#### ${}^{12}C({}^{9}Be, \alpha), ({}^{11}B, {}^{6}Li)$

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- 1974Ha25: An 11-MeV <sup>12</sup>C beam impinged on a 23  $\mu$ g/cm<sup>2</sup> <sup>9</sup>Be target. Alpha particles were detected in four Si surface-barrier detectors positioned at  $\theta_{lab}=23^{\circ}$ , 37°, 67° and 97°. Cross sections were measured for the population of <sup>17</sup>O\*(0,0.871,3.06,3.85 MeV) for E(<sup>12</sup>C)<sub>cm</sub>=2.40 to 6.34 MeV.
- 1975Ve10: A beam of <sup>9</sup>Be ions at E≈26 MeV impinged on a <sup>12</sup>C foil (0.1-0.2 mg/cm<sup>2</sup>) located at the center of an evacuated scattering chamber. The charged particles were detected by a telescope consisting of an ionization chamber (ΔE detector) and a Si(Li) counter (E detector). The detected particles were separated in mass and measurement of the energy spectra by two multidimensional AI-4096 analyzers. Spectra of α particles were measured at θ=10°-100°. Excitation levels of <sup>17</sup>O\*(0,0.87,3.06,3.85,4.55,5.08,7.5,8.4,9.8,11.0,11.8,13.6 MeV) were observed and authors concluded that the five-nucleon cluster <sup>5</sup>He direct transfer plays a definite role in the <sup>12</sup>C(<sup>9</sup>Be,α) reaction mechanism.
- 1978Ma44: The <sup>12</sup>C(<sup>9</sup>Be, $\alpha$ ) reaction was studied at  $\theta_{cm} \approx 19^{\circ} 70^{\circ}$  and  $E_{cm} = 10-15$  MeV by a <sup>9</sup>Be ion beam bombardment of a 139 µg/cm<sup>2</sup> thick, self-supporting <sup>12</sup>C target. Four Si surface barrier detectors were positioned at  $\theta_{lab} = 14.6^{\circ}$ , 24.6°, 44.6°, and 54.6°. Resonances at  $E_{cm} = 11.2$ , 11.5, 12.6, 13.8, and 14.5 MeV were identified with widths of  $\approx 800$  keV which deduced excitation functions for the <sup>17</sup>O levels at  $E_x=0$ , 0.871, 3.058, and 3.846 MeV.

See also (1979Bo06).

1979Ja22: A 20-MeV  ${}^{9}\text{Be}^{3+}$  ion beam, from the ETH tandem Van de Graaff accelerator, impinged on a  $\approx 40 \ \mu\text{g/cm}^2$  self-supporting  ${}^{\text{nat}}\text{C}$  target. The reaction products were detected by two  $\Delta$ E-E telescopes consisting of surface-barrier Si detectors. Angular distributions were measured in steps of 5° at  $\theta_{\text{lab}}=15^{\circ}-160^{\circ}$  with an overall errors  $\approx \pm 10\%$ . The ground state and the first four low-lying states of  ${}^{17}\text{O}$  were observed.

#### 1980Br05: <sup>12</sup>C(<sup>9</sup>Be, $\alpha$ ), E=27,40 MeV; measured $\sigma(\theta)$ ; deduced cluster transfer effects. Optical model analysis.

1981De09: Excitation functions were measured by bombarding a <sup>nat</sup>C target ( $\approx 20 \ \mu g/cm^2$ ) with a <sup>9</sup>Be beam from the Oak Ridge E(n) tandem Van de Graaff accelerator from E<sub>cm</sub>=5.1-11.4 MeV at  $\theta_{lab}=7^{\circ}$ . The emitted  $\alpha$ -particles were momentum analyzed in an Enge split-pole magnetic spectrometer with energy resolution  $\approx 70$  keV. Fifteen states of <sup>17</sup>O were populated, <sup>17</sup>O\*(0, 0.871, 3.055, 3.837, 4.551, 5.068, 5.176, 5.213, 5.382, 5.883, 6.366, 6.873, 6.986, 7.184, 7.400 MeV).

1981Hu12: <sup>9</sup>Be(<sup>12</sup>C, $\alpha$ ), E(cm)=6-15 MeV; measured  $\sigma(\theta, E)$ ; deduced deviation function confidence limits.

- 1981Ja09: The experiment was performed at the ETH tandem Van de Graaff accelerator/Zurich from  $E({}^{9}Be)=12-30$  MeV ion beam bombardment of a self-supporting,  $\approx 40 \ \mu g/\text{cm}^2$  thick  ${}^{\text{nat}}\text{C}$  target. The emitted particles were identified with  $\Delta E$ -E counter telescopes consisting of a thin surface-barrier Si detector and a thick Li-drifted Si detector. Angular distributions for transitions to different states of the final nuclei were measured at  $\theta=5^{\circ}-160^{\circ}$  in steps of 5°. The ground state and the first four states of  ${}^{17}\text{O}$ were identified.
- 1982Hu06: Cross Sections of  ${}^{9}\text{Be}+{}^{12}\text{C}$  reaction were measured at the ETH tandem Van de Graaff accelerator/Zurich by a  ${}^{9}\text{Be}$  (and  ${}^{12}\text{C}$ ) ion beam impinging on a self-supporting 40  $\mu$ g/cm<sup>2</sup> C target (and 60  $\mu$ g/cm<sup>2</sup> Be target). Data were taken in the energy range E<sub>cm</sub>=5.9-15.4 MeV in steps of 107 keV at several angles between 5° and 175°. 266 excitation curves for the protons, deuterons, tritons, and  $\alpha$  particles emission were observed including the energy levels of  ${}^{17}\text{O}*(0, 0.871, 3.055 \text{ and } 3.841 \text{ MeV})$ . 1996Ja12:  ${}^{12}\text{C}({}^{11}\text{B},{}^{6}\text{Li})$ , E=28-40 MeV; measured  $\sigma(\theta)$ ,  $\sigma(\theta, \text{E}({}^{6}\text{Li}))$ . Exact finite-range DWBA analysis.

Theory:

1981La15: <sup>9</sup>Be( $^{12}$ C, $\alpha$ ), E(cm)=6-15 MeV; calculated  $\sigma$ (E); deduced resonance structure. Statistical model, energy-dependent deviation function.

1983Ja09: <sup>12</sup>C(<sup>9</sup>Be, $\alpha$ ), E(cm)=5.9-15.4 MeV; calculated  $\sigma(\theta)$  vs E; deduced nonstatistical contribution reaction mechanism. DWBA, coupled-channels model analyses, one-, two-step transfer processes.

1986Be19: <sup>12</sup>C(<sup>9</sup>Be, $\alpha$ ), E not given; calculated  $\sigma(\theta)$  asymmetry parameter; deduced parameter statistical significance.

## $^{12}$ C( $^{9}$ Be, $\alpha$ ),( $^{11}$ B, $^{6}$ Li) (continued)

### <sup>17</sup>O Levels

| E(level)   | Jπ <mark>a</mark> | Comments  |
|--|-------------------|---|
| 0 <sup>†</sup> &   | $5/2^{+}$         |   |
| 871 <sup>†&amp;</sup>  | $1/2^{+}$         |   |
| 3060 <sup>†</sup>  | $1/2^{-}$         |   |
| 3840 <sup>†&amp;</sup>   | $5/2^{-}$         | $J^{\pi}$ : 7/2 <sup>-</sup> (1978Ma44).  |
| 4550 <sup>‡</sup>  | 3/2-              |   |
| 5080 <sup>#@</sup>   | $3/2^{+}$         | E(level): 5.068-MeV (1981De09).   |
| 5176? <sup>@</sup>   |                   | E(level): This level is not supported by any other results.   |
| 5213 <sup>@&amp;</sup>   |                   |   |
| 5382 <sup>@</sup>  |                   |   |
| 5883 <sup>@</sup>  |                   |   |
| 6366 <sup>@</sup>  |                   |   |
| 6873 <sup>@</sup>  |                   |   |
| 6986 <sup>@</sup>  |                   |   |
| 7184 <sup>@</sup>  |                   |   |
| 7400 <sup>w</sup>  |                   | 17  |
| 7500"  |                   | E(level): measured. May correspond to the known levels of <sup>17</sup> O*(7.29-MeV:J <sup><math>\pi</math></sup> =3/2 <sup>+</sup> and 7.38-MeV:J <sup><math>\pi</math></sup> =5/2 <sup>+</sup> )) (1975Ve10). |
| 8400 <sup>#</sup>  | $7/2^{+}$         | $J^{\pi}$ : from (1975Ve10).  |
| 9800 <sup>#</sup>  | $9/2^{+}$         | $J^{\pi}$ : from (1975Ve10).  |
| 11000 <sup>#</sup>   |                   |   |
| 11800 <sup>#</sup>   |                   |   |
| 13600 <sup>#</sup>   |                   |   |
| <sup>†</sup> Observed in (1974Ha25, 1975Ve10, 1978Ma44, 1979Ja22, 1981De09, 1981Ja09, 1982Hu06). |                   |   |

\* Observed in (19/4Ha25, 19/5ve10, 19/6Wa44, 19/5Ja22, \* Observed in (1975Ve10, 1979Ja22, 1981De09, 1981Ja09). # Observed in (1975Ve10). @ Observed in (1981De09). & Observed in (1996Ja12:  ${}^{12}C({}^{11}B,{}^{6}Li)).$ a Known levels except where noted.