

$^{158}\text{Eu } \beta^- \text{ decay }$ **1974Ki11,1975Bi03,1996Gr20**

Type	Author	History Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	N. Nica	NDS 141, 1 (2017)	1-Feb-2017

Parent: ^{158}Eu : E=0; $J^\pi=(1^-)$; $T_{1/2}=45.9$ min 2; $Q(\beta^-)=3434$ 10; % β^- decay=100.0

The decay scheme and γ data are primarily from [1974Ki11](#); that of [1975Bi03](#) is in substantial agreement. The sum of the intensities of the β - branches to the 0- and 79-keV levels is from the $4\pi\gamma\beta$ - measurement of [1996Gr20](#). Other measurements: [1997Gr09](#), [1972Ki01](#), [1972Ho08](#), [1969RiZY](#), [1966Da19](#), [1966Da06](#), [1965Sc19](#), [1965Mu16](#), [1963Da07](#).

 ^{158}Gd Levels

See ^{158}Gd Adopted Levels for band assignments.

E(level) [†]	J^π [‡]						
0.0	0^+	1265.48 10	3^+	2215.5? 3	1	2600.3? 12	$1^{(+)}$
79.51 7	2^+	1402.97 14	3^-	2221.63 22	2^-	2620.92 24	
261.47 10	4^+	1451.51 21	0^+	2269.29 14	$(0,1,2)^+$	2642? 2	
977.15 7	1^-	1517.5 3	2^+	2325.33 10	$1^-,2^+$	2670.6 3	
1023.66 8	2^-	1793.50 8	2^-	2340.3? 3	2^+	2761.94 22	
1041.62 8	3^-	1847.80 12	1^+	2395.40 13	(3^+)	2823.5? 6	1^-
1187.13 8	2^+	1894.39 10	2^+	2447.30 25	1	2844.2? 8	
1196.00 11	0^+	1930.16 9	1^+	2450.9 4	$1,2^+$	2859.6 6	
1259.95 12	2^+	1964.14 8	2^+	2475.5 3	$1,2^+$		
1263.67 12	1^-	2023.93 11	1^+	2499.19 12	$(1,2)^+$		

[†] From least-squares fit to γ energies.

[‡] From ^{158}Gd Adopted Levels.

 β^- radiations

Below 2100 keV, these calculated I_{β^-} are in excellent agreement with those deduced from the total absorption γ spectrometer, TAGS, data of [1997Gr09](#). Above this energy, these I_{β^-} are lower than those from the TAGS data which is consistent with the fact that there are a number of unplaced, high-energy γ rays. For the larger differences, the TAGS results are given in comments.

Measured E(β^-) in keV include:

3400 150 ([1966Da06](#)).

2430 100 ([1966Da06](#)), 2520 120 ([1965Sc19](#)).

1550 100 ([1966Da06](#)), 1950 230 ([1965Sc19](#)).

\approx 1100 ([1966Da06](#)), 1150 90 ([1965Sc19](#)).

Measured I(β^-) include:

$I\beta(3400 \text{ keV})/I\beta(2430 \text{ keV})=0.11$ ([1966Da06](#)) and $I\beta(3400 \text{ keV})=5\%$.

E(decay)	E(level)	$I\beta^-$ [#]	Log $f\beta^-$ [‡]	Comments
(574 10)	2859.6	0.036 10	7.76 13	av $E\beta=177.5$ 36 $I\beta^-$: 0.110 from TAGS data (1997Gr09).
(672 10)	2761.94	0.22 4	7.21 9	av $E\beta=212.9$ 37 $I\beta^-$: 0.51 from TAGS data (1997Gr09).
(763 10)	2670.6	0.075 18	7.87 11	av $E\beta=247.1$ 38 $I\beta^-$: 0.159 from TAGS data (1997Gr09).
(813 10)	2620.92	0.13 3	7.72 11	av $E\beta=266.0$ 39 $I\beta^-$: 0.27 from TAGS data (1997Gr09).
(935 10)	2499.19	0.55 7	7.31 6	av $E\beta=313.3$ 40

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

¹⁵⁸Eu β^- decay 1974KI11,1975BI03,1996Gr20 (continued)

 β^- radiations (continued)

E(decay)	E(level)	$I\beta^{-}\dagger\#$	$\text{Log } ft^{\ddagger}$	Comments
(959 10)	2475.5	0.17 3	7.86 8	av $E\beta=322.7$ 40
(983 10)	2450.9	0.44 10	7.49 10	av $E\beta=332.4$ 40
(987 10)	2447.30	1.55 18	6.95 6	av $E\beta=333.9$ 40
(1039 10)	2395.40	0.32 5	8.28 ^{lu} 8	av $E\beta=362.4$ 39
(1109 10)	2325.33	3.2 4	6.82 6	av $E\beta=383.0$ 41
				$I\beta^-$: 4.45 from TAGS data (1997Gr09).
(1165 10)	2269.29	1.63 23	7.19 7	av $E\beta=405.8$ 41
				$I\beta^-$: 2.24 from TAGS data (1997Gr09).
(1212 10)	2221.63	0.14 4	8.32 13	av $E\beta=425.5$ 42
				$I\beta^-$: 0.198 from TAGS data (1997Gr09).
(1410 10)	2023.93	3.5 4	7.17 6	av $E\beta=508.1$ 43
(1470 10)	1964.14	6.6 7	6.96 5	av $E\beta=533.4$ 43
(1504 10)	1930.16	7.6 8	6.94 5	av $E\beta=547.9$ 43
(1540 10)	1894.39	0.95 11	7.88 6	av $E\beta=563.1$ 44
(1586 10)	1847.80	2.6 3	7.49 6	av $E\beta=583.1$ 43
(1641 10)	1793.50	7.0 8	7.12 5	av $E\beta=606.5$ 44
(1917 10)	1517.5	0.066 17	9.41 12	av $E\beta=726.8$ 44
(1982 10)	1451.51	0.08 3	9.38 17	av $E\beta=755.8$ 45
(2031 10)	1402.97	0.11 5	9.29 20	av $E\beta=777.3$ 45
				Log ft : Value highly questionable for a (1 ⁻) to 3 ⁻ transition.
(2169 10)	1265.48	0.7 6	9.7 ^{lu} 4	av $E\beta=827.7$ 44
(2170 10)	1263.67	3.7 6	7.87 7	av $E\beta=839.1$ 45
(2174 10)	1259.95	0.39 12	8.85 14	av $E\beta=840.7$ 45
(2238 10)	1196.00	0.87 14	8.56 7	av $E\beta=869.2$ 45
(2247 10)	1187.13	<0.9	>8.5	av $E\beta=873.2$ 45
				Additional information 1.
(2392 10)	1041.62	0.31 25	9.1 4	av $E\beta=938.3$ 45
				Log ft : Value highly questionable for a (1 ⁻) to 3 ⁻ transition.
(2410 10)	1023.66	25 3	7.23 6	av $E\beta=946.4$ 45
(2457 10)	977.15	21.3 24	7.33 5	av $E\beta=967.3$ 45
(3173 10)	261.47	0.8 4	9.21 22	av $E\beta=1291.9$ 46
				Log ft : Value highly questionable for a (1 ⁻) to 4 ⁺ transition.
(3354 10)	79.51	9 3	8.26 15	av $E\beta=1375.1$ 46
				$I\beta^-$: From $I_{\beta^-}(0) + I_{\beta^-}(79) = 8.6\%$ 24 (1996Gr20) and the assumption that $I_{\beta^-}(0) = 0.0$.

[†] Deduced from γ -ray intensity balances at the various levels and along with the $I_{\beta^-}(0) + I_{\beta^-}(79) = 8.6\%$ 24 from 1996Gr20.

Other: $I_{\beta^-}(0) = 0$ and $I_{\beta^-}(79)=24$ from 1974KI11.

[‡] See I_{β^-} comments for assumptions and limitations.

[#] Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

¹⁵⁸Eu β^- decay 1974Ki11,1975Bl03,1996Gr20 (continued)

$\gamma(^{158}\text{Gd})$

Iy normalization: calculated to give 91% β^- feeding to the levels above 100 keV. The uncertainty allows for the large number of unplaced γ 's. This is based on 1996Gr20 that found by total absorption spectrometry that the summed population of the two states under 100 keV is 8.6% 24. This is in between the previously established figures of 5% (1966Da06) and 22.3% 80 (1974Ki11), rather assigned to the 79.5 state alone.

E_γ^{\ddagger}	$I_\gamma^{\ddagger d}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	δ	α^\dagger	Comments
79.49 10	35 6	79.51	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	E2		5.94	$\alpha(K)=2.02\ 3; \alpha(L)=3.02\ 5; \alpha(M)=0.715\ 11; \alpha(N+..)=0.180\ 3$ $\alpha(N)=0.1593\ 25; \alpha(O)=0.0207\ 4; \alpha(P)=9.94\times10^{-5}\ 15$ %Iy=10.6 5.
181.97 11	7.8 8	261.47	4 ⁺	79.51	2 ⁺	E2	0.305		I _y : From I _{β^-} (79)=8.6% 24; measurements are 20 4 (1966Da06) and 44 4 (1974Ki11). If a portion of the β^- goes to the ground state, this I _y will be less. $\alpha(K)=0.206\ 3; \alpha(L)=0.0769\ 11; \alpha(M)=0.0178\ 3; \alpha(N+..)=0.00455\ 7$ $\alpha(N)=0.00399\ 6; \alpha(O)=0.000544\ 8; \alpha(P)=1.156\times10^{-5}\ 17$ %Iy=2.4 4.
^x 218.4 4	0.15 5								%Iy=0.046 17.
245.33 17	0.32 4	2269.29	(0,1,2) ⁺	2023.93	1 ⁺	M1,E2	0.14 3		$\alpha(K)=0.11\ 3; \alpha(L)=0.0215\ 19; \alpha(M)=0.0048\ 6; \alpha(N+..)=0.00126\ 12$ $\alpha(N)=0.00109\ 11; \alpha(O)=0.000161\ 8; \alpha(P)=8.E-6\ 3$ %Iy=0.097 18.
528.05 10	5.1 3	1793.50	2 ⁻	1265.48	3 ⁺	E1	0.00417 6		$\alpha=0.00417\ 6; \alpha(K)=0.00356\ 5; \alpha(L)=0.000479\ 7; \alpha(M)=0.0001032\ 15; \alpha(N+..)=2.75\times10^{-5}\ 4$ $\alpha(N)=2.36\times10^{-5}\ 4; \alpha(O)=3.63\times10^{-6}\ 5; \alpha(P)=2.35\times10^{-7}\ 4$ %Iy=1.55 22.
606.39 9	13.2 7	1793.50	2 ⁻	1187.13	2 ⁺	E1	0.00309 5		$\alpha=0.00309\ 5; \alpha(K)=0.00264\ 4; \alpha(L)=0.000353\ 5; \alpha(M)=7.59\times10^{-5}\ 11; \alpha(N+..)=2.02\times10^{-5}\ 3$ $\alpha(N)=1.739\times10^{-5}\ 25; \alpha(O)=2.68\times10^{-6}\ 4; \alpha(P)=1.751\times10^{-7}\ 25$ %Iy=4.0 6.
698.63 12	3.52 19	1964.14	2 ⁺	1265.48	3 ⁺	E2+M1	0.0085 25		$\alpha=0.0085\ 25; \alpha(K)=0.0072\ 22; \alpha(L)=0.00104\ 24; \alpha(M)=0.00023\ 5;$ $\alpha(N+..)=6.0\times10^{-5}\ 14$ $\alpha(N)=5.2\times10^{-5}\ 12; \alpha(O)=8.0\times10^{-6}\ 20; \alpha(P)=5.1\times10^{-7}\ 17$ %Iy=1.07 15.
743.02 9	12.0 6	1930.16	1 ⁺	1187.13	2 ⁺	M1+E2	+0.17 15	0.0093 3	$\alpha=0.0093\ 3; \alpha(K)=0.0079\ 3; \alpha(L)=0.00108\ 3; \alpha(M)=0.000234\ 7;$ $\alpha(N+..)=6.29\times10^{-5}\ 18$ $\alpha(N)=5.39\times10^{-5}\ 16; \alpha(O)=8.40\times10^{-6}\ 25; \alpha(P)=5.73\times10^{-7}\ 20$ %Iy=3.6 5.
751.70 16	0.94 15	1793.50	2 ⁻	1041.62	3 ⁻	M1+E2	0.0071 20		$\alpha=0.0071\ 20; \alpha(K)=0.0060\ 18; \alpha(L)=0.00086\ 20; \alpha(M)=0.00019\ 5;$ $\alpha(N+..)=5.0\times10^{-5}\ 12$ $\alpha(N)=4.3\times10^{-5}\ 10; \alpha(O)=6.6\times10^{-6}\ 17; \alpha(P)=4.3\times10^{-7}\ 14$ %Iy=0.29 6.

¹⁵⁸Eu β^- decay 1974Kl11,1975Bl03,1996Gr20 (continued)

 $\gamma(^{158}\text{Gd})$ (continued)

E_γ^{\ddagger}	$I_\gamma^{\ddagger d}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	α^\dagger	Comments
763.94 12	2.10 ^b 15	2023.93	1 ⁺	1259.95	2 ⁺	E2	0.00495 7	$\alpha=0.00495$ 7; $\alpha(K)=0.00413$ 6; $\alpha(L)=0.000637$ 9; $\alpha(M)=0.0001395$ 20; $\alpha(N+..)=3.70\times10^{-5}$ 6 $\alpha(N)=3.19\times10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(O)=4.84\times10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(P)=2.84\times10^{-7}$ 4 %I γ =0.64 10.
769.87 12	2.16 16	1793.50	2 ⁻	1023.66	2 ⁻	E2	0.00486 7	$\alpha=0.00486$ 7; $\alpha(K)=0.00406$ 6; $\alpha(L)=0.000625$ 9; $\alpha(M)=0.0001368$ 20; $\alpha(N+..)=3.63\times10^{-5}$ 5 $\alpha(N)=3.13\times10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(O)=4.74\times10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(P)=2.80\times10^{-7}$ 4 %I γ =0.66 10.
776.98 15	2.6 3	1964.14	2 ⁺	1187.13	2 ⁺	M1	0.00842 12	$\alpha=0.00842$ 12; $\alpha(K)=0.00717$ 10; $\alpha(L)=0.000981$ 14; $\alpha(M)=0.000212$ 3; $\alpha(N+..)=5.69\times10^{-5}$ 8 $\alpha(N)=4.88\times10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(O)=7.60\times10^{-6}$ 11; $\alpha(P)=5.20\times10^{-7}$ 8 %I γ =0.79 14.
780.13 19	3.0 3	1041.62	3 ⁻	261.47	4 ⁺	E1	0.00183 3	$\alpha=0.00183$ 3; $\alpha(K)=0.001571$ 22; $\alpha(L)=0.000207$ 3; $\alpha(M)=4.46\times10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(N+..)=1.191\times10^{-5}$ 17 $\alpha(N)=1.023\times10^{-5}$ 15; $\alpha(O)=1.580\times10^{-6}$ 23; $\alpha(P)=1.050\times10^{-7}$ 15 %I γ =0.91 15.
816.33 16	1.22 8	1793.50	2 ⁻	977.15	1 ⁻	[M1,E2]	0.0059 16	$\alpha=0.0059$ 16; $\alpha(K)=0.0050$ 14; $\alpha(L)=0.00070$ 17; $\alpha(M)=0.00015$ 4; $\alpha(N+..)=4.1\times10^{-5}$ 10 $\alpha(N)=3.5\times10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(O)=5.4\times10^{-6}$ 13; $\alpha(P)=3.5\times10^{-7}$ 11 %I γ =0.37 6.
824.11 10	4.3 3	1847.80	1 ⁺	1023.66	2 ⁻	E1	0.001646 23	$\alpha=0.001646$ 23; $\alpha(K)=0.001410$ 20; $\alpha(L)=0.000186$ 3; $\alpha(M)=3.99\times10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(N+..)=1.066\times10^{-5}$ 1 $\alpha(N)=9.15\times10^{-6}$ 13; $\alpha(O)=1.415\times10^{-6}$ 20; $\alpha(P)=9.44\times10^{-8}$ 14 %I γ =1.31 19.
827.93 16	1.29 ^c 13	2023.93	1 ⁺	1196.00	0 ⁺			%I γ =0.39 7.
852.81 12	1.32 9	1894.39	2 ⁺	1041.62	3 ⁻			%I γ =0.40 6.
870.67@ 11	0.81& 9	1894.39	2 ⁺	1023.66	2 ⁻			%I γ =0.25 5.
870.70@ 20	4.2& 4	1847.80	1 ⁺	977.15	1 ⁻			%I γ =1.28 21.
x879.31 15	0.56 9							%I γ =0.17 4.
897.61 9	41.2 21	977.15	1 ⁻	79.51	2 ⁺	[E1]	0.001394 20	E_γ : May be an ¹⁶⁰ Tb impurity line. $\alpha=0.001394$ 20; $\alpha(K)=0.001195$ 17; $\alpha(L)=0.0001567$ 22; $\alpha(M)=3.37\times10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(N+..)=9.00\times10^{-6}$ $\alpha(N)=7.73\times10^{-6}$ 11; $\alpha(O)=1.196\times10^{-6}$ 17; $\alpha(P)=8.01\times10^{-8}$ 12 %I γ =12.5 18.
906.50 10	6.1 4	1930.16	1 ⁺	1023.66	2 ⁻	E1	0.001368 20	$\alpha=0.001368$ 20; $\alpha(K)=0.001172$ 17; $\alpha(L)=0.0001537$ 22; $\alpha(M)=3.30\times10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(N+..)=8.83\times10^{-6}$ $\alpha(N)=7.58\times10^{-6}$ 11; $\alpha(O)=1.173\times10^{-6}$ 17; $\alpha(P)=7.86\times10^{-8}$ 11 %I γ =1.9 3.
917.28 16	0.93 13	1894.39	2 ⁺	977.15	1 ⁻			%I γ =0.28 6.
922.4@ 3	1.02& 12	2325.33	1 ⁻ ,2 ⁺	1402.97	3 ⁻			%I γ =0.31 6.
922.51 11	5.4 6	1964.14	2 ⁺	1041.62	3 ⁻	(E1)	0.001323 19	$\alpha=0.001323$ 19; $\alpha(K)=0.001134$ 16; $\alpha(L)=0.0001485$ 21; $\alpha(M)=3.19\times10^{-5}$

¹⁵⁸Eu β^- decay 1974KI11,1975Bl03,1996Gr20 (continued)

<u>$\gamma(^{158}\text{Gd})$ (continued)</u>									
E_γ^{\ddagger}	$I_\gamma^{\ddagger d}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	δ	α^\dagger	Comments
925.6 @ 3	0.40 & 11	1187.13	2 ⁺	261.47	4 ⁺	[E2]	0.00324 5		$\delta = 5$; $\alpha(N+..) = 8.53 \times 10^{-6}$ $\alpha(N) = 7.32 \times 10^{-6}$ 11; $\alpha(O) = 1.134 \times 10^{-6}$ 16; $\alpha(P) = 7.61 \times 10^{-8}$ 11 %I γ =1.6 3.
940.6 3	1.1 3	1964.14	2 ⁺	1023.66	2 ⁻				
944.15 10	100.	1023.66	2 ⁻	79.51	2 ⁺	E1	0.001266 18		$\alpha = 0.001266$ 18; $\alpha(K) = 0.001085$ 16; $\alpha(L) = 0.0001420$ 20; $\alpha(M) = 3.05 \times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(N+..) = 8.16 \times 10^{-6}$ $\alpha(N) = 7.00 \times 10^{-6}$ 10; $\alpha(O) = 1.084 \times 10^{-6}$ 16; $\alpha(P) = 7.28 \times 10^{-8}$ 11 %I γ =30 4.
953.03 10	6.6 4	1930.16	1 ⁺	977.15	1 ⁻	(E1)	0.001243 18		$\alpha = 0.001243$ 18; $\alpha(K) = 0.001066$ 15; $\alpha(L) = 0.0001395$ 20; $\alpha(M) = 3.00 \times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(N+..) = 8.01 \times 10^{-6}$ $\alpha(N) = 6.88 \times 10^{-6}$ 10; $\alpha(O) = 1.065 \times 10^{-6}$ 15; $\alpha(P) = 7.16 \times 10^{-8}$ 10 %I γ =30 4.
962.09 9	6.3 4	1041.62	3 ⁻	79.51	2 ⁺	E1	0.001221 18		$\alpha = 0.001221$ 18; $\alpha(K) = 0.001047$ 15; $\alpha(L) = 0.0001369$ 20; $\alpha(M) = 2.94 \times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(N+..) = 7.87 \times 10^{-6}$ $\alpha(N) = 6.75 \times 10^{-6}$ 10; $\alpha(O) = 1.046 \times 10^{-6}$ 15; $\alpha(P) = 7.03 \times 10^{-8}$ 10 %I γ =2.0 3.
977.14 9	54.3 27	977.15	1 ⁻	0.0	0 ⁺	E1	0.001186 17		$\alpha = 0.001186$ 17; $\alpha(K) = 0.001017$ 15; $\alpha(L) = 0.0001329$ 19; $\alpha(M) = 2.85 \times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(N+..) = 7.64 \times 10^{-6}$ $\alpha(N) = 6.55 \times 10^{-6}$ 10; $\alpha(O) = 1.015 \times 10^{-6}$ 15; $\alpha(P) = 6.83 \times 10^{-8}$ 10 %I γ =1.9 3.
986.96 10	4.5 3	1964.14	2 ⁺	977.15	1 ⁻	E1	0.001164 17		$\alpha = 0.001164$ 17; $\alpha(K) = 0.000998$ 14; $\alpha(L) = 0.0001304$ 19; $\alpha(M) = 2.80 \times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(N+..) = 7.49 \times 10^{-6}$ $\alpha(N) = 6.43 \times 10^{-6}$ 9; $\alpha(O) = 9.96 \times 10^{-7}$ 14; $\alpha(P) = 6.71 \times 10^{-8}$ 10 %I γ =1.37 20.
998.47 15	1.27 14	1259.95	2 ⁺	261.47	4 ⁺	E2	0.00276 4		$\alpha = 0.00276$ 4; $\alpha(K) = 0.00233$ 4; $\alpha(L) = 0.000337$ 5; $\alpha(M) = 7.34 \times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(N+..) = 1.96 \times 10^{-5}$ 3 $\alpha(N) = 1.682 \times 10^{-5}$ 24; $\alpha(O) = 2.58 \times 10^{-6}$ 4; $\alpha(P) = 1.614 \times 10^{-7}$ 23 %I γ =0.39 7.
1004.0 @ 3	1.6 & 3	1265.48	3 ⁺	261.47	4 ⁺	E2+M1	-23 +19-7	0.00273 11	$\alpha = 0.00273$ 11; $\alpha(K) = 0.00231$ 10; $\alpha(L) = 0.000334$ 12; $\alpha(M) = 7.3 \times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(N+..) = 1.93 \times 10^{-5}$ 7 $\alpha(N) = 1.66 \times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(O) = 2.55 \times 10^{-6}$ 10; $\alpha(P) = 1.60 \times 10^{-7}$ 8 %I γ =0.49 11.

¹⁵⁸Eu β^- decay 1974KI11,1975Bl03,1996Gr20 (continued) $\gamma(^{158}\text{Gd})$ (continued)

E_γ^{\ddagger}	$I_\gamma^{\ddagger d}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	δ	α^\dagger	Comments
1005.4 @ 3	4.1 & 5	2269.29	(0,1,2) ⁺	1263.67	1 ⁻				%I γ =1.25 22. $\alpha=0.001066$ 15; $\alpha(K)=0.000915$ 13; $\alpha(L)=0.0001193$ 17; $\alpha(M)=2.56\times10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(N+..)=6.85\times10^{-6}$ $\alpha(N)=5.88\times10^{-6}$ 9; $\alpha(O)=9.11\times10^{-7}$ 13; $\alpha(P)=6.15\times10^{-8}$ 9 %I γ =0.15 4.
1034.5 2	0.48 10	2221.63	2 ⁻	1187.13	2 ⁺	E1		0.001066 15	
1061.68 16	1.08 9	2325.33	1 ⁻ ,2 ⁺	1263.67	1 ⁻				%I γ =0.33 5.
1107.63 9	17.1 8	1187.13	2 ⁺	79.51	2 ⁺	E2		0.00223 4	$\alpha=0.00223$ 4; $\alpha(K)=0.00189$ 3; $\alpha(L)=0.000268$ 4; $\alpha(M)=5.81\times10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(N+..)=1.592\times10^{-5}$ 23 $\alpha(N)=1.334\times10^{-5}$ 19; $\alpha(O)=2.05\times10^{-6}$ 3; $\alpha(P)=1.308\times10^{-7}$ 19; $\alpha(IPF)=3.97\times10^{-7}$ 6 %I γ =5.2 7.
1116.49 10	4.2 3	1196.00	0 ⁺	79.51	2 ⁺	E2		0.00219 3	$\alpha=0.00219$ 3; $\alpha(K)=0.00186$ 3; $\alpha(L)=0.000263$ 4; $\alpha(M)=5.71\times10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(N+..)=1.580\times10^{-5}$ 23 $\alpha(N)=1.311\times10^{-5}$ 19; $\alpha(O)=2.01\times10^{-6}$ 3; $\alpha(P)=1.287\times10^{-7}$ 18; $\alpha(IPF)=5.53\times10^{-7}$ 8 %I γ =1.28 19.
^x 1130.2 4	0.06 3								%I γ =0.018 10.
1138.3 3	0.71 9	2325.33	1 ⁻ ,2 ⁺	1187.13	2 ⁺				%I γ =0.22 4.
1141.5 3	0.61 9	1402.97	3 ⁻	261.47	4 ⁺	E1		0.000897 13	$\alpha=0.000897$ 13; $\alpha(K)=0.000764$ 11; $\alpha(L)=9.93\times10^{-5}$ 14; $\alpha(M)=2.13\times10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(N+..)=1.262\times10^{-5}$ 1 $\alpha(N)=4.89\times10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(O)=7.59\times10^{-7}$ 11; $\alpha(P)=5.15\times10^{-8}$ 8; $\alpha(IPF)=6.92\times10^{-6}$ 12 %I γ =0.19 4.
^x 1166.5 5	0.05 3								%I γ =0.015 10.
1180.4 @ 3	1.1 & 2	1259.95	2 ⁺	79.51	2 ⁺	M1		0.00309 5	$\alpha=0.00309$ 5; $\alpha(K)=0.00263$ 4; $\alpha(L)=0.000355$ 5; $\alpha(M)=7.65\times10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(N+..)=2.46\times10^{-5}$ 4 $\alpha(N)=1.762\times10^{-5}$ 25; $\alpha(O)=2.75\times10^{-6}$ 4; $\alpha(P)=1.90\times10^{-7}$ 3; $\alpha(IPF)=4.05\times10^{-6}$ 7 %I γ =0.33 8.
1184.1 @ 3	10.1 & 12	1263.67	1 ⁻	79.51	2 ⁺	E1(+M2)	+0.11 6	0.00093 11	$\alpha=0.00093$ 11; $\alpha(K)=0.00078$ 9; $\alpha(L)=0.000102$ 13; $\alpha(M)=2.2\times10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(N+..)=2.43\times10^{-5}$ 6 $\alpha(N)=5.1\times10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(O)=7.8\times10^{-7}$ 10; $\alpha(P)=5.3\times10^{-8}$ 7; $\alpha(IPF)=1.84\times10^{-5}$ 4 %I γ =3.1 6.
1186.0 @ 3	9.8 & 18	1265.48	3 ⁺	79.51	2 ⁺	E2		0.00195 3	$\alpha=0.00195$ 3; $\alpha(K)=0.001646$ 23; $\alpha(L)=0.000231$ 4; $\alpha(M)=5.01\times10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(N+..)=1.752\times10^{-5}$ 25 $\alpha(N)=1.150\times10^{-5}$ 17; $\alpha(O)=1.770\times10^{-6}$ 25; $\alpha(P)=1.142\times10^{-7}$ 16; $\alpha(IPF)=4.14\times10^{-6}$ 7 %I γ =3.0 7.
1187.1 @ 2	14.7 & 10	1187.13	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	E2		0.00194 3	$\alpha=0.00194$ 3; $\alpha(K)=0.001643$ 23; $\alpha(L)=0.000231$ 4;

¹⁵⁸Eu β^- decay 1974KI11,1975Bl03,1996Gr20 (continued)

 $\gamma(^{158}\text{Gd})$ (continued)

E_γ^{\ddagger}	$I_\gamma^{\ddagger d}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	α^\ddagger	Comments
1215.7 4	0.28 6	2475.5	1,2 ⁺	1259.95	2 ⁺			$\alpha(M)=5.00\times 10^{-5} 7; \alpha(N+..)=1.759\times 10^{-5} 25$ $\alpha(N)=1.148\times 10^{-5} 16; \alpha(O)=1.767\times 10^{-6} 25; \alpha(P)=1.140\times 10^{-7} 16;$ $\alpha(\text{IPF})=4.24\times 10^{-6} 7$ $\%I\gamma=4.5 7.$
1233.7 2	0.52 11	2499.19	(1,2) ⁺	1265.48	3 ⁺			$\%I\gamma=0.085 22.$
^x 1245.1 4	0.10 4							$\%I\gamma=0.16 4.$
^x 1250.4 4	0.11 4							$\%I\gamma=0.030 13.$
^x 1256.0 8	<0.10							$\%I\gamma=0.033 13.$
1259.9 3	1.3 ^f 2	1259.95	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	E2	0.001734 25	$\alpha=0.001734 25; \alpha(K)=0.001462 21; \alpha(L)=0.000203 3; \alpha(M)=4.40\times 10^{-5}$ $7; \alpha(N+..)=2.51\times 10^{-5} 4$ $\alpha(N)=1.011\times 10^{-5} 15; \alpha(O)=1.559\times 10^{-6} 22; \alpha(P)=1.014\times 10^{-7} 15;$ $\alpha(\text{IPF})=1.337\times 10^{-5} 20$ $\%I\gamma=0.015 16.$
1263.6 4	0.7 ^f 3	2450.9	1,2 ⁺	1187.13	2 ⁺			$\%I\gamma=0.21 10.$
1263.61 20	7.3 ^f 6	1263.67	1 ⁻	0.0	0 ⁺	E1	0.000796 12	$\alpha=0.000796 12; \alpha(K)=0.000638 9; \alpha(L)=8.25\times 10^{-5} 12; \alpha(M)=1.770\times 10^{-5}$ $25; \alpha(N+..)=5.86\times 10^{-5} 9$ $\alpha(N)=4.07\times 10^{-6} 6; \alpha(O)=6.31\times 10^{-7} 9; \alpha(P)=4.30\times 10^{-8} 6;$ $\alpha(\text{IPF})=5.39\times 10^{-5} 8$ $\%I\gamma=2.2 4.$
1284.0 2	0.21 3	2325.33	1 ⁻ ,2 ⁺	1041.62	3 ⁻			$\%I\gamma=0.064 13.$
1292.3 2	0.89 11	2269.29	(0,1,2) ⁺	977.15	1 ⁻			$\%I\gamma=0.27 5.$
1301.68 14	0.61 6	2325.33	1 ⁻ ,2 ⁺	1023.66	2 ⁻			$\%I\gamma=0.19 3.$
1312.08 12	0.89 7	2499.19	(1,2) ⁺	1187.13	2 ⁺			$\%I\gamma=0.27 4.$
1323.46 14	0.76 6	1402.97	3 ⁻	79.51	2 ⁺	E1	0.000770 11	$\alpha=0.000770 11; \alpha(K)=0.000588 9; \alpha(L)=7.60\times 10^{-5} 11; \alpha(M)=1.629\times 10^{-5}$ $23; \alpha(N+..)=8.95\times 10^{-5} 1$ $\alpha(N)=3.74\times 10^{-6} 6; \alpha(O)=5.81\times 10^{-7} 9; \alpha(P)=3.97\times 10^{-8} 6;$ $\alpha(\text{IPF})=8.51\times 10^{-5} 12$ $\%I\gamma=0.23 4.$
1347.95 13	5.5 3	2325.33	1 ⁻ ,2 ⁺	977.15	1 ⁻			$\%I\gamma=1.67 24.$
1353.64 14	0.39 5	2395.40	(3 ⁺)	1041.62	3 ⁻			$\%I\gamma=0.119 22.$
^x 1363.2 4	0.12 3							$\%I\gamma=0.036 11.$
1372.0 ^f 2	0.25 ^f 10	1451.51	0 ⁺	79.51	2 ⁺	E2	0.001492 21	$\alpha=0.001492 21; \alpha(K)=0.001239 18; \alpha(L)=0.0001705 24; \alpha(M)=3.68\times 10^{-5}$ $6; \alpha(N+..)=4.57\times 10^{-5}$ $\alpha(N)=8.46\times 10^{-6} 12; \alpha(O)=1.307\times 10^{-6} 19; \alpha(P)=8.59\times 10^{-8} 12;$ $\alpha(\text{IPF})=3.59\times 10^{-5} 5$ $\%I\gamma=0.08 4.$
1372.0 ^f 2	0.44 ^f 10	2395.40	(3 ⁺)	1023.66	2 ⁻			$\%I\gamma=0.13 4.$
1433.7 3	0.21 8	2620.92		1187.13	2 ⁺			$\%I\gamma=0.06 3.$
1438.0 3	0.12 4	1517.5	2 ⁺	79.51	2 ⁺			$\%I\gamma=0.036 13.$
1475.2 4	0.16 4	2499.19	(1,2) ⁺	1023.66	2 ⁻			$\%I\gamma=0.049 14.$

¹⁵⁸Eu β⁻ decay 1974KI11,1975Bl03,1996Gr20 (continued)

<u>$\gamma(^{158}\text{Gd})$</u> (continued)									
E_γ^{\ddagger}	$I_\gamma^{\ddagger d}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	α^\dagger	Comments	
^x 1492.5 7	0.08 4							%I γ =0.024 13.	
1517.4 5	0.10 3	1517.5	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	E2	0.001280 18	$\alpha=0.001280$ 18; $\alpha(K)=0.001022$ 15; $\alpha(L)=0.0001391$ 20; $\alpha(M)=3.00\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(N+..)=8.81\times 10^{-5}$	
								$\alpha(N)=6.90\times 10^{-6}$ 10; $\alpha(O)=1.067\times 10^{-6}$ 15; $\alpha(P)=7.09\times 10^{-8}$ 10; $\alpha(IPF)=8.01\times 10^{-5}$ 12	
								%I γ =0.030 10.	
1531.4 5	0.20 4	1793.50	2 ⁻	261.47	4 ⁺	[M2]	0.00387 6	$\alpha=0.00387$ 6; $\alpha(K)=0.00326$ 5; $\alpha(L)=0.000455$ 7; $\alpha(M)=9.86\times 10^{-5}$ 14; $\alpha(N+..)=6.27\times 10^{-5}$ 9	
								$\alpha(N)=2.27\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(O)=3.54\times 10^{-6}$ 5; $\alpha(P)=2.42\times 10^{-7}$ 4; $\alpha(IPF)=3.62\times 10^{-5}$ 6	
%I γ =0.061 15.									
^x 1552.0 7	0.11 3							%I γ =0.033 10.	
^x 1563.8 6	0.09 3							%I γ =0.027 10.	
1596.9 7	0.08 2	2620.92		1023.66	2 ⁻			%I γ =0.024 7.	
1644.0 4	0.12 4	2620.92		977.15	1 ⁻			%I γ =0.036 13.	
^x 1657.3 8	0.06 3							%I γ =0.018 10.	
1693.4 3	0.21 5	2670.6		977.15	1 ⁻			%I γ =0.064 18.	
1702.8 2	0.45 ^a 6	1964.14	2 ⁺	261.47	4 ⁺			%I γ =0.14 3.	
1714.1 2	0.61 7	1793.50	2 ⁻		79.51	2 ⁺		%I γ =0.19 4.	
1738.0 3	0.42 8	2761.94		1023.66	2 ⁻			%I γ =0.13 3.	
1768.5 5	0.13 3	1847.80	1 ⁺		79.51	2 ⁺		%I γ =0.040 11.	
1785.0 3	0.24 4	2761.94		977.15	1 ⁻			%I γ =0.073 16.	
^x 1793.5 15	0.05 2	1793.50	2 ⁻	0.0	0 ⁺	[M2]	0.00271 4	$\alpha=0.00271$ 4; $\alpha(K)=0.00222$ 4; $\alpha(L)=0.000306$ 5; $\alpha(M)=6.63\times 10^{-5}$ 10; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0001180$ 17	
								$\alpha(N)=1.527\times 10^{-5}$ 22; $\alpha(O)=2.38\times 10^{-6}$ 4; $\alpha(P)=1.633\times 10^{-7}$ 24; $\alpha(IPF)=0.0001002$ 15	
								%I γ =0.015 7.	
1814.8 4	0.12 3	1894.39	2 ⁺		79.51	2 ⁺		%I γ =0.036 11.	
1835.9 6	0.12 3	2859.6		1023.66	2 ⁻			%I γ =0.036 11.	
1850.3 4	0.50 10	1930.16	1 ⁺		79.51	2 ⁺		%I γ =0.15 4.	
^x 1857.0 5	0.32 7							%I γ =0.097 25.	
1884.62 20	4.1 2	1964.14	2 ⁺		79.51	2 ⁺		%I γ =1.25 17.	
1930.2 6	0.15 3	1930.16	1 ⁺		0.0	0 ⁺		%I γ =0.046 11.	
1944.47 20	5.4 3	2023.93	1 ⁺		79.51	2 ⁺		%I γ =1.64 23.	
^x 1956.2 3	0.30 4							%I γ =0.091 17.	
1964.2 3	0.44 5	1964.14	2 ⁺		0.0	0 ⁺		%I γ =0.134 23.	
2023.9 3	3.08 18	2023.93	1 ⁺		0.0	0 ⁺		%I γ =0.94 13.	
2136.4 ^g 9	0.42 14	2215.5?	1		79.51	2 ⁺		%I γ =0.13 5.	
^x 2139.0 4	0.88 22							%I γ =0.27 8.	
^x 2163.4 4	0.14 2							%I γ =0.043 9.	
2189.3 8	0.09 2	2269.29	(0,1,2) ⁺		79.51	2 ⁺		%I γ =0.027 7.	
^x 2194.2 7	0.11 3							%I γ =0.033 10.	
^x 2203.8 4	0.28 4							%I γ =0.085 17.	

¹⁵⁸Eu β^- decay 1974KI11,1975Bl03,1996Gr20 (continued) $\gamma(^{158}\text{Gd})$ (continued)

E_γ^{\ddagger}	$I_\gamma^{\ddagger d}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Comments
2215.3 ^g 3	0.37 5	2215.5?	1	0.0	0 ⁺	%I γ =0.112 21.
2246.1 3	1.53 11	2325.33	1 ⁻ ,2 ⁺	79.51	2 ⁺	%I γ =0.46 7.
2260.7 ^g 3	0.82 8	2340.3?	2 ⁺	79.51	2 ⁺	%I γ =0.25 4.
x2268.2 5	0.21 3					%I γ =0.064 13.
x2273.7 5	0.17 3					%I γ =0.052 12.
2315.3 10	0.07 3	2395.40	(3 ⁺)	79.51	2 ⁺	%I γ =0.021 10.
2326.0 15	0.06 2	2325.33	1 ⁻ ,2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	%I γ =0.018 7.
2340.5 ^g 10	0.10 3	2340.3?	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	%I γ =0.030 10.
2367.7 3	2.62 14	2447.30	1	79.51	2 ⁺	%I γ =0.80 11.
2395.6 ^e 5	0.17 ^e 3	2395.40	(3 ⁺)	0.0	0 ⁺	%I γ =0.052 12.
2395.6 ^e 5	0.17 ^e 3	2475.5	1,2 ⁺	79.51	2 ⁺	%I γ =0.052 12.
x2402.7 4	0.16 3					%I γ =0.049 11.
2421.0 11	0.05 2	2499.19	(1,2) ⁺	79.51	2 ⁺	%I γ =0.015 7.
2447.4 4	2.54 20	2447.30	1	0.0	0 ⁺	%I γ =0.77 12.
2451.2 6	0.75 2	2450.9	1,2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	%I γ =0.23 3.
x2464. 2	0.04 2					%I γ =0.012 7.
2475.5 5	0.13 2	2475.5	1,2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	%I γ =0.040 8.
2499.0 10	0.208 12	2499.19	(1,2) ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	%I γ =0.063 9.
x2514.0 5	0.36 3					%I γ =0.109 17.
2520.5 ^g 12	0.023 12	2600.3?	1 ⁽⁺⁾	79.51	2 ⁺	%I γ =0.007 4.
2542.0 16	0.035 11	2620.92		79.51	2 ⁺	%I γ =0.011 4.
2564 ^g 2	0.030 10	2642?		79.51	2 ⁺	%I γ =0.009 4.
2601.0 ^g 12	0.097 18	2600.3?	1 ⁽⁺⁾	0.0	0 ⁺	%I γ =0.029 7.
2640 ^g 2	0.037 15	2642?		0.0	0 ⁺	%I γ =0.011 5.
2673 2	0.040 16	2670.6		0.0	0 ⁺	%I γ =0.012 6.
x2703 2	0.11 2					%I γ =0.033 8.
2743.8 ^g 15	0.21 2	2823.5?	1 ⁻	79.51	2 ⁺	%I γ =0.064 11.
2764 2	0.062 12	2761.94		0.0	0 ⁺	%I γ =0.019 5.
x2806 3	0.017 8					%I γ =0.005 3.
2824 ^g 2	0.11 2	2823.5?	1 ⁻	0.0	0 ⁺	%I γ =0.033 8.
2844 ^g 2	0.069 14	2844.2?		0.0	0 ⁺	%I γ =0.021 5.
x2873 2	0.016 8					%I γ =0.005 3.
x2884 2	0.018 9					%I γ =0.005 3.
x2967 3	0.016 8					%I γ =0.005 3.

[†] Additional information 2.[‡] From 1974KI11 for \approx 130 γ 's; others: 1975Bl03 for 65 γ 's and 1966Da06, 1965Sc19, 1965Mu16, and 1963Da07 with <25 γ 's.[#] From ¹⁵⁸Gd Adopted γ radiations.[@] From level energy differences (1974KI11).

¹⁵⁸Eu β⁻ decay **1974Ki11,1975Bl03,1996Gr20 (continued)**

$\gamma(^{158}\text{Gd})$ (continued)

^a From coincidence data (1974Ki11).

^a Author's uncertainty (1974Ki11) of 0.60 is assumed by evaluator to be a misprint; evaluator used 0.06.

^b This value of 2.10 15 is higher relative to that of the 1944 γ than that observed in ¹⁵⁷Gd(n, γ) where the relative values would give $I_{\gamma}(763)=0.89$ 13.

^c This value of 1.29 13 is higher relative to that of the 1944 γ than that observed in ¹⁵⁷Gd(n, γ) where the relative values would give $I_{\gamma}(827)=0.62$ 9.

^d For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 0.30 3.

^e Multiply placed with undivided intensity.

^f Multiply placed with intensity suitably divided.

^g Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

^x γ ray not placed in level scheme.

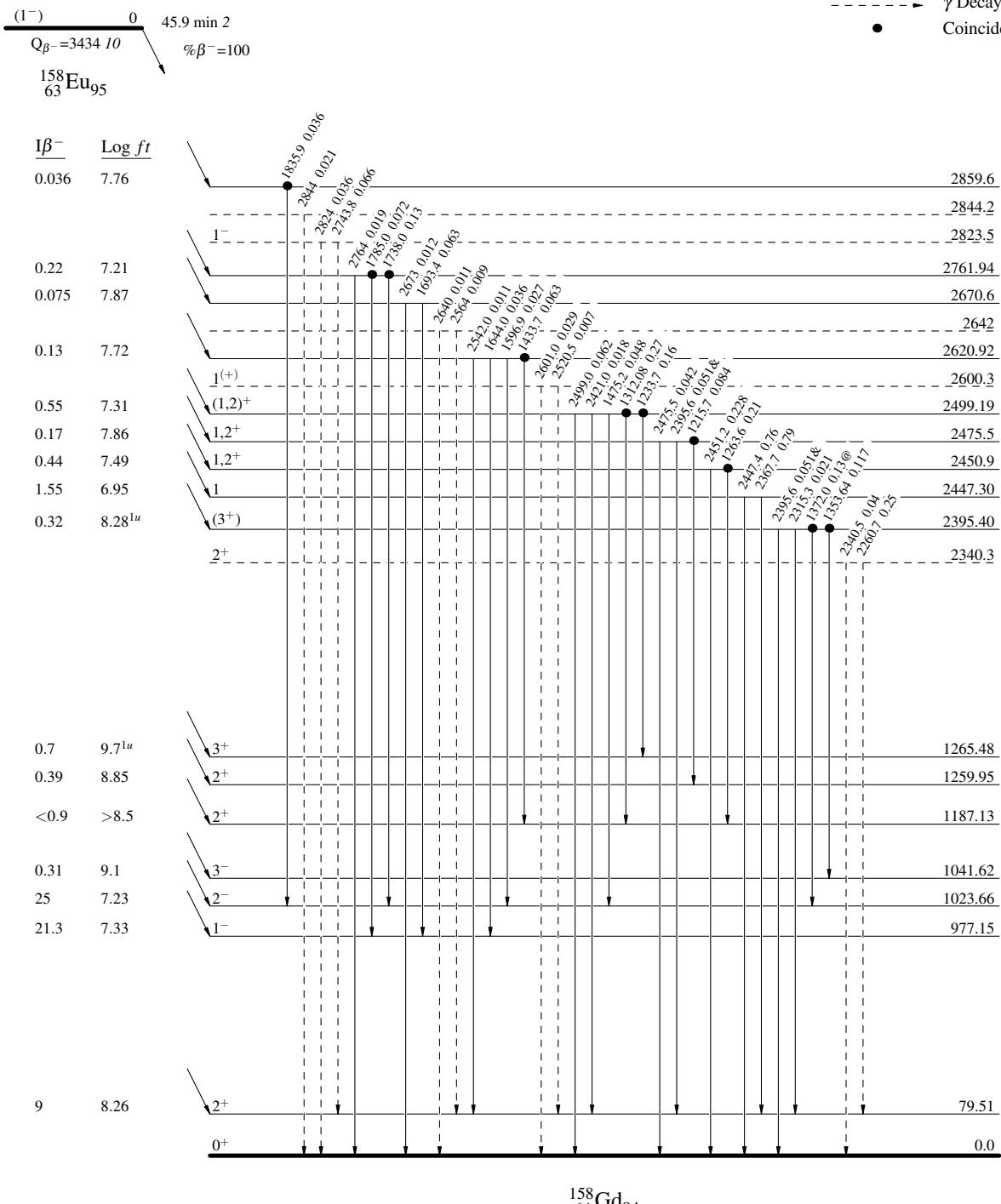
$^{158}\text{Eu } \beta^- \text{ decay }$ 1974Ki11, 1975Bi03, 1996Gr20

Decay Scheme

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given
 @ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
- - - - - γ Decay (Uncertain)
- Coincidence



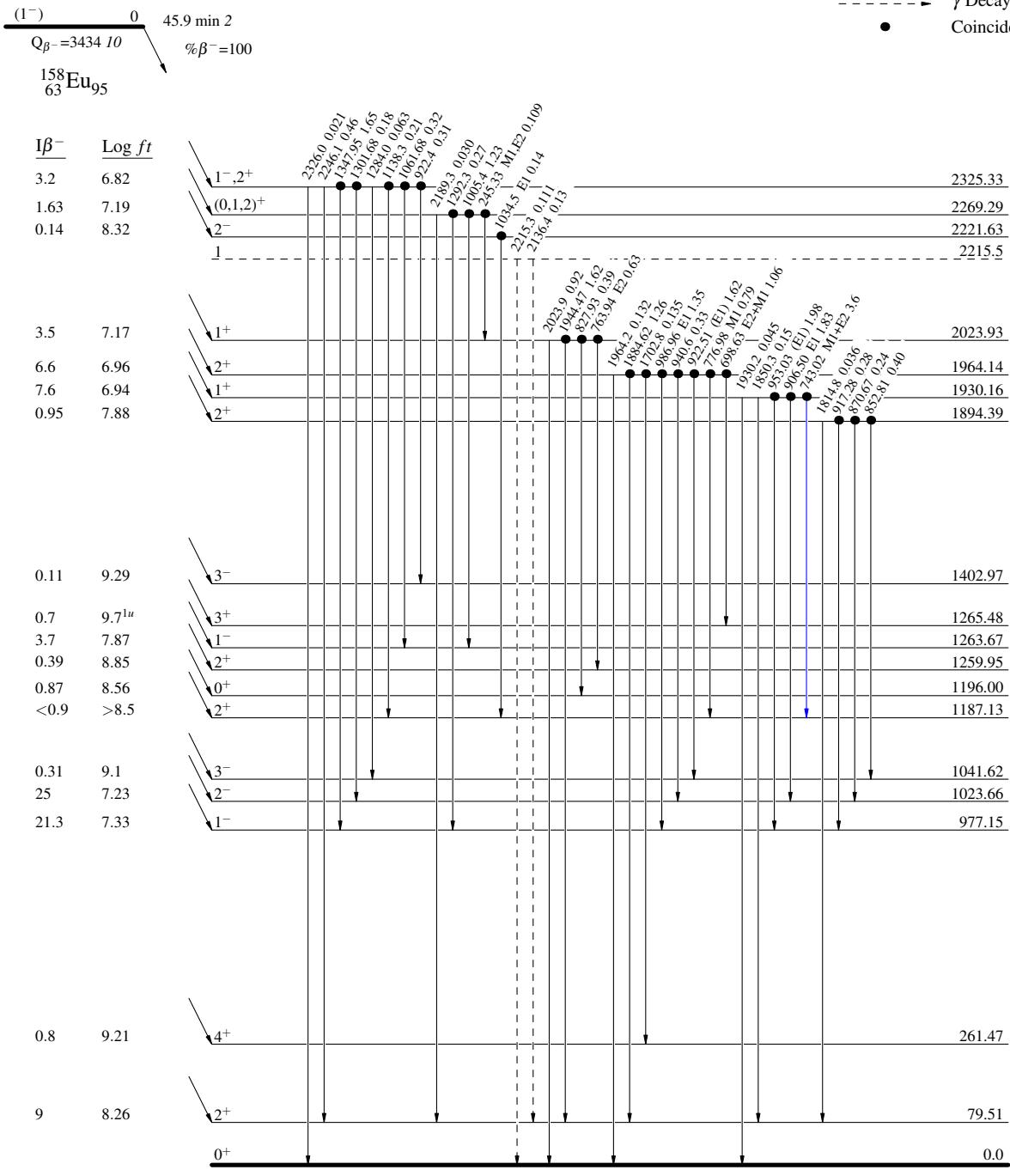
$^{158}\text{Eu } \beta^- \text{ decay} \quad 1974\text{KI11,1975BI03,1996Gr20}$

Decay Scheme (continued)

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given
 @ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- \longrightarrow $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- \longrightarrow $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- \longrightarrow $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- \dashrightarrow γ Decay (Uncertain)
- Coincidence



$^{158}\text{Eu} \beta^-$ decay 1974Kl11,1975Bl03,1996Gr20

Decay Scheme (continued)

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given
 @ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- Coincidence

