

^{160}Tm ε decay (74.5 s) 1983Si20

Type	Author	History Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	N. Nica	NDS 176, 1 (2021)	1-May-2021

Parent: ^{160}Tm : E=70 20; $J^\pi=5$; $T_{1/2}=74.5$ s 15; $Q(\varepsilon)=5760$ 40; $\% \varepsilon + \% \beta^+$ decay=15 5

^{160}Tm -Q(ε): From 2021Wa16.

^{160}Tm - $\% \varepsilon + \% \beta^+$ decay: 1983Si20 estimate $I(\varepsilon + \beta^+) = 15.5$ based on the intensities of the 74-s and 9.4-min components of the 264-keV γ ray measured at the beginning of the counting period, assuming that the production cross sections for the ^{160}Tm g.s. and the 74.5-s isomer in the (p,5n) reaction are comparable.

Additional information 1.

1983Si20: source produced in the $^{164}\text{Er}(p,5n)$ reaction, E(p)=57 MeV. γ radiation studied using three high-resolution Ge detectors, two to measure γ singles, $\gamma\gamma$, and time-sequential data and one to measure γ singles and time-sequential data for x rays and low-energy γ rays. The internal-conversion electron spectrum measured using a mini-orange spectrometer and a cooled Si(Li) detector. Authors report E_γ , I_γ , $\gamma\gamma$, $\gamma(t)$, E(ce), Ice.

2014B112: ^{160}Tm source produced in $^{150}\text{Sm}(^{14}\text{N},4n)$, E=72 MeV reaction at INFN-LNS tandem accelerator facility in Catania. Measured γ -ray and conversion electron spectra, latter using a mini-orange spectrometer of fixed magnets. Deduced E0 transitions, conversion coefficients, X(E0/E2) ratios for E0 transitions.

 ^{160}Er Levels

E(level) [†]	J^π [‡]	$T_{1/2}$	Comments
0.0	0 ⁺	28.58 h 9	$T_{1/2}$: adopted value.
125.82 10	2 ⁺		
389.86 14	4 ⁺		
765.66 17	6 ⁺		
987.25 14	(3) ⁺		
1008.01 22	2 ⁺		
1128.56 17	4 ⁺		
1230.29 24	4 ⁺		
1316.56 25	5 ⁺		
1375.23 23	(4) ⁺		
1505.7 4			
1576.0 4			

[†] Calculated from a least-squares fit of the γ -ray energies. Where no uncertainties are available for the E_γ values, a value of 1 keV was assigned for this calculation.

[‡] From Adopted Levels.

 ε, β^+ radiations

The decay scheme is clearly incomplete, with many γ transitions from higher-lying levels not observed in the experiment reason for which the intensity and $\log ft$ are not adopted but listed in comments for illustrative purposes. It is expected that the $\varepsilon + \beta^+$ transition intensities, particularly those involving the lower-lying levels, are too large, and the $\log ft$ values too small. Consequently while the listed $\log ft$ values (and their uncertainties) are based on the known data they should rather be taken as lower limits. Given in comments are (in this order): $I\beta^+$, $I\varepsilon$, $\log ft$, $I(\varepsilon + \beta^+)$. Intensities are per 100 decays of the isomer.

E(decay)	E(level)	Comments
(4.25×10 ³ 5)	1576.0	av $E\beta=1464$ 21; $\varepsilon K=0.384$ 9; $\varepsilon L=0.0586$ 14; $\varepsilon M+=0.0174$ 4 0.21 9, 0.17 8, 6.96 20, 0.38 17.
(4.32×10 ³ 5)	1505.7	av $E\beta=1496$ 21; $\varepsilon K=0.371$ 9; $\varepsilon L=0.0565$ 13; $\varepsilon M+=0.0168$ 4 0.26 11, 0.20 9, 6.91 19, 0.46 20.

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^{160}Tm ε decay (74.5 s) $^{1983}\text{Si20}$ (continued) ε, β^+ radiations (continued)

E(decay)	E(level)	Comments
$(4.45 \times 10^3 \text{ 5})$	1375.23	av $E\beta=1557 \text{ 21}$; $\varepsilon\text{K}=0.347 \text{ 8}$; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.0529 \text{ 12}$; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0157 \text{ 4}$ 0.34 15, 0.25 10, 6.86 19, 0.59 25.
$(4.51 \times 10^3 \text{ 5})$	1316.56	av $E\beta=1584 \text{ 21}$; $\varepsilon\text{K}=0.337 \text{ 8}$; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.0514 \text{ 12}$; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0152 \text{ 4}$ 0.4 2, 0.2 1, 6.87 22, 0.6 3.
$(4.60 \times 10^3 \text{ 5})$	1230.29	av $E\beta=1624 \text{ 21}$; $\varepsilon\text{K}=0.323 \text{ 8}$; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.0492 \text{ 12}$; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0146 \text{ 4}$ 0.5 2, 0.3 2, 6.78 22, 0.8 4.
$(4.70 \times 10^3 \text{ 5})$	1128.56	av $E\beta=1671 \text{ 21}$; $\varepsilon\text{K}=0.307 \text{ 7}$; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.0467 \text{ 11}$; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0139 \text{ 4}$ 0.7 3, 0.40 18, 6.69 20, 1.1 5.
$(4.82 \times 10^3 \text{ 5})$	1008.01	av $E\beta=1727 \text{ 21}$; $\varepsilon\text{K}=0.289 \text{ 7}$; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.0439 \text{ 10}$; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0130 \text{ 3}$ 0.29 12, 0.15 7, 7.13 19, 0.44 19. Log $f\ddot{t}$: this value is too small for a $J=5$ to $J^\pi=2^+$ transition. This may indicate simply that the gammas feeding this level have not been detected.
$(4.84 \times 10^3 \text{ 5})$	987.25	av $E\beta=1736 \text{ 21}$; $\varepsilon\text{K}=0.286 \text{ 7}$; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.0435 \text{ 10}$; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0129 \text{ 3}$ 1.1 4, 0.55 21, 6.58 17, 1.6 6.
$(5.06 \times 10^3 \text{ 5})$	765.66	av $E\beta=1839 \text{ 21}$; $\varepsilon\text{K}=0.256 \text{ 6}$; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.0389 \text{ 9}$; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0115 \text{ 3}$ 1.8 8, 0.8 3, 6.46 19, 2.6 11.
$(5.44 \times 10^3 \text{ 5})$	389.86	av $E\beta=2015 \text{ 21}$; $\varepsilon\text{K}=0.212 \text{ 5}$; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.0322 \text{ 8}$; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.00956 \text{ 22}$ 3.3 13, 1.1 4, 6.37 17, 4.4 17.

 $\gamma(^{160}\text{Er})$

I_γ normalization: multiply by 0.61 10 for γ intensities per 100 $\varepsilon+\beta^+$ decays of the isomer (obtained from $\Sigma I_{\gamma+ce}=100$ to g.s.) and by 0.09 4 for γ intensities per 100 decays of the isomer. Due to the incompleteness of the level scheme the normalization is not adopted but given for illustrative purposes.

E_γ	I_γ	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [†]	$\delta^{\ddagger\#}$	α^{\ddagger}	Comments
125.8 1	72 12	125.82	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	E2		1.259	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.602 \text{ 9}$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.504 \text{ 8}$; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.1220 \text{ 18}$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0277 \text{ 4}$; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00329 \text{ 5}$; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.56 \times 10^{-5} \text{ 4}$
264.1 1	100	389.86	4 ⁺	125.82	2 ⁺	E2		0.1024	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0726 \text{ 11}$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0230 \text{ 4}$; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00541 \text{ 8}$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001236 \text{ 18}$; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001568 \text{ 22}$; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.64 \times 10^{-6} \text{ 6}$
375.8 1	27 4	765.66	6 ⁺	389.86	4 ⁺	E2		0.0356	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0273 \text{ 4}$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00647 \text{ 9}$; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001496 \text{ 21}$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000344 \text{ 5}$; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.52 \times 10^{-5} \text{ 7}$; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.458 \times 10^{-6} \text{ 21}$
597.6 3 738.7 1	2.9 7 12 2	987.25 1128.56	(3) ⁺ 4 ⁺	389.86 389.86	4 ⁺ 4 ⁺	M1+E2	-7 +3-17	0.0066 3	$\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.006 \text{ 2}$ (2014B112) $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00541 \text{ 24}$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00090 \text{ 3}$; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000202 \text{ 7}$ $\alpha(\text{N})=4.68 \times 10^{-5} \text{ 15}$; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.54 \times 10^{-6} \text{ 23}$; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.07 \times 10^{-7} \text{ 15}$ Mult., δ : $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ consistent with M1+E2, $\delta=-7 +3-17$ as measured earlier in 2006Du02 (HI dataset). No E0 admixture is evident. X(E0/E2)=0 (2014B112).
840.8 3	3.8 9	1230.29	4 ⁺	389.86	4 ⁺	E0+M1+E2		0.032 7	$\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.028 \text{ 6}$ (2014B112) $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0060 \text{ 20}$; $\alpha(\text{L})=8.9 \times 10^{-4} \text{ 25}$;

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^{160}Tm ε decay (74.5 s) $^{1983}\text{Si20}$ (continued) $\gamma(^{160}\text{Er})$ (continued)

E_γ	I_γ	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [†]	$\delta^{\dagger\#}$	α^\ddagger	Comments
									$\alpha(\text{M})=1.97\times 10^{-4}$ 53 $\alpha(\text{N})=4.6\times 10^{-5}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.6\times 10^{-6}$ 19; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.5\times 10^{-7}$ 13 α : estimated from $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ and theoretical $\text{K}/\text{Tot}\approx 0.87$. Mult.: based on $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ (2014B112, photon and electron spectra). $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ from table III in 2014B112, uncertainty=0.005 in text on page 5.
861.4 1	12 2	987.25	(3) ⁺	125.82	2 ⁺	E2		0.00460	$\text{X}(\text{E0}/\text{E2})=0.330$ 82 (2014B112). $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0038$ 8 (2014B112) $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00382$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000607$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001357$ 19 $\alpha(\text{N})=3.15\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.43\times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.17\times 10^{-7}$ 3 Mult.: based on $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ (2014B112). $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ from table III in 2014B112, listed as 0.0034 8 in text on page 5.
882.0 3	2.5 7	1008.01	2 ⁺	125.82	2 ⁺	E0+M1+E2		0.070 17	$\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.061$ 15 (2014B112) $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0054$ 18; $\alpha(\text{L})=7.9\times 10^{-4}$ 22; $\alpha(\text{M})=1.75\times 10^{-4}$ 47 $\alpha(\text{N})=4.1\times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.9\times 10^{-6}$ 17; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.2\times 10^{-7}$ 11 α : estimated from $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ and theoretical $\text{K}/\text{Tot}\approx 0.87$. Mult.: based on $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ (2014B112, photon and electron spectra). $\text{X}(\text{E0}/\text{E2})=0.97$ 21 (2014B112). Contribution to electron intensity from 879, M1+E2 γ in ^{160}Dy subtracted. E_γ : incorrectly listed as 894 in level-scheme figure 7 of 2014B112.
926.7 2	6.7 12	1316.56	5 ⁺	389.86	4 ⁺	M1+E2	-5.5 +9-12	0.00405 8	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00338$ 7; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000524$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001167$ 20 $\alpha(\text{N})=2.71\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.83\times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.93\times 10^{-7}$ 4
1008.2 3	2.3 5	1008.01	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	E2		0.00330	δ : from 2006Du02 (HI dataset). $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0032$ 7 (2014B112) $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00276$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000422$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=9.39\times 10^{-5}$ 14 $\alpha(\text{N})=2.18\times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.09\times 10^{-6}$ 5;

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^{160}Tm ε decay (74.5 s) **1983Si20** (continued) $\gamma(^{160}\text{Er})$ (continued)

<u>E_γ</u>	<u>I_γ</u>	<u>$E_i(\text{level})$</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Comments</u>
						$\alpha(\text{P})=1.574\times 10^{-7}$ 22
						$\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}$ from table III in 2014B112 , listed as 0.0033 8 in text on page 5.
1104.1 3	5.3 10	1230.29	4 ⁺	125.82	2 ⁺	
1115.8 3	5.0 10	1505.7		389.86	4 ⁺	
1186.1 3	4.2 9	1576.0		389.86	4 ⁺	
1249.4 2	6.5 12	1375.23	(4 ⁺)	125.82	2 ⁺	

† From adopted values. Some values reported by articles quoted in this dataset are mentioned separately.

‡ [Additional information 2.](#)

[Additional information 3.](#)

^{160}Tm ϵ decay (74.5 s) 1983Si20

Decay Scheme

Intensities: Relative $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$

Legend

- $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\text{max}}$
- $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\text{max}}$
- $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\text{max}}$
- Coincidence

$\epsilon + \beta^+ = 15$ 5 70 74.5 s 15
 $Q_{\epsilon} = 5760.40$
 $^{160}_{69}\text{Tm}_{91}$

