

(HI,xn γ)

Type	Author	History Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	C. W. Reich	NDS 113, 157 (2012)	31-Dec-2010

Additional information 1.

Experimental articles:

1981La24: $^{148}\text{Sm}(^{14}\text{N},3\text{n}\gamma)$ at 68 MeV, $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ with an array of 5 Ge and 6 NaI(Tl) detectors. Report 22 negative-parity levels to $49/2^-$. See [1984La11](#) by same first author.

1983Ho10: $^{141}\text{Pr}(^{22}\text{Ne},4\text{n}\gamma)$ at 120 MeV, $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ with an array of 4 Ge and 6 NaI(Tl) detectors. Report 28 negative-parity and 11 positive-parity levels.

1983LaZP: $^{148}\text{Sm}(^{14}\text{N},3\text{n}\gamma)$ at 68 MeV and $^{141}\text{Pr}(^{22}\text{Ne},4\text{n}\gamma)$ at 113 MeV, $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ with an array of 7 Ge and 2 NaI(Tl) detectors. Lab report, see [1984La11](#) by same first author.

1984La11: $^{148}\text{Sm}(^{14}\text{N},3\text{n}\gamma)$ and $^{141}\text{Pr}(^{22}\text{Ne},4\text{n}\gamma)$, $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ with an array of 7 Ge and 2 NaI(Tl) detectors. Report 28 negative-parity and 19 positive-parity levels.

1985An09: $^{150}\text{Sm}(^{14}\text{N},5\text{n}\gamma)$ at 86 MeV, $\gamma\gamma(t)$ with 3 Ge detectors. Report 20 negative-parity and 12 positive-parity levels.

1985Ho04: $^{141}\text{Pr}(^{22}\text{Ne},4\text{n}\gamma)$ at 110-120 MeV, $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ with 4 Ge and 1 NaI(Tl) detectors. Same first author as [1983Ho10](#) and report same negative-parity levels as [1983Ho10](#).

1987Ga09: $^{128}\text{Te}(^{35}\text{Cl},4\text{n}\gamma)$ at 150 MeV, level lifetimes by recoil-distance method. Report 33 lifetimes and 2 limits.

1989RaZW: $^{126}\text{Te}(^{37}\text{Cl},4\text{n}\gamma)$ at 160 MeV, $\gamma\gamma$ measured in 8π array. Lab progress report, no results.

Level structure near the ground state is from [1985An09](#), which differs from placements in earlier references. At higher energies, the structure is from [1983Ho10](#) for the negative-parity levels and [1984La11](#) for the positive-parity levels.

 ^{159}Tm Levels

E(level) [†]	J ^π [‡]	T _{1/2} [#]	Comments
0 [@]	5/2 ⁽⁺⁾		
52.9 ^{&} 7	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾		E(level): From energies of 166 and 113 γ 's (1985An09).
166.3 ^b	7/2 ⁽⁻⁾	37 ns 5	T _{1/2} : From (HI,xn γ) by $\gamma\gamma(t)$ measurement (1985An09); see ^{159}Tm Adopted Levels for all measurements.
182.7 ^c	9/2 ⁽⁻⁾		E(level): 1985Ho04 and 1984La11 place the 166.3 γ depopulating this 11/2 ⁻ level.
232.5 ^b	11/2 ⁽⁻⁾		However, 1985An09 conclude from their $\gamma\gamma$ coincidence and $\gamma(t)$ results that the yrast band is based on the 7/2 ⁻ level at 166 keV which the 166-keV γ depopulates. The evaluator has adopted this latter assignment.
246.3 ^a	9/2 ⁽⁺⁾		E(level): Energy determined by 1985An09 from the energy of the γ between the 25/2 ⁺ level at 2374 keV and the 23/2 ⁻ level at 1583 keV and the energies of the γ 's depopulating the latter level.
456.7 ^{&}	11/2 ⁽⁺⁾	7.7 ps 23	
463.6 ^c	13/2 ⁽⁻⁾	14.8 ps 11	
563.4 ^b	15/2 ⁽⁻⁾	10.5 ps 5	
691.3 ^a	13/2 ⁽⁺⁾	3 ps 3	
908.8 ^c	17/2 ⁽⁻⁾	1.2 ps 4	
946.3 ^{&}	15/2 ⁽⁺⁾	3.5 ps 7	
1025.1 ^b	19/2 ⁽⁻⁾	2.6 ps 2	
1217.5 ^a	17/2 ⁽⁺⁾	<3.5 ps	
1458.2 ^c	21/2 ⁽⁻⁾	1.5 ps 3	
1507.0 ^{&}	19/2 ⁽⁺⁾	0.7 ps 3	
1583.3 ^b	23/2 ⁽⁻⁾	1.25 ps 14	
1800.8 ^a	21/2 ⁽⁺⁾	0.6 ps 5	
2076.4 ^c	25/2 ⁽⁻⁾	0.6 ps 5	
2110.0 ^{&}	23/2 ⁽⁺⁾	0.76 ps 21	

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

(HI,xn γ) (continued) **^{159}Tm Levels (continued)**

E(level) [†]	J $^{\pi\ddagger}$	T $_{1/2}^{\#}$	E(level) [†]	J $^{\pi\ddagger}$	T $_{1/2}^{\#}$	E(level) [†]	J $^{\pi\ddagger}$	T $_{1/2}^{\#}$
2176.0	23/2 ⁽⁺⁾		3158.7 ^a	33/2 ⁽⁺⁾	1.1 ps 5	4742? ^{&}	43/2 ⁽⁺⁾	
2212.8 ^b	27/2 ⁽⁻⁾	0.55 ps 21	3348.6 ^b	35/2 ⁽⁻⁾	1.18 ps 21	4778.7 ^c	45/2 ⁽⁻⁾	0.28 ps 14
2374.4 ^a	25/2 ⁽⁺⁾	0.3 ps 3	3402.4 ^{&}	35/2 ⁽⁺⁾	1.2 ps 3	5144.0 ^b	47/2 ⁽⁻⁾	0.35 ps 14
2422.9	25/2 ⁽⁺⁾		3582.7 ^c	37/2 ⁽⁻⁾	1.1 ps 3	5503.7 ^c	49/2 ⁽⁻⁾	0.2 ps 2
2549.2 ^{&}	27/2 ⁽⁺⁾	9 ps 4	3733.6 ^a	37/2 ⁽⁺⁾	0.35 ps 14	5906.9 ^b	51/2 ⁽⁻⁾	
2703.5 ^a	29/2 ⁽⁺⁾	4.4 ps 17	3859.2 ^b	39/2 ⁽⁻⁾	1.32 ps 21	6302.7 ^c	53/2 ⁽⁻⁾	
2709.6 ^c	29/2 ⁽⁻⁾	0.4 ps 4	4019.4 ^{&}	39/2 ⁽⁺⁾	0.42 ps 14	6740.5 ^b	55/2 ⁽⁻⁾	
2862.3 ^b	31/2 ⁽⁻⁾	0.62 ps 21	4135.2 ^c	41/2 ⁽⁻⁾	0.35 ps 14	7172.2 ^c	57/2 ⁽⁻⁾	
2911.1 ^{&}	31/2 ⁽⁺⁾	5.1 ps 8	4404.6 ^a	41/2 ⁽⁺⁾	<1.0 ps	7649.5 ^b	59/2 ⁽⁻⁾	
3139.9 ^c	33/2 ⁽⁻⁾	0.83 ps 21	4458.8 ^b	43/2 ⁽⁻⁾	0.48 ps 14	8132.2 ^c	61/2 ⁽⁻⁾	

[†] Since the γ transitions from the lowest levels do not have uncertainties on their energies, no uncertainties are calculated for the levels.

[‡] Assignments are those of the authors and are based on $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ measurements and the expected band structure.

[#] From 1987Ga09 by recoil-distance method, unless otherwise noted.

@ Band(A): $\pi 5/2[402]$ bandhead.

& Band(B): $\pi 7/2[404]$ band, signature=-1/2 branch.

^a Band(C): $\pi 7/2[404]$ band, signature=+1/2 branch.

^b Band(D): $\pi 7/2[523]$ band, signature=-1/2 branch.

^c Band(E): $\pi 7/2[523]$ band, signature=+1/2 branch.

(HI,xn γ) (continued) $\gamma(^{159}\text{Tm})$

E _i (level)	J _i ^{π}	E _{γ} ^{\dagger}	I _{γ} ^{\ddagger}	E _f	J _f ^{π}	Mult. [@]	$\delta^{\&}$	α^a	I _($\gamma+ce$) ^b	Comments
166.3	7/2 ⁽⁻⁾	113.4		52.9	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾					E _{γ} : From 1985An09 .
		166.31 3		0	5/2 ⁽⁺⁾				79 10	
232.5	11/2 ⁽⁻⁾	50.2		182.7	9/2 ⁽⁻⁾					E _{γ} : γ observed and placed by 1985An09 .
		66.2		166.3	7/2 ⁽⁻⁾					E _{γ} : E _{γ} deduced from 232 and 166 level energies.
246.3	9/2 ⁽⁺⁾	193.7		52.9	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2+M1				
456.7	11/2 ⁽⁺⁾	210.3	25 2	246.3	9/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2+M1		0.30 8		
		403.9	65 2	52.9	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2		0.0302		
463.6	13/2 ⁽⁻⁾	230.93 3	64 1	232.5	11/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2+M1	0.32 2	0.282 5	75 6	
		280.9 2	16.8 10	182.7	9/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2		0.0873	22.5 17	
563.4	15/2 ⁽⁻⁾	99.9 3	10.5 9	463.6	13/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2+M1	<0.40	3.11 6	72 15	
		330.80 3	58 4	232.5	11/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2		0.0534	100	
691.3	13/2 ⁽⁺⁾	234.2	12 8	456.7	11/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2+M1		0.22 7		
		445.2	83 10	246.3	9/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2		0.0232		
908.8	17/2 ⁽⁻⁾	345.35 4	53 3	563.4	15/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2+M1	0.36 3	0.0935 16	31.6 25	
		445.15 3	41 3	463.6	13/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2		0.0232	40.6 21	I _{γ} : Includes contribution from ¹⁵⁸ Er.
946.3	15/2 ⁽⁺⁾	255.1	14 2	691.3	13/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2+M1		0.17 6		
		489.6	82 2	456.7	11/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2		0.0181		
1025.1	19/2 ⁽⁻⁾	116.4 2	6.0 8	908.8	17/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2+M1	0.35 25	1.98 6	20 5	
		461.69 3	80.3 24	563.4	15/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2		0.0211	119.7 22	
1217.5	17/2 ⁽⁺⁾	271.1	10 4	946.3	15/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2+M1		0.145		
		526.2	88 5	691.3	13/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2		0.01505		
1458.2	21/2 ⁽⁻⁾	433.22 5	43 2	1025.1	19/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2+M1	0.23 2	0.0533	18.3 18	I _{γ} : Doublet, but only one placement given.
		549.43 3	54 2	908.8	17/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2		0.01351	23.3 15	
1507.0	19/2 ⁽⁺⁾	289.5	37 1	1217.5	17/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2+M1		0.12 4		
		560.5	58 1	946.3	15/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2		0.01286		
1583.3	23/2 ⁽⁻⁾	125.0 ^d 1	3.0 17	1458.2	21/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2+M1	<0.10	1.637 24	<15	
		558.26 3	91 5	1025.1	19/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2		0.01299	120 7	
1800.8	21/2 ⁽⁺⁾	293.7	8.1 18	1507.0	19/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2+M1		0.11 4		
		583.5	90 2	1217.5	17/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2		0.01166		
2076.4	25/2 ⁽⁻⁾	493.3 2	42 4	1583.3	23/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2+M1	0.34 7	0.0369 10	21.5 24	
		618.2 1	55 4	1458.2	21/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2		0.01015	27 4	
2110.0	23/2 ⁽⁺⁾	309.2	11 2	1800.8	21/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2+M1		0.10 4		
		603.1	87 2	1507.0	19/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2		0.01077		
2176.0	23/2 ⁽⁺⁾	717.4		1458.2	21/2 ⁽⁻⁾					
2212.8	27/2 ⁽⁻⁾	136.3	3.0 8	2076.4	25/2 ⁽⁻⁾	[M1+E2]		1.13 16	<5	E _{γ} : From 1983Ho10 , where placement is questionable, but also reported by 1984La11 and 1985An09 with this placement.
								0.00973	90 6	I _{γ} : Not seen by 1985Ho04 , but intensity limit given.
		629.44 3	92.7 17	1583.3	23/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2				

(HI,xny) (continued)

 $\gamma(^{159}\text{Tm})$ (continued)

E _i (level)	J ^π _i	E _γ [†]	I _γ [‡]	E _f	J ^π _f	Mult. [@]	δ ^{&}	α ^a	I _(γ+ce) ^b	Comments
2374.4	25/2 ⁽⁺⁾	198.3	13 7	2176.0	23/2 ⁽⁺⁾	[M1+E2]		0.36 9		
		264.3	23 13	2110.0	23/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2+M1		0.15 5		
		573.5	21 10	1800.8	21/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2		0.01216		
		791.0	34 20	1583.3	23/2 ⁽⁻⁾	[E1]		0.00224		
2422.9	25/2 ⁽⁺⁾	313.0		2110.0	23/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2+M1				
		622.1		1800.8	21/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2				
		839.7		1583.3	23/2 ⁽⁻⁾					
2549.2	27/2 ⁽⁺⁾	125.9		2422.9	25/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2+M1		1.45 16		
		174.7	26 11	2374.4	25/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2+M1		0.52 12		
		373.0	32 15	2176.0	23/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2		0.0377		
		439.5	27 15	2110.0	23/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2		0.0240		
2703.5	29/2 ⁽⁺⁾	154.3		2549.2	27/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2+M1		0.77 14		
		280.5		2422.9	25/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2		0.0877		
		329.2	36 10	2374.4	25/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2				
2709.6	29/2 ⁽⁻⁾	496.9 1	31 4	2212.8	27/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2+M1	0.25 8	0.0372 10	10.2 16	δ: Quoted in 1987Ga09 from other references. Other: < 0.20 (1985Ho04).
		633.3 1	68 4	2076.4	25/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2		0.00959	20 3	
2862.3	31/2 ⁽⁻⁾	152.71 6	7.2 30	2709.6	29/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2+M1	<0.20	0.924 14	49 12	I _γ : Doublet, but only one placement given.
		649.51 3	85 6	2212.8	27/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2		0.00904	58 3	
2911.1	31/2 ⁽⁺⁾	206.5	52 11	2703.5	29/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2+M1		0.32 9		
		361.0	31 14	2549.2	27/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2		0.0414		
3139.9	33/2 ⁽⁻⁾	277.5 1	64 4	2862.3	31/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2+M1	<0.10	0.178 3	48 6	I _γ : Includes contribution from ¹⁵⁸ Tm.
		430.3 1	24 5	2709.6	29/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2		0.0254	10.6 15	
3158.7	33/2 ⁽⁺⁾	247.6	39 3	2911.1	31/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2+M1		0.19 6		
		454.3	53 4	2703.5	29/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2		0.0220		
3348.6	35/2 ⁽⁻⁾	208.78 5	40 3	3139.9	33/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2+M1	0.13 2	0.386	62 10	I _γ : Includes contribution from ¹⁵⁹ Er.
		486.32 4	43 4	2862.3	31/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2		0.0184	25.3 14	
3402.4	35/2 ⁽⁺⁾	243.9	36 3	3158.7	33/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2+M1		0.19 6		
		491.3	56 3	2911.1	31/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2		0.0179		
3582.7	37/2 ⁽⁻⁾	234.2 1	56 3	3348.6	35/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2+M1	0.08 2	0.283	46 6	I _γ : Includes contribution from ¹⁵⁸ Er.
		442.82 5	28 3	3139.9	33/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2		0.0235	15.1 25	
3733.6	37/2 ⁽⁺⁾	331	42 9	3402.4	35/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2+M1		0.08 3		
		575	54 10	3158.7	33/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2		0.01208		
3859.2	39/2 ⁽⁻⁾	276.1 ^c 2	35 ^c 7	3582.7	37/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2+M1		0.14 5	15 5	I _γ : Includes contribution from ¹⁵⁸ Er.
		510.6 3	59 8	3348.6	35/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2		0.01624	22 3	
4019.4	39/2 ⁽⁺⁾	285 ^d		3733.6	37/2 ⁽⁺⁾					
		616.0	69 30	3402.4	35/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2		0.01024		
4135.2	41/2 ⁽⁻⁾	276.1 ^c 2	32 ^c 7	3859.2	39/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2+M1	<0.10	0.181	15 5	I _γ : Includes contribution from ¹⁵⁸ Er.
		552.5 1	61 8	3582.7	37/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2		0.01333	24.6 24	

(HI,xny) (continued)

 $\gamma(^{159}\text{Tm})$ (continued)

E _i (level)	J ^π _i	E _γ [†]	I _γ [‡]	E _f	J ^π _f	Mult. [@]	δ ^{&}	a ^a	I _(γ+ce) ^b	Comments
4404.6	41/2 ⁽⁺⁾	385 ^d		4019.4	39/2 ⁽⁺⁾					
		671	69 30	3733.6	37/2 ⁽⁺⁾	E2		0.00838		
4458.8	43/2 ⁽⁻⁾	323.7 1	45 3	4135.2	41/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2+M1	<0.20	0.1170 21	14 4	δ: Other: 0.025 25 (quoted in 1987Ga09).
		599.5 1	49 4	3859.2	39/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2		0.01093	19.7 16	
4742?	43/2 ⁽⁺⁾	722 ^d		4019.4	39/2 ⁽⁺⁾					
4778.7	45/2 ⁽⁻⁾	319.8 2	35 2	4458.8	43/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2+M1	0.08 4	0.1217 18	9 4	δ: Other: 0.025 35 (quoted in 1987Ga09).
		643.6 2	61 2	4135.2	41/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2		0.00924	13.8 18	
5144.0	47/2 ⁽⁻⁾	365.3 2	38 3	4778.7	45/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2+M1	<0.20	0.0849	10.7 24	δ: Other: 0.025 25 (quoted in 1987Ga09).
		685.3 1	58 3	4458.8	43/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2		0.00799	6.5 10	
5503.7	49/2 ⁽⁻⁾	359.9 3	29 3	5144.0	47/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2+M1	0.2 1	0.0874 25	6.0 21	
		724.6 3	68 3	4778.7	45/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2		0.00704	15.2 20	
5906.9	51/2 ⁽⁻⁾	403.2 3	51 [#] 13	5503.7	49/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2+M1	0.17 7	0.0651 14	7.4 20	
		763.2 5	49 [#] 7	5144.0	47/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2		0.00627	6.7 10	
6302.7	53/2 ⁽⁻⁾	395.9 4	28 [#] 15	5906.9	51/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2+M1	<0.20	0.0687 13	3.0 16	
		799.0 3	72 [#] 20	5503.7	49/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2		0.00567	7.3 20	
6740.5	55/2 ⁽⁻⁾	438 1	46 [#] 17	6302.7	53/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2+M1		0.039 15	4.6 15	
		833.5 6	54 [#] 21	5906.9	51/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2		0.00517	5.1 20	
7172.2	57/2 ⁽⁻⁾	432 1	<39 [#]	6740.5	55/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2+M1		0.040 15	<2	I _γ : Doublet, but only one placement given.
		869.4 5	>61 [#]	6302.7	53/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2		0.00473	3.1 15	
7649.5	59/2 ⁽⁻⁾	909 ^d 1	100	6740.5	55/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2			<3	
8132.2	61/2 ⁽⁻⁾	960 1	100	7172.2	57/2 ⁽⁻⁾	E2			3.3 15	

[†] From [1983Ho10](#) for the γ 's from the negative-parity levels, except as noted, and from a combination of [1984La11](#), [1985An09](#), and [1987Ga09](#) from the positive-parity levels. The values of [1983Ho10](#) are repeated in [1985Ho04](#) and some of those in [1987Ga09](#) are the same as those in [1984La11](#). The values in [1983Ho10](#) have uncertainties; the others do not. Other: [1981La24](#).

[‡] Relative photon branching (in photons per 100 decays of the decaying level) from [1987Ga09](#). Unless noted otherwise, these values have been deduced by the evaluator from the branching ratios given by [1987Ga09](#), which include the contribution from internal conversion. For most levels in the negative-parity band, the values of [1987Ga09](#) result from averaging previous data, including those of [1985Ho04](#), as well as some unpublished results.

[#] Computed by the evaluator from the I($\gamma+ce$) values of [1985Ho04](#) and the listed α values.

[@] Assigned by evaluator from general statements of [1984La11](#) based on $\gamma(\theta)$ and $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ measurements and A₂, A₄ values from $\gamma(\theta)$ of [1985Ho04](#). The evaluator has assumed that all D+Q mixtures are M1+E2 mixtures and all Q represent E2's rather than M2's.

[&] From [1985Ho04](#).

^a Values are listed for those transitions where this information was needed to extract photon intensities from the reported transition (i.e., I_γ+Ice) intensities.

^b From [1985Ho04](#) for ¹⁴¹Pr(²²Ne,4n γ) at 120 MeV. In some instances, the relative branching (after removal of the effect of internal conversion) from individual levels implied by these data differs somewhat from those of [1987Ga09](#).

(HI,xn γ) (continued) γ (^{159}Tm) (continued)

^c Multiply placed with undivided intensity.

^d Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

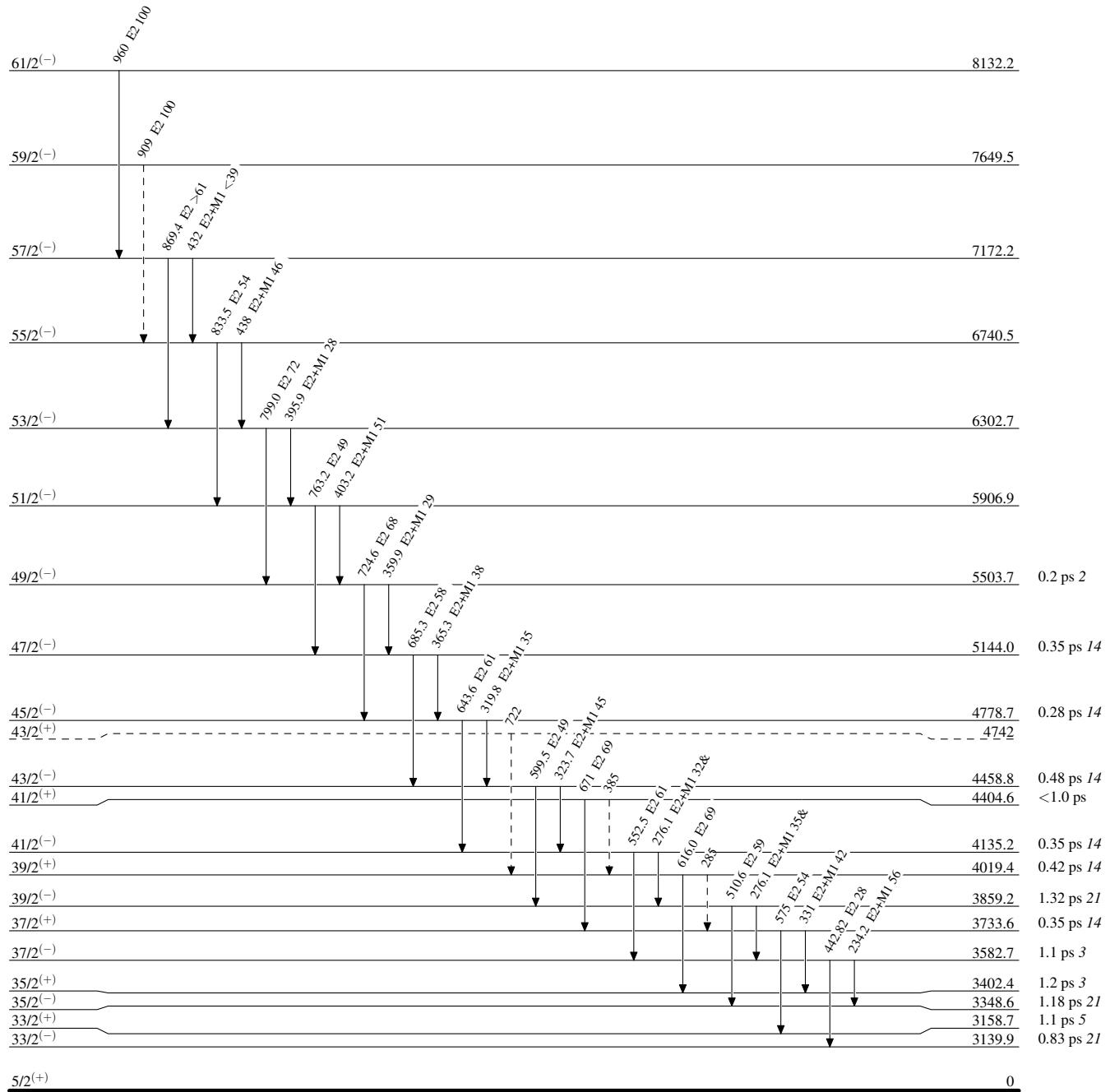
(HI,xn γ)

Legend

Level Scheme

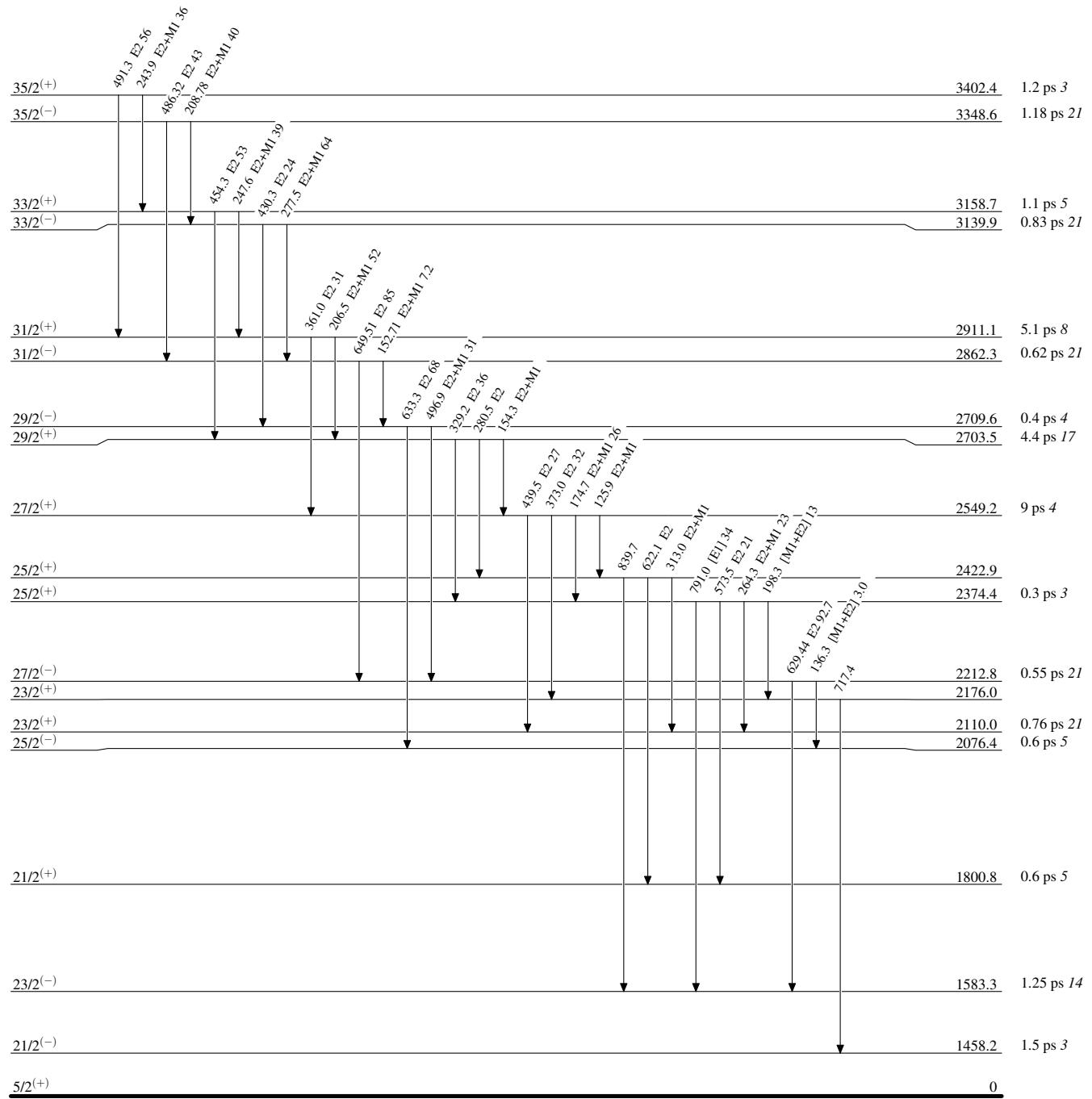
Intensities: % photon branching from each level
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

-----► γ Decay (Uncertain)



(HI,xn γ)Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: % photon branching from each level
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

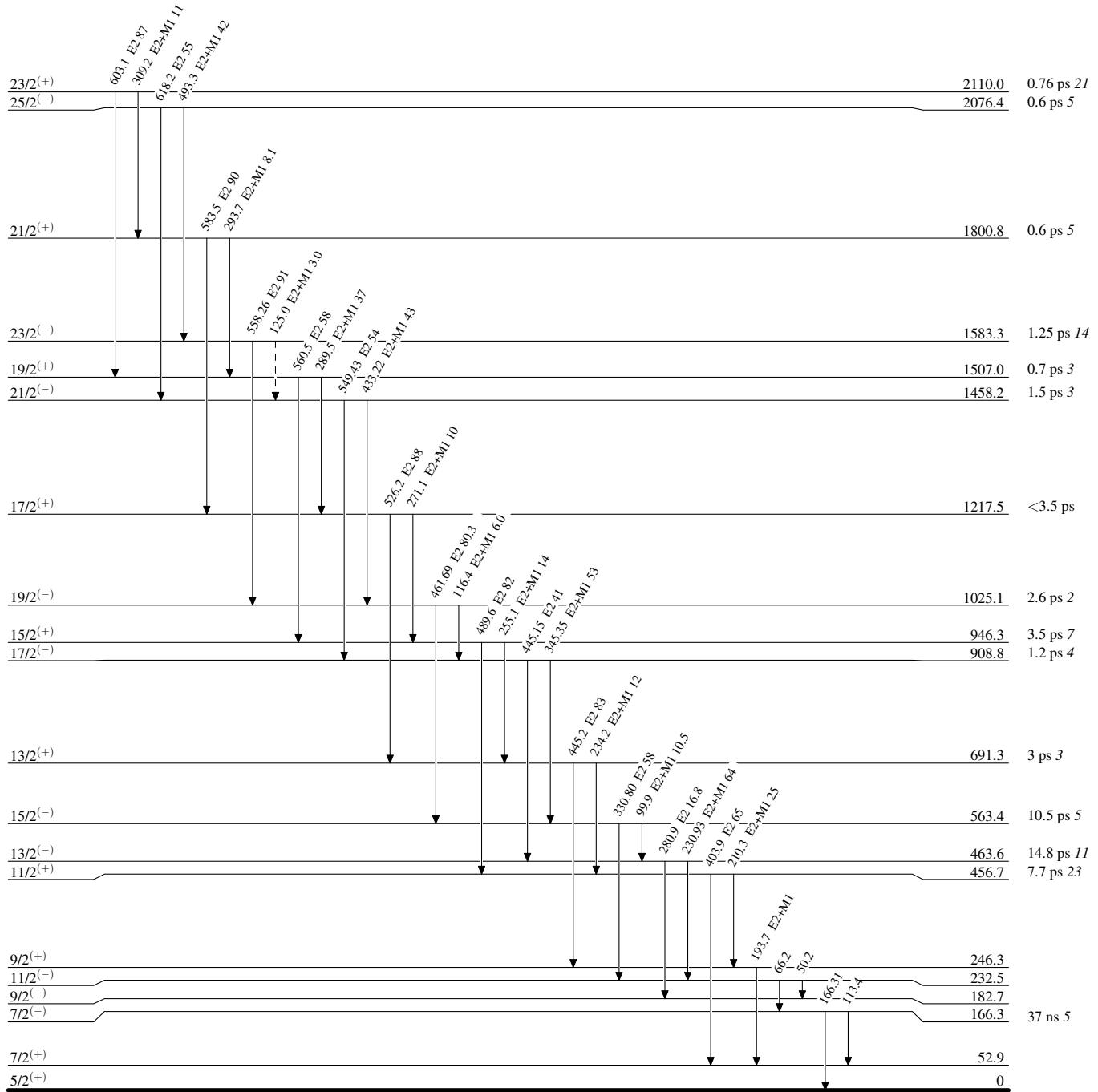


(HI,xn γ)

Legend

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: % photon branching from each level
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

-----► γ Decay (Uncertain)

(HI,xn γ)