

^{157}Dy ε decay **1997Ad08**

Type	Author	History Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	N. Nica	NDS 132, 1 (2016)	4-Dec-2015

Parent: ^{157}Dy : $E=0.0$; $J^\pi=3/2^-$; $T_{1/2}=8.14$ h 4; $Q(\varepsilon)=1339$ 5; $\% \varepsilon + \% \beta^+$ decay=100.0

^{157}Dy has been produced by several reactions including $^{159}\text{Tb}(p,3n)$, $^{159}\text{Tb}(d,4n)$, $\text{Gd}(\alpha, xn)$, $\text{Er}(p,3pxn)$, $^{163}\text{Dy}(p,p4n)$, and p spallation of Ta target. Measurements include γ singles and $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences with NaI and Ge detectors, ce in magnetic spectrometers, lifetimes by several methods, and $\gamma(\theta, t)$.

The decay scheme is that of **1997Ad08** which agrees with the earlier ones of **1967BI12** and **1966Fu06** with the addition of several levels and many γ 's. Some of the γ rays placed by **1997Ad08** are based on energy combinations and some are placed from levels previously reported in the (d,2n γ) and (p,t) studies.

Experimental measurements and results include:

1953Ha81: ^{157}Dy half-life measured.

1957Go72: γ 's measured with NaI and CsI detectors.

1957Mi67: measured ce for 6 γ 's, 3 multipolarities given.

1958Do61: γ 's measured with NaI detector. ^{157}Dy $T_{1/2}$ measured.

1961Dz04: measured ce-ce coincidences.

1961Na04: deduced J^π of 326 level and μ of ground state from $\gamma(\theta, t)$ for oriented nuclei at low temperatures.

1961To02: deduce 6 multipolarities from ce singles and ce γ coincidences.

1963Pe20: deduce multipolarities for ≈ 13 γ 's from ce and γ measurements; 17 γ 's from γ singles; ^{157}Dy $T_{1/2}$ measured.

1963Ra15: ^{157}Dy $T_{1/2}$ measured.

1964Ma10: ^{157}Dy $T_{1/2}$ measured.

1966Fu06: decay scheme with 25 γ 's; γ singles with Ge detector; $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences with NaI detectors; ce singles.

1966FuZZ: see **1966Fu06**.

1966Gn01: measured ce spectrum.

1966Me06: lifetime measured from Kx – 326 γ coincidences.

1967BI12: report 23 γ 's from singles with Ge detectors; deduced 20 multipolarities using others' ce data.

1967Ha12: lifetime measured from Kx – 326 γ coincidences.

1967Ko17: lifetime measured from Kx – 326 γ coincidences.

1967Ma33: lifetimes from Auger electrons and ce coincidences.

1970Ro21: measured ^{157}Dy half-life.

1972Af03: lifetimes measured.

1975Gr44: summary of laboratory research.

1997Ad08: with chemically and isotopically separated sources report 76 γ 's from γ singles, ce singles with Si detector, and $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences.

Model and theory discussions include Alaga rules for allowed β decay (**1970Fu02**) and number fluctuations in calculations of first-forbidden β decay (**1975Fe13**).

 ^{157}Tb Levels

E(level) [†]	J^π [‡]	$T_{1/2}$ [#]	Comments
0.0@	3/2 ⁺		
60.881@ 3	5/2 ⁺	0.49 ns 12	$T_{1/2}$: from 1972Af03 ; other: <0.42 ns (Muminov, thesis, Dubna, 1978 as cited in 1997Ad08).
143.920@ 6	7/2 ⁺		
252.58 7	9/2 ⁺		
326.346& 6	5/2 ⁻	0.20 ns 4	$T_{1/2}$: The five reported values form two groups each of which is internally consistent, but the groups are inconsistent. The adopted value is from 1967Ma33 ; and the values that are consistent with it are <0.25 ns (1966Me06) and ≤ 0.23 (1972Af03). The average of the other two values is 0.34 ns 4 from 0.33 ns 4 (1967Ko17) and 0.41 ns 9 (1967Ha12). If the three actual values are averaged, the result is 0.28 ns 5 with a reduced- χ^2 value of 3.8. All values are from ^{157}Dy ε decay and measured by X- $\gamma(t)$ with two plastic scintillators (1966Me06) and with two NaI(Tl) detectors (1967Ha12 and 1967Ko17) and Auger electron-ce(t) (1967Ma33) with double lens magnetic spectrometer.

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

^{157}Dy ε decay **1997Ad08** (continued) ^{157}Tb Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	J π [‡]	E(level) [†]	J π [‡]	E(level) [†]	J π [‡]
327.648 21	5/2 ⁺	883.324 22	(1/2) ⁻	1096.497 18	(1/2) ⁻
357.663 ^{&} 8	7/2 ⁻	895.058 20	(1/2 ⁺ , 3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺)	1102.365 8	(3/2) ⁻
597.376 ^a 8	1/2 ⁺	922.70 8	(5/2) ⁻	1160.719 17	(3/2, 5/2) ⁻
637.358 ^a 8	3/2 ⁺	925.304 25	(3/2, 5/2) ⁺	1275.51 3	3/2 ⁻ , 5/2 ⁻
658.4 3	7/2 ⁺	970.381 20	3/2 ⁻	1318.62 6	
697.292 ^a 7	5/2 ⁺	991.701 ^b 16	3/2 ⁺		
793.52 20	7/2 ⁺	1044.352 ^b 19	5/2 ⁺		

[†] From least-squares fit to γ energies.[‡] From ^{157}Tb Adopted Levels.[#] Values are from measurements after decay of ^{157}Dy only; but these are the only measurements for the levels in ^{157}Tb . The methods used are X γ (t) with two plastic scintillators (1966Me06) and two NaI(Tl) detectors (1967Ha12 and 1967Ko17) Auger electrons-ce(t) with double lens magnetic spectrometer.

@ Band(A): 3/2[411] band.

& Band(B): 5/2[532] band.

^a Band(C): 1/2[411] band mixed with γ -vibration based on 3/2[411] ground state.^b Band(D): $K^\pi=3/2^+$ band, β -vibration band based on 3/2[411] ground state. ε, β^+ radiations

E(decay)	E(level)	I β^+ [#]	I ε [#]	Log <i>ft</i>	I($\varepsilon + \beta^+$) ^{†‡#}	Comments
(20 5)	1318.62		0.00032 4	6.4 4	0.00032 4	$\varepsilon\text{L}=0.58$ 12; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.42$ 12
(63 5)	1275.51		0.0066 3	6.42 14	0.0066 3	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.18$ 11; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.60$ 8; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.22$ 4
(178 5)	1160.719		0.00204 14	8.40 5	0.00204 14	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.744$ 5; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.195$ 3; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0611$ 11
(237 5)	1102.365		0.136 5	6.89 3	0.136 5	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7759$ 19; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1713$ 14; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0528$ 5
(243 5)	1096.497		0.0427 22	7.42 4	0.0427 22	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7779$ 18; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1698$ 13; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0523$ 5
(295 5)	1044.352		0.00636 25	8.446 25	0.00636 25	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.7921$ 11; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1594$ 8; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.0486$ 3
(347 5)	991.701		0.0136 5	8.282 22	0.0136 5	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.8012$ 8; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1526$ 6; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.04617$ 19
(369 5)	970.381		0.0120 8	8.40 4	0.0120 8	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.8040$ 7; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1505$ 5; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.04543$ 17
(416 5)	922.70		0.00023 5	10.23 10	0.00023 5	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.8091$ 5; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1468$ 4; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.04410$ 13
(456 5)	883.324		0.0034 5	9.15 7	0.0034 5	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.8124$ 4; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1443$ 3; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.04325$ 10
(545 5)	793.52		0.00010 3	10.85 13	0.00010 3	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.8180$ 3; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.14023$ 19; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.04181$ 7
(642 5)	697.292		0.0076 23	9.12 14	0.0076 23	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.8220$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1372$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.04076$ 5
(681 5)	658.4		0.0012 5	9.98 19	0.0012 5	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.8233$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1363$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.04043$ 4
(702 5)	637.358		0.048 3	8.41 3	0.048 3	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.8239$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1358$ 1; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.04027$ 4
(742 5)	597.376		0.062 3	8.347 22	0.062 3	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.8250$ 2; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.1350$ 1; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.03999$ 4
(1011 5)	327.648		0.0239 12	9.045 23	0.0239 12	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.8299$; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.13135$ 5; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.03871$ 2
(1013 5)	326.346	96 3		5.442 15	96 3	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.8299$; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.13134$ 5; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.03871$ 2
(1278 5)	60.881		0.27 7	8.20 12	0.27 7	$\varepsilon\text{K}=0.8325$; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.12930$ 4; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.03800$ 1
(1339 5)	0.0	0.002 2	4 4	7.1 5	4 4	av $E\beta=157.0$ 23; $\varepsilon\text{K}=0.8328$; $\varepsilon\text{L}=0.12892$ 3; $\varepsilon\text{M}+=0.03787$ 1

[†] The evaluator has set the direct feeding of the 326 level to 96% 4 based on the reported values of 94% 2 (1963Pe20) and 98% (1967Bl12). The remaining $\varepsilon + \beta^+$ feedings follow from the intensity balances.[‡] The $\varepsilon + \beta^+$ intensities are the same as the ε intensities, since the smallest capture-to-positron ratio is 2.6×10^3 and 96% transition to the 326 level is below the threshold for β^+ emission.[#] Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

¹⁵⁷Dy ε decay **1997Ad08 (continued)** $\gamma(^{157}\text{Tb})$

I γ normalization: from the measure I(K x)/I γ (326) ratio, [1963Pe20](#) deduce that the $\varepsilon+\beta^+$ feeding to 326 level is 94% 2. [1967B112](#) report a value of 98.1% for this feeding. The evaluator has assigned a value 96% 3 which results in I γ normalization=0.93 3.

The $\gamma\gamma$ coincidence data shown in drawing are from [1966Fu06](#), [1961To02](#), and [1997Ad08](#).

[1997Ad08](#) report upper limits for the intensities of a number of γ rays that have been reported depopulating J = 7/2 and 9/2 levels in (d,2n γ) ([1971Wi24](#)). These limits and the associated levels are (the γ energies are from [1971Wi24](#)): 68.3 keV, I γ < 0.0012 from 425 keV level; 99.1, <0.0015 from 425; 137.3, <0.0012 from 709; 156.2, <3.0 from 513; 186.3, <0.0020 from 513; 191.6, <0.0023 from 252; 214, <0.0009 from 571; 251.1, <0.0011 from 658; 282.1, <0.0009 from 425; 331.1, <0.0037 from 658; 347.1, <0.0037 from 407; 351.5, <0.0037 from 709; 370.0, <0.0018 from 513; 408.0, <0.0025 from 407; 453.0, <0.0020 from 513; and 650, <0.0011 from 793 level. Of the levels in this list, those at 252, 658, and 793 are reported by [1997Ad08](#) based on the placement of other γ rays. For these three levels, the limits from [1997Ad08](#) are consistent with the data from [1971Wi24](#).

$\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ values in the table are calculated by evaluator from γ and K x rays intensities measured by [1997Ad08](#) (with normalization constant, 11.4 7, deduced from 326 γ).

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{†‡b}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. #	δ @a	α &	$I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ ^b	Comments
31.32		357.663	7/2 ⁻	326.346	5/2 ⁻	[E2]		391	≈0.013	ce(L)/($\gamma+ce$)=0.769 8; ce(M)/($\gamma+ce$)=0.182 4 ce(N)/($\gamma+ce$)=0.0407 8; ce(O)/($\gamma+ce$)=0.00511 10; ce(P)/($\gamma+ce$)=1.79×10 ⁻⁶ 4 $\alpha(\text{L})$ =302 5; $\alpha(\text{M})$ =71.5 10 $\alpha(\text{N})$ =15.94 23; $\alpha(\text{O})$ =2.00 3; $\alpha(\text{P})$ =0.000701 10 E_γ : unobserved, but existence proposed by 1997Ad08 . I $_{(\gamma+ce)}$: value deduced by evaluator to produce intensity balance at this level; a larger value would require ε feeding which is not expected since it is a 2nd forbidden decay. 1997Ad08 indicate value is ≤ 0.0097; their argument is not given, but is probably similar. $\alpha(\text{K})$ =7.69 11; $\alpha(\text{L})$ =1.25 5; $\alpha(\text{M})$ =0.274 12 $\alpha(\text{N})$ =0.063 3; $\alpha(\text{O})$ =0.0096 4; $\alpha(\text{P})$ =0.000577 9 δ : From 1963Pe20 . Other: 0.18 +5-8 (1967B112). $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ =7.9 5 (1997Ad08). $\alpha(\text{K})$ =3.14 5; $\alpha(\text{L})$ =0.49 4; $\alpha(\text{M})$ =0.108 8 $\alpha(\text{N})$ =0.0250 18; $\alpha(\text{O})$ =0.00380 22; $\alpha(\text{P})$ =0.000234 4 $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ =3.1 3 (1997Ad08). I γ : other: 0.67 20 (1967B112) and 0.50 10 (1963Pe20). δ : From 1963Pe20 . Other: ≤0.14 (1967B112).
60.882 3	0.191 5	60.881	5/2 ⁺	0.0	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	0.10 2	9.28 14		$\alpha(\text{K})$ =7.69 11; $\alpha(\text{L})$ =1.25 5; $\alpha(\text{M})$ =0.274 12 $\alpha(\text{N})$ =0.063 3; $\alpha(\text{O})$ =0.0096 4; $\alpha(\text{P})$ =0.000577 9 δ : From 1963Pe20 . Other: 0.18 +5-8 (1967B112). $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ =7.9 5 (1997Ad08). $\alpha(\text{K})$ =3.14 5; $\alpha(\text{L})$ =0.49 4; $\alpha(\text{M})$ =0.108 8 $\alpha(\text{N})$ =0.0250 18; $\alpha(\text{O})$ =0.00380 22; $\alpha(\text{P})$ =0.000234 4 $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ =3.1 3 (1997Ad08). I γ : other: 0.67 20 (1967B112) and 0.50 10 (1963Pe20). δ : From 1963Pe20 . Other: ≤0.14 (1967B112).
83.04 4	0.283 6	143.920	7/2 ⁺	60.881	5/2 ⁺	M1+E2	<0.17	3.77		$\alpha(\text{K})$ =7.69 11; $\alpha(\text{L})$ =1.25 5; $\alpha(\text{M})$ =0.274 12 $\alpha(\text{N})$ =0.063 3; $\alpha(\text{O})$ =0.0096 4; $\alpha(\text{P})$ =0.000577 9 δ : From 1963Pe20 . Other: 0.18 +5-8 (1967B112). $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ =7.9 5 (1997Ad08). $\alpha(\text{K})$ =3.14 5; $\alpha(\text{L})$ =0.49 4; $\alpha(\text{M})$ =0.108 8 $\alpha(\text{N})$ =0.0250 18; $\alpha(\text{O})$ =0.00380 22; $\alpha(\text{P})$ =0.000234 4 $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ =3.1 3 (1997Ad08). I γ : other: 0.67 20 (1967B112) and 0.50 10 (1963Pe20). δ : From 1963Pe20 . Other: ≤0.14 (1967B112).
108.65 18	0.0015 6	252.58	9/2 ⁺	143.920	7/2 ⁺					$\alpha(\text{K})$ =0.417 6; $\alpha(\text{L})$ =0.223 4; $\alpha(\text{M})$ =0.0524 8 $\alpha(\text{N})$ =0.01180 17; $\alpha(\text{O})$ =0.001558 22; $\alpha(\text{P})$ =2.20×10 ⁻⁵ 3 $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ =0.28 3 (1997Ad08). I γ : other: 0.39 7 from ce(K) and $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)$. Measured I γ <0.08 (1967B112) and <0.09 (1963Pe20).
143.922 10	0.067 6	143.920	7/2 ⁺	0.0	3/2 ⁺	E2		0.706		$\alpha(\text{K})$ =0.417 6; $\alpha(\text{L})$ =0.223 4; $\alpha(\text{M})$ =0.0524 8 $\alpha(\text{N})$ =0.01180 17; $\alpha(\text{O})$ =0.001558 22; $\alpha(\text{P})$ =2.20×10 ⁻⁵ 3 $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ =0.28 3 (1997Ad08). I γ : other: 0.39 7 from ce(K) and $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)$. Measured I γ <0.08 (1967B112) and <0.09 (1963Pe20).

¹⁵⁷Dy ε decay **1997Ad08** (continued)

γ(¹⁵⁷Tb) (continued)

E _γ [†]	I _γ ^{†‡b}	E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult. [#]	α ^{&}	Comments
171.20 4 182.424 9	0.0035 16 1.43 4	1096.497 326.346	(1/2 ⁻) 5/2 ⁻	925.304 143.920	(3/2,5/2) ⁺ 7/2 ⁺	E1	0.0599	α(K)=0.0506 7; α(L)=0.00730 11; α(M)=0.001588 23 α(N)=0.000363 5; α(O)=5.39×10 ⁻⁵ 8; α(P)=3.04×10 ⁻⁶ 5 α(K)exp=0.057 5 (1997Ad08). I _γ : other: 2.0 2 (1963Pe20) and 2.4 +5-12 (1967Bl12).
201.44 4 207.31 3 ^x 243.78 4 245.96 4 265.469 9	0.00102 21 0.0018 3 0.0034 5 0.0012 3 0.183 4	1096.497 1102.365 883.324 326.346	(1/2 ⁻) (3/2) ⁻ (1/2) ⁻ 5/2 ⁻	895.058 895.058 637.358 60.881	(1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺) (1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺) 3/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁺	E1	0.0225	α(K)=0.0191 3; α(L)=0.00269 4; α(M)=0.000585 9 α(N)=0.0001340 19; α(O)=2.01×10 ⁻⁵ 3; α(P)=1.196×10 ⁻⁶ 17 α(K)exp=0.040 4 (1997Ad08). α(K)=0.1203 17; α(L)=0.01722 25; α(M)=0.00376 6 α(N)=0.000869 13; α(O)=0.0001340 19; α(P)=8.89×10 ⁻⁶ 13
266.766 20 273.09 4 285.96 5 287.7 2 296.784 11	0.0225 8 0.0036 7 0.0017 4 0.0010 4 0.0411 8	327.648 970.381 883.324 925.304 357.663	5/2 ⁺ 3/2 ⁻ (1/2) ⁻ (3/2,5/2) ⁺ 7/2 ⁻	60.881 697.292 597.376 637.358 60.881	5/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁺ 1/2 ⁺ 3/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁺	M1 E1	0.1423 0.01701	α(K)=0.01443 21; α(L)=0.00202 3; α(M)=0.000439 7 α(N)=0.0001006 14; α(O)=1.516×10 ⁻⁵ 22; α(P)=9.13×10 ⁻⁷ 13 α(K)exp=0.0172 25 (1997Ad08). α(K)=0.01397 20; α(L)=0.00195 3; α(M)=0.000424 6 α(N)=9.73×10 ⁻⁵ 14; α(O)=1.466×10 ⁻⁵ 21; α(P)=8.84×10 ⁻⁷ 13
300.7 3 326.336 10	0.0013 5 100	658.4 326.346	7/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁻	357.663 0.0	7/2 ⁻ 3/2 ⁺	[E1] E1	0.01646 0.01344	α(K)=0.01141 16; α(L)=0.001589 23; α(M)=0.000345 5 α(N)=7.92×10 ⁻⁵ 11; α(O)=1.195×10 ⁻⁵ 17; α(P)=7.27×10 ⁻⁷ 11 I _γ : reference value given in 1997Ad08 as 10 ⁶ , but deduced by evaluator from comparison with other sets of values to be 10 ⁵ .
333.03 6 373.01 4 405.08 2	0.00070 11 0.00626 23 0.0232 5	970.381 970.381 1102.365	3/2 ⁻ 3/2 ⁻ (3/2) ⁻	637.358 597.376 697.292	3/2 ⁺ 1/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁺	E1	0.00798	α(K)=0.00679 10; α(L)=0.000935 13; α(M)=0.000203 3 α(N)=4.66×10 ⁻⁵ 7; α(O)=7.06×10 ⁻⁶ 10; α(P)=4.39×10 ⁻⁷ 7 α(K)exp=0.0065 6 (1997Ad08). α(K)=0.00508 8; α(L)=0.000695 10; α(M)=0.0001506 21 α(N)=3.46×10 ⁻⁵ 5; α(O)=5.27×10 ⁻⁶ 8; α(P)=3.31×10 ⁻⁷ 5 α(K)exp=0.0078 24 (1997Ad08).
459.16 4 464.93 17 493.44 2	0.00250 21 0.00016 7 0.00016 2	1096.497 1102.365 637.358	(1/2 ⁻) (3/2) ⁻ 3/2 ⁺	637.358 143.920	3/2 ⁺ 7/2 ⁺	E1 [E2]	0.00597 0.01506	α(K)=0.01217 17; α(L)=0.00225 4; α(M)=0.000503 7 α(N)=0.0001151 17; α(O)=1.683×10 ⁻⁵ 24; α(P)=8.13×10 ⁻⁷ 12

¹⁵⁷Dy ε decay **1997Ad08** (continued)

γ(¹⁵⁷Tb) (continued)

E _γ [†]	I _γ ^{†‡b}	E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult. [#]	δ@a	α&	Comments
499.12 4	0.0108 3	1096.497	(1/2 ⁻)	597.376	1/2 ⁺	E1		0.00494	α(K)=0.00421 6; α(L)=0.000573 8; α(M)=0.0001241 18 α(N)=2.86×10 ⁻⁵ 4; α(O)=4.35×10 ⁻⁶ 6; α(P)=2.76×10 ⁻⁷ 4 α(K)exp=0.0046 6 (1997Ad08).
504.99 2	0.00623 16	1102.365	(3/2 ⁻)	597.376	1/2 ⁺	E1		0.00481	I _γ : other: 0.021 5 (1966Fu06) and ≈0.011 (1967B112). α(K)=0.00410 6; α(L)=0.000558 8; α(M)=0.0001209 17 α(N)=2.78×10 ⁻⁵ 4; α(O)=4.24×10 ⁻⁶ 6; α(P)=2.69×10 ⁻⁷ 4 α(K)exp=0.0048 8 (1997Ad08).
523.36 3	0.00039 6	1160.719	(3/2,5/2) ⁻	637.358	3/2 ⁺				
^x 530.82 9	0.00026 4								
540.94 18	0.00011 3	793.52	7/2 ⁺	252.58	9/2 ⁺				
^x 548.91 8	0.00019 6								
553.374 10	0.0157 3	697.292	5/2 ⁺	143.920	7/2 ⁺	E2+M1	10 +99-5	0.0113 4	α(K)=0.0092 3; α(L)=0.00162 4; α(M)=0.000360 8 α(N)=8.24×10 ⁻⁵ 18; α(O)=1.22×10 ⁻⁵ 3; α(P)=6.24×10 ⁻⁷ 22 α(K)exp=0.0100 14 (1997Ad08).
576.475 9	0.0352 7	637.358	3/2 ⁺	60.881	5/2 ⁺	E2+M1	1.9 +7-5	0.0121 11	Mult.: from 1997Ad08 ; other: M1 from 1967B112 . α(K)=0.0100 10; α(L)=0.00161 11; α(M)=0.000356 22 α(N)=8.2×10 ⁻⁵ 5; α(O)=1.23×10 ⁻⁵ 9; α(P)=7.0×10 ⁻⁷ 8 α(K)exp=0.0112 11 (1997Ad08).
597.376 8	0.0909 19	597.376	1/2 ⁺	0.0	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	0.72 +17-13	0.0147 9	Mult.: from 1997Ad08 ; other: M1 from 1967B112 . α(K)=0.0124 8; α(L)=0.00180 9; α(M)=0.000394 18 α(N)=9.1×10 ⁻⁵ 4; α(O)=1.39×10 ⁻⁵ 7; α(P)=8.9×10 ⁻⁷ 6 α(K)exp=0.0082 8 (1997Ad08).
636.41 4	0.0159 22	697.292	5/2 ⁺	60.881	5/2 ⁺	M1		0.01491	Mult.: from 1997Ad08 ; other: M1 from 1967B112 . α(K)=0.01267 18; α(L)=0.001761 25; α(M)=0.000383 6 α(N)=8.86×10 ⁻⁵ 13; α(O)=1.370×10 ⁻⁵ 20; α(P)=9.21×10 ⁻⁷ 13 α(K)exp=0.036 4 (1997Ad08).
637.36 3	0.0218 21	637.358	3/2 ⁺	0.0	3/2 ⁺	M1		0.01486	α(K)=0.01262 18; α(L)=0.001755 25; α(M)=0.000382 6 α(N)=8.82×10 ⁻⁵ 13; α(O)=1.364×10 ⁻⁵ 20; α(P)=9.18×10 ⁻⁷ 13
686.68 6	0.00036 4	1044.352	5/2 ⁺	357.663	7/2 ⁻				
697.290 10	0.00308 9	697.292	5/2 ⁺	0.0	3/2 ⁺	E2+M1	1.5 +99-12	0.0081 34	α(K)=0.0068 30; α(L)=1.02×10 ⁻³ 34; α(M)=2.24×10 ⁻⁴ 71 α(N)=5.2×10 ⁻⁵ 17; α(O)=7.8×10 ⁻⁶ 27; α(P)=4.8×10 ⁻⁷ 23 α(K)exp=0.0074 23 (1997Ad08).
^x 720.02 13	0.00006 2								
^x 734.81 6	0.00027 3								
744.702 8	0.0520 12	1102.365	(3/2 ⁻)	357.663	7/2 ⁻	E2		0.00550	α(K)=0.00457 7; α(L)=0.000722 11; α(M)=0.0001592

^{157}Dy ε decay **1997Ad08** (continued) $\gamma(^{157}\text{Tb})$ (continued)

E_γ ^{<i>†</i>}	I_γ ^{<i>†‡b</i>}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	$\delta@a$	$\alpha\&$	$I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ ^{<i>b</i>}	Comments
										23 $\alpha(\text{N})=3.66\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.49\times 10^{-6}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.14\times 10^{-7}$ 5 $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0041$ 4 (1997Ad08). $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00425$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000664$ 10; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001462$ 21 $\alpha(\text{N})=3.36\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.05\times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.92\times 10^{-7}$ 4 $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0042$ 4 (1997Ad08). $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0042$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00065$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000144$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=3.30\times 10^{-5}$ 21; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.0\times 10^{-6}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.9\times 10^{-7}$ 3 $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0044$ 4 (1997Ad08).
770.12 3	0.0278 6	1096.497	(1/2 ⁻)	326.346	5/2 ⁻	E2		0.00509		
776.010 10	0.0570 12	1102.365	(3/2 ⁻)	326.346	5/2 ⁻	E2+M1	19 +99-16	0.0050 4		
781.37 6	0.00020 6	925.304	(3/2,5/2) ⁺	143.920	7/2 ⁺					
791.77 7	0.00070 5	1044.352	5/2 ⁺	252.58	9/2 ⁺					
^x 793.7	0.00010 3									
803.05 3	0.00075 6	1160.719	(3/2,5/2) ⁻	357.663	7/2 ⁻	E2		0.00464		$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00387$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000599$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001317$ 19 $\alpha(\text{N})=3.03\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.56\times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.66\times 10^{-7}$ 4 $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0035$ 10 (1997Ad08). $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0036$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00055$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000120$ 8 $\alpha(\text{N})=2.76\times 10^{-5}$ 18; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.2\times 10^{-6}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.46\times 10^{-7}$ 23 $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0037$ 8 (1997Ad08). $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00640$ 9; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000881$ 13; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000191$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=4.43\times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.85\times 10^{-6}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.63\times 10^{-7}$ 7 $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0062$ 14 (1997Ad08). $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00345$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000525$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001153$ 17 $\alpha(\text{N})=2.65\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.00\times 10^{-6}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.37\times 10^{-7}$ 4 $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0029$ 4 (1997Ad08).
^x 839.70 5	0.00035 5					M1		0.00752		
847.75 5	0.00236 8	991.701	3/2 ⁺	143.920	7/2 ⁺	E2		0.00412		
861.78 9	0.00013 4	922.70	(5/2 ⁻)	60.881	5/2 ⁺					
864.42 4	0.00150 9	925.304	(3/2,5/2) ⁺	60.881	5/2 ⁺	E2+M1	1.6 +40-10	0.0048 14		$\alpha(\text{N})=3.0\times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.5\times 10^{-6}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.85\times 10^{-7}$ 93 $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0041$ 12; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00059$ 15; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00013$ 4 $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0044$ 7 (1997Ad08).

^{157}Dy ε decay 1997Ad08 (continued) $\gamma(^{157}\text{Tb})$ (continued)

E_γ †	I_γ ‡‡b	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult.#	$\delta@a$	$\alpha\&$	Comments
883.32 3	0.00072 4	883.324	(1/2) ⁻	0.0	3/2 ⁺	E1		1.51×10^{-3}	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.001289$ 18; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0001706$ 24; $\alpha(\text{M})=3.69 \times 10^{-5}$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=8.49 \times 10^{-6}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.305 \times 10^{-6}$ 19; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.60 \times 10^{-8}$ 12 $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0011$ 5 (1997Ad08).
^x 889.9 3 895.06 3	0.00004 1 0.00310 11	895.058	(1/2 ⁺ , 3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺)	0.0	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	0.7 +6-3	0.0055 9	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0047$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00066$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000143$ 19 $\alpha(\text{N})=3.3 \times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.1 \times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.4 \times 10^{-7}$ 6 $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0046$ 4 (1997Ad08).
900.43 3	0.00174 8	1044.352	5/2 ⁺	143.920	7/2 ⁺	E2+M1	3 +29-2	0.0039 11	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00327$ 95; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00048$ 12; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000106$ 25 $\alpha(\text{N})=2.4 \times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.7 \times 10^{-6}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.27 \times 10^{-7}$ 73 $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0036$ 5 (1997Ad08).
909.49 3	0.00226 9	970.381	3/2 ⁻	60.881	5/2 ⁺	E1		1.42×10^{-3}	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.001219$ 17; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0001611$ 23; $\alpha(\text{M})=3.48 \times 10^{-5}$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=8.02 \times 10^{-6}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.233 \times 10^{-6}$ 18; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.14 \times 10^{-8}$ 12 $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0009$ 3 (1997Ad08).
922.78 15 925.35 6	0.00012 2 0.00110 5	922.70 925.304	(5/2 ⁻) (3/2, 5/2) ⁺	0.0 0.0	3/2 ⁺ 3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	0.3 +5-3	0.0057 8	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0049$ 7; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00067$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000146$ 18 $\alpha(\text{N})=3.4 \times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.2 \times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.5 \times 10^{-7}$ 6 $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0049$ 6 (1997Ad08).
930.82 3	0.00850 23	991.701	3/2 ⁺	60.881	5/2 ⁺	E2		0.00337	Mult., δ : From $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00283$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000421$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=9.23 \times 10^{-5}$ 13 $\alpha(\text{N})=2.12 \times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.22 \times 10^{-6}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.95 \times 10^{-7}$ 3 $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0027$ 3 (1997Ad08).
^x 944.55 6 949.20 4	0.00014 4 0.00052 5	1275.51	3/2 ⁻ , 5/2 ⁻	326.346	5/2 ⁻				$\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0009$ 3 (1997Ad08). Mult.: E1 based on $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ is not supported by $\Delta\pi=\text{'no'}$.
970.38 9 983.50 6	0.00012 2 0.00069 3	970.381 1044.352	3/2 ⁻ 5/2 ⁺	0.0 60.881	3/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁺	E0+(E2)		0.134 10	δ : %E0 > 7% and %E2 < 93% (1967B112). α : 0.134 10 from $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.113$ 8 (1997Ad08) and $\alpha/\alpha(\text{K})=1.19$; theoretical value of $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})$ is 0.00252 4; other value: >0.094 from $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}>0.079$ (1967B112).

¹⁵⁷Dy ε decay **1997Ad08** (continued)

γ(¹⁵⁷Tb) (continued)

<u>E_γ[†]</u>	<u>I_γ^{†‡b}</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Mult.#</u>	<u>δ@a</u>	<u>α&</u>	<u>Comments</u>
991.70 2	0.00345 11	991.701	3/2 ⁺	0.0	3/2 ⁺	E0+(E2)		0.074 4	δ: %E0 ≈ 6 and %E2 ≈ 94 (1966Fu06 , 1967B112). α: From α(K)exp=0.062 3, average of 0.039 15 (1966Fu06), 0.072 +71-34 (1967B112), and 0.064 3 (1997Ad08), and α/α(K)=1.19; theoretical α(K)(E2) is 0.00248 4.
1016.71 18	0.00014 4	1160.719	(3/2,5/2) ⁻	143.920	7/2 ⁺				
1041.48 3	0.00290 8	1102.365	(3/2) ⁻	60.881	5/2 ⁺				
1044.34 3	0.00324 9	1044.352	5/2 ⁺	0.0	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	0.8 +15-8	0.0037 9	α(K)=0.0032 7; α(L)=0.00044 9; α(M)=9.6×10 ⁻⁵ 19 α(N)=2.2×10 ⁻⁵ 5; α(O)=3.4×10 ⁻⁶ 7; α(P)=2.3×10 ⁻⁷ 6 α(K)exp=0.0032 7 (1997Ad08). Mult.,δ: From α(K)exp. Other: Assignment of E1 (1966Fu06) is inconsistent with assigned J ^π , but α limit is close to E2 value.
1096.55 7	0.00013 1	1096.497	(1/2) ⁻	0.0	3/2 ⁺				
1099.89 6	0.00020 4	1160.719	(3/2,5/2) ⁻	60.881	5/2 ⁺				
1102.36 6	0.00168 7	1102.365	(3/2) ⁻	0.0	3/2 ⁺	E1		9.97×10 ⁻⁴	α(K)=0.000853 12; α(L)=0.0001118 16; α(M)=2.41×10 ⁻⁵ 4 α(N)=5.56×10 ⁻⁶ 8; α(O)=8.56×10 ⁻⁷ 12; α(P)=5.71×10 ⁻⁸ 8; α(IPF)=1.93×10 ⁻⁶ 3 α(K)exp=0.0012 5 (1997Ad08).
^x 1147.78 16	0.00005 1								
1160.68 6	0.00019 7	1160.719	(3/2,5/2) ⁻	0.0	3/2 ⁺				
^x 1171.5 4	0.00004 1								
1174.79 8	0.00013 4	1318.62		143.920	7/2 ⁺				
1214.60 5	0.00220 10	1275.51	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻	60.881	5/2 ⁺				α(K)exp=0.0016 6 (1997Ad08). Mult.: E2 based on α(K)exp is not compatible with Δπ='yes'.
1257.65 13	0.00009 1	1318.62		60.881	5/2 ⁺				
1275.46 6	0.00438 12	1275.51	3/2 ⁻ ,5/2 ⁻	0.0	3/2 ⁺	E1		8.25×10 ⁻⁴	α(K)=0.000657 10; α(L)=8.57×10 ⁻⁵ 12; α(M)=1.85×10 ⁻⁵ 3 α(N)=4.26×10 ⁻⁶ 6; α(O)=6.57×10 ⁻⁷ 10; α(P)=4.41×10 ⁻⁸ 7; α(IPF)=5.86×10 ⁻⁵ 9 α(K)exp=0.00060 24 (1997Ad08). Mult.: Based on α(K)exp.
1318.50 11	0.00012 1	1318.62		0.0	3/2 ⁺				

[†] From [1997Ad08](#); other extensive lists are given by [1967B112](#), [1966Fu06](#), and [1963Pe20](#).

[‡] I(ann. rad.) < 0.003 ([1966Fu06](#)); other: from evaluator's decay scheme < 0.0024.

^{157}Dy ε decay [1997Ad08](#) (continued)

$\gamma(^{157}\text{Tb})$ (continued)

From [1997Ad08](#) and based on α_K from measured I_γ and I_K values normalized to give $\alpha_K=0.0114$ for the 326 keV E1 γ , unless otherwise noted. Differing values are noted in comments. Other assignments are given by [1967Bl12](#), [1966Fu06](#), [1963Pe20](#), and a few by [1966Gn01](#), [1961To02](#), and [1957Mi67](#).

@ From [1997Ad08](#), unless otherwise noted.

& [Additional information 1](#).

^a If no value given it was assumed $\delta=1.00$ for E2/M1, $\delta=1.00$ for E3/M2 and $\delta=0.10$ for the other multipolarities.

^b For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 0.93 β .

^x γ ray not placed in level scheme.

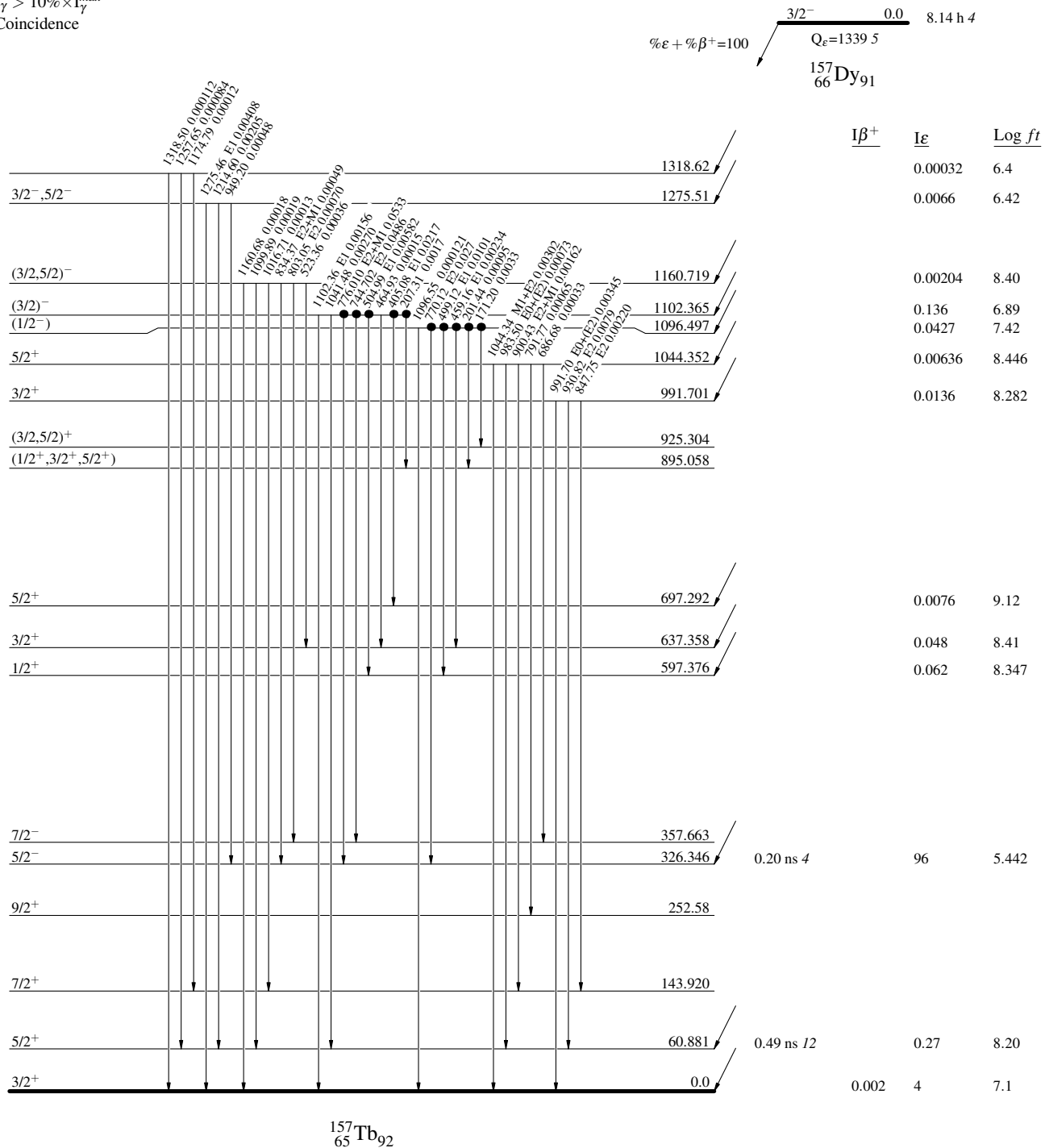
$^{157}\text{Dy } \epsilon \text{ decay } 1997\text{Ad08}$

Decay Scheme

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays

Legend

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $\bullet$ Coincidence

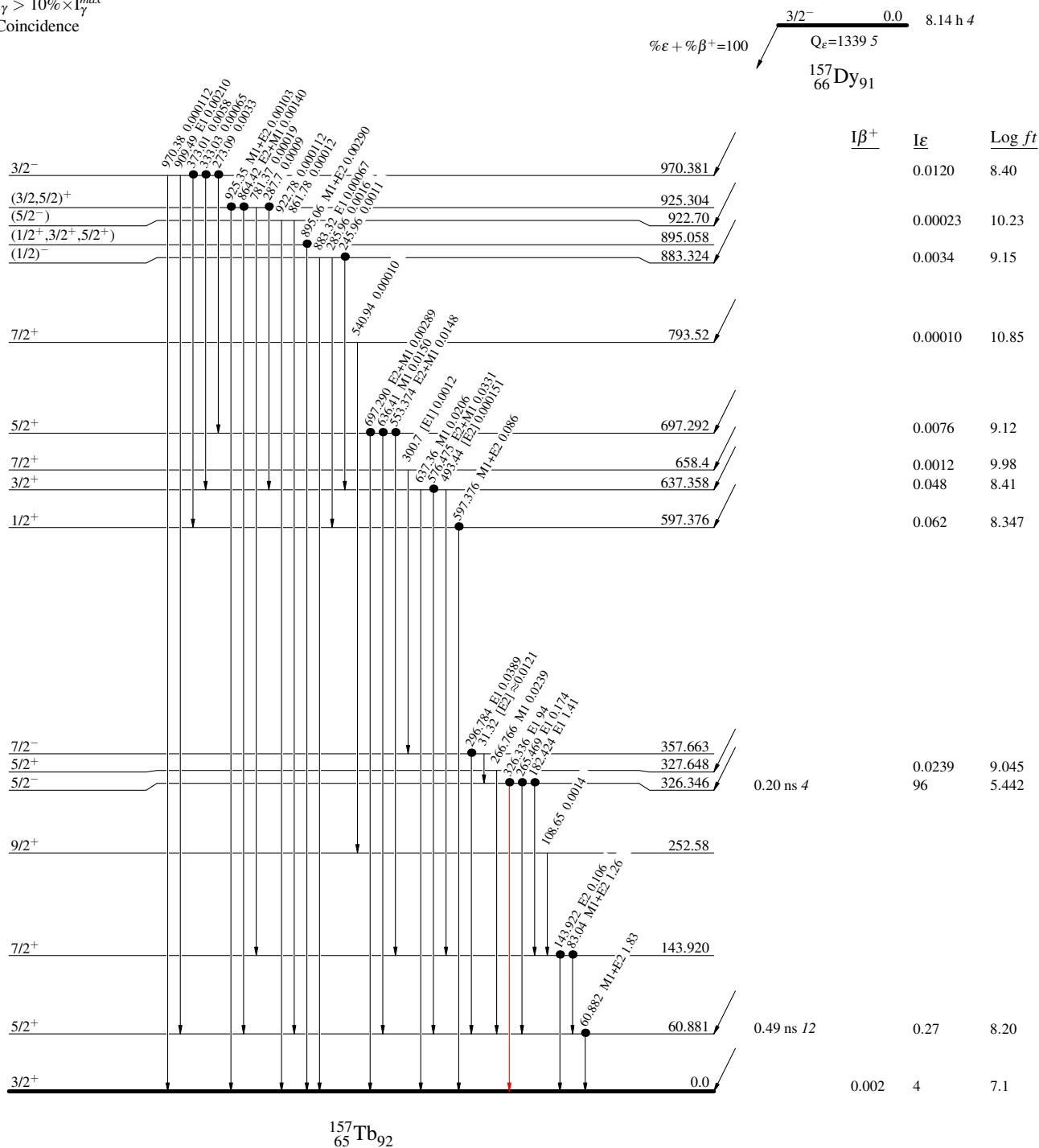


^{157}Dy ϵ decay 1997Ad08

Decay Scheme (continued)

Legend

- $\rightarrow$ $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\rightarrow$ $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\rightarrow$ $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\bullet$ Coincidence

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 parent decays

$^{157}\text{Dy } \epsilon \text{ decay } \quad 1997\text{Ad08}$

Band(D): $K^\pi=3/2^+$ band,
 β -vibration band based
on $3/2[411]$ ground state

$5/2^+$ 1044.352

Band(C): $1/2[411]$ band
mixed with γ -vibration
based on $3/2[411]$ ground
state

$3/2^+$ 991.701

$5/2^+$ 697.292

$3/2^+$ 637.358

$1/2^+$ 597.376

Band(B): $5/2[532]$ band

