

$^{165}\text{Dy} \beta^-$ decay (2.334 h) [1972Ma06](#)

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Ashok K. Jain and Anwesha Ghosh, Balraj Singh		NDS 107, 1075 (2006)	15-Apr-2006

Parent: ^{165}Dy : $E=0.0$; $J^\pi=7/2^+$; $T_{1/2}=2.334$ h I ; $Q(\beta^-)=1286.6$ 9; $\% \beta^-$ decay=100.0

[1972Ma06](#): measured $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, $\gamma\gamma$, ce; magnetic spectrometer for ce.

[2004Mi18](#): measured $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$; emission probability of 94.7%; relative intensities of 19 γ rays from 94.7 to 1079.6 keV.

[1991Mi26](#): measured ce data for 94.7 γ , 279.8 γ , 361.7 γ and 633.4 γ using high-resolution magnetic spectrometer.

Others:

γ : [1971Lu08](#), [1965Sc09](#), [1964Re09](#), [1963Ma08](#), [1962Ni11](#), [1962Ha46](#), [1956An34](#).

ce: [1963Pe11](#), [1962No07](#), [1962Vo02](#).

$\gamma(\theta, T)$ from oriented ^{165}Dy : [1982HaYO](#).

β : [1963Pe11](#), [1959Cr73](#), [1955Ro57](#), [1947Sl14](#).

$\gamma\gamma(\theta)$: [1964Si24](#), [1959Gr01](#).

$\gamma(t)$: [1967Ba27](#), [1964Ha19](#), [1959Gr01](#), [1959Cr80](#), [1958Ka10](#), [1951Wr13](#).

$\beta\gamma$: [1959Bo52](#).

 ^{165}Ho Levels

E(level)	$J^\pi^\dagger$	$T_{1/2}$	Comments
0.0	$7/2^-$		
94.700 3	$9/2^-$	25 ps 10	$T_{1/2}$: $\gamma\gamma(t)$ (1967Ba27).
209.804 11	$11/2^-$		
361.675 11	$3/2^+$	1.512 μs 4	$T_{1/2}$: $\gamma(t)$ (1959Cr80). Other: 1.65 μs 20 ($\gamma(t)$, 1958Ka10).
419.544 11	$5/2^+$		
429.388 11	$1/2^+$		
449.259 11	$3/2^+$		
491.047 14	$7/2^+$		
515.476 11	$3/2^-$	<0.1 ns	$T_{1/2}$: $\gamma(t)$ (1964Ha19).
539.011 13	$5/2^+$		
565.746 20	$(5/2)^-$		
589.802 18	$7/2^+$		
715.332 11	$7/2^+$	<0.1 μs	$T_{1/2}$: $\gamma(t)$ (1958Ka10). J^π : $\gamma(\theta)$ from oriented $^{165}\text{Dy} \beta$ decay for 620 γ and 715 γ agree only with $J^\pi=5/2^+$, not with $7/2^+$; however, 620 γ to $9/2^-$ disfavors $5/2^+$; $L=4$ and analyzing powers in (pol t, α) strongly favor $7/2^+$.
820.107 16	$(9/2^+)$		
995.095 11	$5/2^+$		
1055.761 25	$5/2^+$		
1079.616 17	$7/2^+$		
1140.36 5	$7/2^+$		
1186.59 6	$9/2^+$		

† From 'Adopted Levels'.

 β^- radiations

E(decay)	E(level)	$I\beta^{-\dagger\dagger}$	Log ft	Comments
(100.0 9)	1186.59	0.0017 2	7.20 6	av $E\beta=$ 26.1 4
(146.2 9)	1140.36	0.0018 3	7.69 8	av $E\beta=$ 39.0 4
(207.0 9)	1079.616	0.15 2	6.24 6	av $E\beta=$ 56.6 4
(230.8 9)	1055.761	0.043 6	6.93 7	av $E\beta=$ 63.7 4
305 10	995.095	1.7 2	5.66 6	av $E\beta=$ 82.2 4
E(decay): from 1959Bo52 .				

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

^{165}Dy β^- decay (2.334 h) [1972Ma06](#) (continued) β^- radiations (continued)

E(decay)	E(level)	$I\beta^-$ ^{†‡}	Log <i>ft</i>	Comments
(466.5 9)	820.107	0.012 2	8.48 8	av $E\beta^-$ = 139.3 5
(571.3 9)	715.332	0.06 4	8.1 3	av $E\beta^-$ = 175.7 5
(720.9 9)	565.746	≤ 0.33	≥ 7.7	av $E\beta^-$ = 229.7 5
(795.6 9)	491.047	0.015 4	9.17 12	av $E\beta^-$ = 258.1 5
880	419.544			E(decay): from 1955Ro57 , 1947Sl14 . Other: 1000 30 (1959Bo52).
				$I\beta^-$: observation of this β^- transition is not compatible with very small $I\beta^- < 0.05\%$ expected from the balance of $I(\gamma + \text{ce})$.
(1076.8 9)	209.804	0.016 3	10.20 ^{1u} 9	av $E\beta^-$ = 373.6 5
1190	94.700	15 2	6.81 6	av $E\beta^-$ = 414.8 6
				E(decay), $I\beta^-$: from 1959Cr73 ($I\beta^- = 14\%$). Other: 1215 20 16% (1959Bo52).
1285 10	0.0	83 2	6.19 1	av $E\beta^-$ = 453.7 6
				E(decay), $I\beta^-$: from 1963Pe11 . Others: 1280 (84%) (1959Cr73), 1305 20 (80%) (1959Bo52).

[†] $\text{ce}(\text{K})(94.7\gamma)/\beta^- = 0.093$ 10 ([1963Pe11](#)).

[‡] Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

¹⁶⁵Dy β⁻ decay (2.334 h) **1972Ma06** (continued)

γ(¹⁶⁵Ho)

I_γ normalization: from I_γ(94.7γ)/100 decays of ¹⁶⁵Dy=3.80 5 (2004Mi18).

E _γ [†]	I _γ ^{†a}	E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult. @&	δ	α ^b	Comments
29.715 [#] 3	0.12 6	449.259	3/2 ⁺	419.544	5/2 ⁺	M1		15.17	α(L)=11.74; α(M)=2.58 Mult.: α(L1)exp=12.9 69; L1:L2:L3=100 20:80.1 32:<5.7 (1972Ma06).
57.864 [#] 5	0.39 6	419.544	5/2 ⁺	361.675	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	0.130 +46-30	13.25	α(K)=10.80 12; α(L)=1.90 22; α(M)=0.42 6; α(N+..)=0.121 15 Mult.: L1:L2:L3=100 20:14.8 59:12.0 48; α(L1)exp=1.32 33 (1972Ma06).
67.712 [#] 4	0.40 20	429.388	1/2 ⁺	361.675	3/2 ⁺	M1		8.25	α(K)=6.93; α(L)=1.031; α(M)=0.2273; α(N+..)=0.0651 Mult.: α(K)exp=6.3 37; K/L=7.4 32 (1972Ma06).
71.502 [#] 10	0.066 10	491.047	7/2 ⁺	419.544	5/2 ⁺	M1(+E2)	<0.41	7.3 9	α(K)=5.6 3; α(L)=1.3 5; α(M)=0.29 12; α(N+..)=0.08 3 Mult.: α(K)exp=4.4 15, K/L=5.0 21 (1972Ma06).
87.585 [#] 4	0.40 4	449.259	3/2 ⁺	361.675	3/2 ⁺	M1(+E2)	<0.32	3.95 24	α(K)=3.20 9; α(L)=0.58 12; α(M)=0.13 3; α(N+..)=0.037 7 Mult.: α(K)exp=3.3 7, K/L=7.2 26 (1972Ma06).
89.753 [#] 8	0.080 16	539.011	5/2 ⁺	449.259	3/2 ⁺	M1(+E2)	<0.5	3.7 5	α(K)=2.90 17; α(L)=0.63 24; α(M)=0.14 6; α(N+..)=0.041 12 Mult.: α(K)exp=2.7 10, K/L>3 (1972Ma06).
94.700 [#] 3	100.0 [±] 6	94.700	9/2 ⁻	0.0	7/2 ⁻	M1+E2	0.160 5	3.13	α(K)=2.59; α(L)=0.423 2; α(M)=0.094 1; α(N+..)=0.0271 1 E _γ : from 1965Sc09. Others: 94.692 3 (1971Lu08), 94.705 3 (1964Re09), 94.697 5 (1963Ma08), 94.697 4 (1962Ni11), 94.702 10 (1962Ha46). δ: weighted average of 0.168 9 from subshell ratios (1991Mi26) and +0.157 5 from E2 and M1 matrix elements in Coulomb excitation (2003Iw01). α(K)exp=2.62 20, K:L1:L2:L3=1000 150:120 6:22 4:8.6 20 (1963Pe11). Others: α(K)exp=2.5 2, K:L1:L2:L3=1000 30:128:19.7 6:9.6 3 (1962No07); α(K)exp=2.60, K:L1:L2:L3=1000:133 7:17.8 18:8.2 8 (1972Ma06); for L:M:N+O and L:M1:N1 see 1970Mi15, 1963Pe11, 1962Vo02. δ=0.168 9 (1991Mi26) from L1/L2/L3=100.0 5/14.2 3/8.0 2.
95.931 [#] 4	0.026 4	515.476	3/2 ⁻	419.544	5/2 ⁺	[E1]		0.357	α(K)=0.297; α(L)=0.0469; α(M)=0.01028; α(N+..)=0.00287
98.80 15	0.023 5	589.802	7/2 ⁺	491.047	7/2 ⁺				
109.59 [#] 3	0.016 5	539.011	5/2 ⁺	429.388	1/2 ⁺				
115.104 [#] 10	0.199 14	209.804	11/2 ⁻	94.700	9/2 ⁻	M1+E2	+0.17 +I-3	1.78	α(K)=1.479 8; α(L)=0.236 6; α(M)=0.0523 14;

¹⁶⁵Dy β⁻ decay (2.334 h) **1972Ma06** (continued)

γ(¹⁶⁵Ho) (continued)

<u>E_γ[†]</u>	<u>I_γ^{†a}</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Mult. @&</u>	<u>δ</u>	<u>α^b</u>	<u>Comments</u>
119.47 3	0.200 14	539.011	5/2 ⁺	419.544	5/2 ⁺	M1(+E2)	<0.6	1.59 20	α(N+..)=0.0152 4 δ: from 'Adopted Gammas'. α(K)=1.26 9; α(L)=0.25 9; α(M)=0.057 20; α(N+..)=0.016 4 Mult.: α(K)exp=1.44 31, K/L>3.3 (1972Ma06).
129.39 [#] 3	0.014 5	491.047	7/2 ⁺	361.675	3/2 ⁺				
140.544 [#] 20	0.059 6	589.802	7/2 ⁺	449.259	3/2 ⁺				
153.803 [#] 6	0.160 13	515.476	3/2 ⁻	361.675	3/2 ⁺	[E1]		0.101	α(K)=0.0849; α(L)=0.01269; α(M)=0.00278; α(N+..)=0.00078
170.22 [#] 3	0.085 9	589.802	7/2 ⁺	419.544	5/2 ⁺				
174.96 [#] 3	0.031 6	995.095	5/2 ⁺	820.107	(9/2 ⁺)				
209.70 25	0.028 14	209.804	11/2 ⁻	0.0	7/2 ⁻	E2		0.210	α(K)=0.1403; α(L)=0.0536; α(M)=0.01255; α(N+..)=0.00345
228.3 3	0.012 6	589.802	7/2 ⁺	361.675	3/2 ⁺				
259.53 5	0.41 [‡] 1	1079.616	7/2 ⁺	820.107	(9/2 ⁺)				
266.80 15	0.031 8	361.675	3/2 ⁺	94.700	9/2 ⁻	[E3]		0.451	α(K)=0.2171; α(L)=0.1789; α(M)=0.0436; α(N+..)=0.01197
279.763 [#] 12	14.06 [‡] 8	995.095	5/2 ⁺	715.332	7/2 ⁺	M1+E2	-0.38 +3-1	0.142	α(K)=0.1188 12; α(L)=0.01837; α(M)=0.00407; α(N+..)=0.00114 Mult.: α(K)exp=0.126 36; K/L=5.4 7 (1991Mi26). Others:>5.5 (1963Pe11), K/L=4.3 6 (1962Vo02). L1/L2/L3=100 6/15 4/<7 (1991Mi26). E _γ : from 1965Sc09. Others: 279.759 20 (1971Lu08), 279.784 41 (1964Re09), 279.755 30 (1962Ni11). δ: γ(θ,T) (1982HaYO) gives -0.38 +3-1 or +5.3 4. The ce data of 1991Mi26 gives 0.55 16 from K/L and L1/L2, which supports lower δ of 1982HaYO.
^x 356.90 25	0.023 12								
361.68 [#] 2	23.79 [‡] 12	361.675	3/2 ⁺	0.0	7/2 ⁻	M2+E3	0.16 7	0.284	α(K)=0.2310; α(L)=0.0413; α(M)=0.00930; α(N+..)=0.00260 E _γ : from 1965Sc09. Others: 361.676 30 (1971Lu08), 361.699 25 (1964Re09). Mult.,δ: from K/L,,L1/L2 and L1/L3 (1991Mi26). Other: α(K)exp=0.22 4 (1963Pe11); K/L=5.2 3 (1991Mi26), 4.8 12 (1963Pe11), 6.3 18 (1965Bo40). L/M=8.1 14; L1/L2/L3=100.0 9/12.2 7/5.5 8 (1991Mi26).
405.25 3	0.298 15	995.095	5/2 ⁺	589.802	7/2 ⁺				
456.093 25	1.19 [‡] 2	995.095	5/2 ⁺	539.011	5/2 ⁺	M1+E2	-0.52 +14-26	0.037 4	α(K)=0.031 4; α(L)=0.0047 3; α(M)=0.00103 6; α(N+..)=0.00028 δ: from γ(θ), may also be δ≥+29.4 (1982HaYO). E _γ : poor fit; level-energy difference=471.05.
472.11 15	0.040 8	565.746	(5/2) ⁻	94.700	9/2 ⁻				

^{165}Dy β^- decay (2.334 h) 1972Ma06 (continued)

$\gamma(^{165}\text{Ho})$ (continued)									
E_γ ^{$\dagger$}	I_γ ^{$\dagger a$}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. ^{@&}	δ	α^b	Comments
479.622 25	1.22 $\frac{2}{3}$	995.095	5/2 ⁺	515.476	3/2 ⁻				
489.90 10	0.096 10	1079.616	7/2 ⁺	589.802	7/2 ⁺				
504.10 15	0.031 8	995.095	5/2 ⁺	491.047	7/2 ⁺				
512.57 ^d 25	0.089 18	1079.616	7/2 ⁺	565.746	(5/2) ⁻				E_γ : poor fit; level-energy difference=513.87.
515.467 25	1.06 5	515.476	3/2 ⁻	0.0	7/2 ⁻	(E2)		0.0148	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01178$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00225$
540.52 5	0.157 16	1079.616	7/2 ⁺	539.011	5/2 ⁺				
545.834 20	4.53 14	995.095	5/2 ⁺	449.259	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	+0.14 6	0.0262	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.02197$ 23; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00315$ I_γ : 4.72 4 for 540.5+545.8 (2004Mi18). δ : from $\gamma(\theta)$, may also be $\delta=+10.5 +36-53$ (1982HaYO). I_γ : deduced from branching ratios In Coul. ex. and (n,n' γ).
565.718 ^c 20	≈ 0.08 ^c	565.746	(5/2) ⁻	0.0	7/2 ⁻				
565.718 ^c 20	3.59 $\frac{3}{2}$	995.095	5/2 ⁺	429.388	1/2 ⁺				
575.558 20	2.13 $\frac{2}{3}$	995.095	5/2 ⁺	419.544	5/2 ⁺	M1+E2	-0.35 +6-4	0.0218	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0183$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00264$ 4 δ : from $\gamma(\theta)$, may also be $\delta=+4.9 +8-10$ (1982HaYO).
588.57 5	0.092 9	1079.616	7/2 ⁺	491.047	7/2 ⁺				
610.29 5	0.148 15	820.107	(9/2 ⁺)	209.804	11/2 ⁻				
620.635 20	2.64 $\frac{2}{3}$	715.332	7/2 ⁺	94.700	9/2 ⁻				
633.415 20	16.12 $\frac{2}{3}$ 10	995.095	5/2 ⁺	361.675	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	+0.18 1	0.0178	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01500$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00214$ Mult., δ : $\gamma(\theta, \text{T})$ (1982HaYO) gives +0.18 1 or +9.9 +11-9. $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.018$ 7 (1963Pe11); 0.014 3 (1991Mi26) support lower δ .
660.08 3	0.74 $\frac{2}{3}$ 1	1079.616	7/2 ⁺	419.544	5/2 ⁺	M1(+E2)	+0.37 +11-99	0.0154 13	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0129$ 12; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00185$ 13 δ : from $\gamma(\theta)$, may also be ≤ -6.1 (1982HaYO).
694.08 4	0.324 16	1055.761	5/2 ⁺	361.675	3/2 ⁺				
715.328 20	15.21 $\frac{2}{3}$ 10	715.332	7/2 ⁺	0.0	7/2 ⁻				
725.39 3	0.39 4	820.107	(9/2 ⁺)	94.700	9/2 ⁻				
820.106 25	0.225 15	820.107	(9/2 ⁺)	0.0	7/2 ⁻				
900.41 5	0.070 7	995.095	5/2 ⁺	94.700	9/2 ⁻				
976.74 20	0.0063 13	1186.59	9/2 ⁺	209.804	11/2 ⁻				
984.92 4	0.178 13	1079.616	7/2 ⁺	94.700	9/2 ⁻				
995.089 25	1.66 $\frac{2}{3}$ 2	995.095	5/2 ⁺	0.0	7/2 ⁻				
1045.60 15	0.0141 21	1140.36	7/2 ⁺	94.700	9/2 ⁻				
1055.76 3	0.91 $\frac{2}{3}$ 1	1055.761	5/2 ⁺	0.0	7/2 ⁻	D+Q	+0.32 +32-18		Mult.: M1+E2 for 1055.76 γ inconsistent with adopted ΔJ^π which requires E1+M2. δ : from $\gamma(\theta)$, may also be $\delta \geq +2.1$ (1982HaYO).
1079.63 3	2.63 $\frac{2}{3}$ 3	1079.616	7/2 ⁺	0.0	7/2 ⁻				
1091.91 8	0.028 3	1186.59	9/2 ⁺	94.700	9/2 ⁻				
1140.36 5	0.038 3	1140.36	7/2 ⁺	0.0	7/2 ⁻				
1186.56 10	0.0129 13	1186.59	9/2 ⁺	0.0	7/2 ⁻				

γ(¹⁶⁵Ho) (continued)

- † From [1972Ma06](#), except where noted otherwise. The intensities quoted by [1972Ma06](#) have been divided by a factor of 42.6 so that the two sets of intensities (from [1972Ma06](#) and [2004Mi18](#)) are on the same scale.
- ‡ From [2004Mi18](#), corresponding value In [1972Ma06](#) is In agreement but much less precise.
- # From [1965Sc09](#) (curved-crystal spectrometer).
- @ γ's with significant δ>0.1 are interpreted as M1+E2, based on Weisskopf estimates for transition probabilities.
- & α(K)_{exp} were deduced from I_γ ([1972Ma06](#)), ce ([1972Ma06](#),[1963Pe11](#)) and normalized to α(K)(94.7γ)=2.59 (for M1+E2, δ=0.168 9).
- ^a For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 0.0380 5.
- ^b Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code ([2008Ki07](#)) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ-ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.
- ^c Multiply placed with intensity suitably divided.
- ^d Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.
- ^x γ ray not placed in level scheme.

