha$ (res) (keV)	Comments
8395 <sup>†</sup>	5/2 <sup>+</sup> <sup>†</sup>	5 <sup>†</sup> keV 2	2663	E(level): from $E_\alpha=2663$ keV. $\Gamma$ : from $\Gamma_{\text{lab}}=7$ keV 2 with $\Gamma_\alpha/\Gamma=0.08$ .
8462 <sup>†</sup>	7/2 <sup>+</sup> <sup>†</sup>	8 <sup>†</sup> keV	2750	E(level): from $E_\alpha=2750$ keV. $\Gamma$ : from $\Gamma_{\text{lab}}=10$ keV with $\Gamma_\alpha/\Gamma=0.97$ .
8500 <sup>†</sup>	5/2 <sup>-</sup> <sup>†</sup>	5.0 <sup>†</sup> keV 15	2800	E(level): from $E_\alpha=2800$ keV. $\Gamma$ : from $\Gamma_{\text{lab}}=6.7$ keV 20 with $\Gamma_\alpha/\Gamma=0.26$ .
8681 <sup>†</sup>	3/2 <sup>-</sup> <sup>†</sup>	52 <sup>†</sup> keV	3037	E(level): from $E_\alpha=3037$ keV. $\Gamma$ : from $\Gamma_{\text{lab}}=68$ keV with $\Gamma_\alpha/\Gamma=0.06$ .
8875 <sup>†</sup>	3/2 <sup>+</sup> <sup>†</sup>	99 <sup>†</sup> keV	3290	E(level): from $E_\alpha=3290$ keV. $\Gamma$ : from $\Gamma_{\text{lab}}=130$ keV with $\Gamma_\alpha/\Gamma=0.50$ .
8886 <sup>†</sup>	7/2 <sup>-</sup> <sup>†</sup>	6 <sup>†</sup> keV	3305	E(level): from $E_\alpha=3305$ keV; not observed in $^{13}\text{C}(\alpha,n)$ . $\Gamma$ : from $\Gamma_{\text{lab}}=8$ keV with $\Gamma_\alpha/\Gamma=1.00$ .
8947 <sup>†</sup>	7/2 <sup>-</sup> <sup>†</sup>	23 <sup>†</sup> keV	3385	E(level): from $E_\alpha=3385$ keV. $\Gamma$ : from $\Gamma_{\text{lab}}=30$ keV with $\Gamma_\alpha/\Gamma=0.04$ .
9142 <sup>‡</sup>	1/2 <sup>-</sup> <sup>‡</sup>	6 <sup>‡</sup> keV	3640	E(level): from $E_\alpha=3640$ keV. $\Gamma$ : See also $\Gamma_\alpha/\Gamma=0.45$ (1968Ke02).
9180 <sup>‡</sup>	7/2 <sup>-</sup> <sup>‡</sup>	3 <sup>‡</sup> keV	3690	E(level): from $E_\alpha=3690$ keV; observed via $^{13}\text{C}(\alpha,\alpha_0)$ only. $\Gamma$ : See also $\Gamma_\alpha/\Gamma=0.98$ (1968Ke02).
9203 <sup>‡</sup>	5/2 <sup>+</sup> <sup>‡</sup>	5.5 <sup>‡</sup> keV	3720	E(level): from $E_\alpha=3720$ keV. $\Gamma$ : See also $\Gamma_\alpha/\Gamma=0.20$ (1968Ke02).
9502 <sup>‡</sup>	5/2 <sup>-</sup> <sup>‡</sup>	15 <sup>‡</sup> keV	4110	E(level): from $E_\alpha=4110$ keV. $\Gamma$ : See also $\Gamma_\alpha/\Gamma=0.85$ (1968Ke02).
9723 <sup>‡</sup>	7/2 <sup>+</sup> <sup>‡</sup>	16 <sup>‡</sup> keV	4400	E(level): from $E_\alpha=4400$ keV. $\Gamma$ : See also $\Gamma_\alpha/\Gamma=0.70$ (1968Ke02).
9739 <sup>‡</sup>	3/2 <sup>+</sup> <sup>‡</sup>	61 <sup>‡</sup> keV	4420	E(level): from $E_\alpha=4420$ keV. This level is associated with $E_x=9786$ keV in Adopted Levels. $\Gamma$ : See also $\Gamma_\alpha/\Gamma=0.90$ (1968Ke02).
9861 <sup>‡</sup>	9/2 <sup>+</sup> <sup>‡</sup>	12 <sup>‡</sup> keV	4580	E(level): from $E_\alpha=4580$ keV. $\Gamma$ : See also $\Gamma_\alpha/\Gamma=0.18$ (1968Ke02). $J^\pi$ : A doublet was populated and identified as $J^\pi=9/2^+$ . Two levels were subsequently identified with (5/2 <sup>-</sup> ) and (1/2 <sup>-</sup> ).
9953 <sup>‡</sup>	7/2 <sup>+</sup> <sup>‡</sup>	107 <sup>‡</sup> keV	4700	E(level): from $E_\alpha=4700$ keV. $\Gamma$ : See also $\Gamma_\alpha/\Gamma=0.78$ (1968Ke02). $J^\pi$ : Associated with 9976 keV: 5/2 <sup>+</sup> level in Adopted Levels.
10136 <sup>‡</sup>	5/2 <sup>+</sup> <sup>‡</sup>	138 <sup>‡</sup> keV	4940	E(level): from $E_\alpha=4940$ keV. $\Gamma$ : See also $\Gamma_\alpha/\Gamma=0.85$ (1968Ke02).
10167 <sup>‡</sup>	7/2 <sup>-</sup> <sup>‡</sup>	46 <sup>‡</sup> keV	4980	E(level): from $E_\alpha=4980$ keV. $\Gamma$ : See also $\Gamma_\alpha/\Gamma=0.15$ (1968Ke02).
10243 <sup>‡</sup>	7/2 <sup>+</sup> <sup>‡</sup>	122 <sup>‡</sup> keV	5080	E(level): from $E_\alpha=5080$ keV. $\Gamma$ : See also $\Gamma_\alpha/\Gamma=0.60$ (1968Ke02).
10320 <sup>‡</sup>	(7/2) <sup>‡</sup> #		5180	E(level): from $E_\alpha=5180$ keV.
10412 <sup>‡</sup>		$\leq 20$ <sup>‡</sup> keV	5300	E(level): from $E_\alpha=5300$ keV.
10488 <sup>‡</sup>	(5/2) <sup>‡</sup> #	75 <sup>‡</sup> keV 30	5400	E(level): from $E_\alpha=5400$ keV.
10580 <sup>‡</sup>	(7/2,9/2) <sup>‡</sup> #	45 <sup>‡</sup> keV 20	5520	E(level): from $E_\alpha=5520$ keV.
10626 <sup>?</sup> <sup>‡</sup>			(5580)	E(level): from $E_\alpha=(5580)$ keV.
10702 <sup>‡</sup>	(7/2 <sup>+</sup> ) <sup>‡</sup> @	$\leq 25$ <sup>‡</sup> keV	5680	E(level): from $E_\alpha=5680$ keV; observed via $^{13}\text{C}(\alpha,\alpha_0)$ only.
10779 <sup>‡</sup>	(5/2) <sup>‡</sup> #	75 <sup>‡</sup> keV 30	5780	E(level): from $E_\alpha=5780$ keV.
10916 <sup>‡</sup>	$\geq 3/2$ <sup>‡</sup> #	60 <sup>‡</sup> keV 20	5960	E(level): from $E_\alpha=5960$ keV.
11046 <sup>‡</sup>			6130	E(level): from $E_\alpha=6130$ keV.
$\approx 11253$ <sup>?</sup> <sup>‡</sup>			$\approx(6400)$	E(level): from $E_\alpha=(\approx 6400)$ keV.

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$^{13}\text{C}(\alpha,n),(\alpha,\alpha)$  **1965Ba32,1968Ke02** (continued)

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$^{17}\text{O}$  Levels (continued)

† From (1965Ba32) where  $\Gamma_n + \Gamma_\alpha = \Gamma$ .

‡ From (1968Ke02). No states overlapping with those of (1965Ba32) were reported.

# Tentative assignments from  $^{13}\text{C}(\alpha,n)$  angular distribution data.

@ Inferred from comparison of elastic yield with calculated level shapes.