

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Type	Author	History Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	N. Nica	NDS 132, 1 (2016)	4-Dec-2015

$Q(\beta^-)=-60.0$ 3; $S(n)=6359.88$ 15; $S(p)=8030$ 3; $Q(\alpha)=-688.7$ 4 [2017Wa10](#)
 $S(2n)=14896.23$ 15; $S(2p)=15210.6$ 3 [2017Wa10](#)

Additional information 1.

Model and theoretical discussions of interest:

Occupation numbers of the 11/2[505] neutron state ([1984Pe03](#)).

Mixing of the N=4 and 6 Nilsson states ([1971Ga34](#)).

Wave functions, level energies, B(E2), and cross sections ([1970Ka47](#),[1971Ma41](#),[1973Ga29](#),[1975Hi01](#),[1996Pr02](#)).

Energy spacings in 3/2⁻ band in terms of Coriolis mixing with 1/2⁻ band ([1974Jo06](#)); other level energies ([1994Pr04](#),[1996Pr02](#)).

γ branching ([1979Ka11](#)).

Moments ([1970Va02](#),[1973Ba85](#),[1973Bu22](#),[1973RaXR](#),[1974Ba18](#)).

Cluster decay probabilities ([2003Gu13](#)).

Isotope shifts ([2011Ji11](#)).

Scissors-mode strength ([2013Kr11](#),[2013Kr07](#)).

 ^{157}Gd Levels

Below 600 keV the band structure and band assignments in ^{157}Gd are well established. Above this energy, the experimental data and the theoretical considerations indicate that the band structure is complex and the assignments are not unambiguous. In fact, above 600 keV, most Nilsson orbitals have been assigned to different sets of levels in different studies. Also, many levels have not been given band assignments. Even for the existing band assignments, the deviations between the observed and theoretical (d,p) and (d,t) cross sections suggest more complex Nilsson orbital mixtures or additional unresolved levels. See [1970Ka47](#) for theoretical cross sections with and without Coriolis coupling.

According to [2003Bo25](#) for J^π assignments from (n,n'γ) and (n,γ) reactions definite values instead of tentative were adopted for levels populated by primary γ rays decaying the 1/2⁺, S(n)+x resonance based on the following rather empirical arguments:

- (i) primary transitions are of dipole type (quadrupole type or higher are extremely rare);
- (ii) primary E1 transitions in heavy nuclei can be distinguish from M1 transitions (E1's being on average stronger by a factor of seven than M1's).

Additional information 2.**Cross Reference (XREF) Flags**

A	^{157}Eu β^- decay	G	$^{156}\text{Gd}(n,\gamma)$ E=resonance	M	$^{157}\text{Gd}(d,d')$
B	^{157}Gd IT decay (18.5 μs)	H	$^{156}\text{Gd}(n,\gamma)$ E=2 keV	N	$^{158}\text{Gd}(p,d\gamma)$
C	^{157}Tb ε decay	I	$^{156}\text{Gd}(n,\gamma)$ E=24 keV	O	$^{158}\text{Gd}(d,t),(p,d),(^3\text{He},\alpha)$
D	^{161}Dy α decay?:	J	$^{156}\text{Gd}(d,p)$	P	Coulomb excitation
E	$^{155}\text{Gd}(t,p)$	K	$^{157}\text{Gd}(\gamma,\gamma')$		
F	$^{156}\text{Gd}(n,\gamma)$ E=th	L	$^{157}\text{Gd}(n,n'\gamma)$		

E(level) ^{†‡}	J^π	$T_{1/2}^{\#}$	XREF	Comments
0.0 ^a	3/2 ⁻	stable	ABCDEFGHIJKLMNP	$\mu=-0.3398$ 7; $Q=+1.36$ 2 J^π : J from hyperfine structure (1956Sp21 , 1956Lo29 , 1961Ka23) as well as more recent laser spectroscopy. π from interpretation of (d,p) and (d,t) cross sections in terms of Nilsson states. $\delta<\mathbf{r}^2>(156,157)=0.031$ fm ² 4 (1987GaZN). RMS charge radius $<\mathbf{r}^2>^{1/2}=5.1449$ fm 42 (2013An02). μ : From 1989Ra17 evaluation and 2014StZZ compilation based on atomic beam magnetic resonance (direct moment measurement) and electron-nuclear double resonance methods and on data of 1969Ba15 and 1969Un02 . Other

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **^{157}Gd Levels (continued)**

E(level) ^{†‡}	J ^π	T _{1/2} [#]	XREF	Comments
54.536 ^a 6	5/2 ⁻	130 ps 8	ABCDEF _G KLMNOP	value in this evaluation and compilation is $-0.3373\ 6$ based on data of based data of 1978Va24 . Q: From 1989Ra17 evaluation and 2014StZZ compilation based on muonic X-ray hyperfine structure and optical spectroscopy methods and on data of 1982Ta01 . Other values in 1989Ra17 and 2014StZZ are $+1.36\ 6$ (1990Ji06), $+1.35\ 3$ (1983La08), $+1.34\ 7$ (1979Cl04), and $+1.38\ 2$ (1969Un02). Q= $-0.46\ 2$ J ^π : From comparison of observed and theoretical cross sections for charged-particle reactions and M1+E2 γ to 3/2 ⁻ level. T _{1/2} : From Mossbauer study (1972Go40). Other: 0.21 ns 8 computed from BE2=2.21 from Coulomb excitation. Q: From 1989Ra17 evaluation and 2014StZZ compilation and based on muonic X-ray hyperfine structure method and on measurement of 1983La08 .
63.916 ^b 5	5/2 ⁺	0.46 μs 4	AB D FG IJKLM NOP	$\mu=-0.464\ 11$; Q= $2.43\ 7$ J ^π : From comparison of observed and theoretical cross sections for charged-particle reactions, averaged-resonance n capture data, and E1 γ 's to 3/2 ⁻ and 5/2 ⁻ levels. T _{1/2} : From ^{157}Eu β - decay (1964Ka04). Other: 0.59 μs 12 from ^{157}Gd IT decay (18 μs) (1967Bo05). μ : From 1989Ra17 evaluation and 2014StZZ compilation and based on Mossbauer spectrometry and reanalysis by 1974Ar23 of data of 1972Go22 . Q: From 2014StZZ compilation and based on Mossbauer spectrometry and reanalysis by 1974Ar23 of data of 1972Go22 . 1989Ra17 evaluation: 2.45 5. Other: Mossbauer spectrometry measurement (1968Pr08).
115.717 ^b 7	7/2 ⁺		AB FG KL NOP	J ^π : From interpretation of (d,p) and (d,t) data (1967Tj01) and M1+E2 γ to 5/2 ⁺ level.
131.451 ^a 9	7/2 ⁻	100 ps 10	AB DEFG JKLMNOP	J ^π : From interpretation of (d,p) and (d,t) data (1967Tj01) and M1+E2 γ to 5/2 ⁻ level. T _{1/2} : weighted average of 95 ps 5 from microwave method (1972Da25) and 120 ps 10 (computed from B(E2) $\uparrow=1.20\ 9$ in Coulomb excitation dataset).
180.229 ^b 11	9/2 ⁺		AB DEFG J LMNOP	J ^π : From interpretation of (d,p) and (d,t) data (1967Tj01) and (M1+E2) γ to 7/2 ⁺ level.
226.983 ^a 19	9/2 ⁻	16.7 ps 15	AB DEFG J LMNOP	J ^π : From interpretation of (d,p) and (d,t) data (1967Tj01).
272.22 ^b 3	11/2 ⁺		F J L N P	J ^π : From interpretation of (d,p) and (d,t) data (1967Tj01).
315? 3			J	
347.05 ^a 6	11/2 ⁻	12.2 ps 10	E J LMNOP	J ^π : From interpretation of (d,p) and (d,t) data (1967Tj01).
361.04 ^b 9	13/2 ⁺		J L NO O	J ^π : From L=6 in ($^3\text{He},\alpha$) and band assignment.
372? 3			O	
426.539 ^c 23	11/2 ⁻	18.5 μs 23	B L NO	%IT=100 J ^π : From systematic occurrence of 11/2[505] orbital as isomer, γ 's to 9/2 ⁻ and 9/2 ⁺ levels, and L=5 in ($^3\text{He},\alpha$). T _{1/2} : Weighted average of 17 μs 1 (1967Bo05) and 22.0 μs 15 (1961Kr01) from IT decay of this level.
434.426 ^d 6	5/2 ⁻	<0.1 ns	A DEFG J LMNOP	J ^π : From interpretation of (d,p) and (d,t) data (1967Tj01) and E1 γ 's to 5/2 ⁺ and 7/2 ⁺ levels. T _{1/2} : from ^{157}Eu β^- decay. Also, computed as 0.03 ps from B(E2) $\uparrow=0.0039$ (Coulomb excitation dataset), but γ branching is not well established; other: < 0.1 ns from ^{157}Eu . β - decay (1966Me06).

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **^{157}Gd Levels (continued)**

E(level) ^{†‡}	J ^π	T _{1/2} [#]	XREF	Comments
A	D	F G H I J	L M N O P	
474.630 ^e 6	3/2 ⁺	<0.1 ns		J ^π : From 1/2 ⁺ or 3/2 ⁺ from averaged-resonance n-capture data, and M1 γ to 5/2 ⁺ level.
478.62 ^a 4	13/2 ⁻	7.3 ps 6	L M N P	T _{1/2} : From ^{157}Eu β - decay (1966Me06). J ^π : From γ 's to 9/2 ⁻ and 11/2 ⁻ levels and interpretation of (d,d') data.
508.93 11	15/2 ⁺		L O P	XREF: O(513).
514.671 ^d 8	7/2 ⁻		A D E F G J L M N O P	J ^π : From interpretation of (d,d') data.
524.847 ^e 7	5/2 ⁺		A F G I L N P	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
566 1			F	
579.40 ^c 8	(13/2 ⁻)		L N	J ^π : γ from (11/2 ⁻) and γ to 11/2 ⁻ ; (13/2 ⁻) initially tentatively assigned by 2003Bo25 ($^{157}\text{Gd}(n,n'\gamma)$) is also adopted by 2014Ro25 ($^{158}\text{Gd}(p,d\gamma)$).
607.589 ^e 15	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾		A F G L	J ^π : From γ 's to 5/2 ⁻ , 5/2 ⁺ , 9/2 ⁺ , and 9/2 ⁻ levels; band assignment assumes J ^π =7/2 ⁺ .
612.1 5	17/2 ⁺		P	J ^π : From γ 's to 13/2 ⁺ and 15/2 ⁺ levels in Coulomb excitation.
617.38 ^d 3	9/2 ⁻		J L N O	J ^π : From interpretation of (d,p) and (d,t) data (1967Tj01).
640.33 ^a 8	15/2 ⁻	4.3 ps 3	E L M P	J ^π : From γ 's to 11/2 ⁻ and 13/2 ⁻ levels and Coulomb excitation of g.s. band.
655.7 5			I	
664.44 ^e 5	9/2 ⁺		J L O	J ^π : From γ 's to 7/2 ⁻ and 11/2 ⁺ levels and band assignment.
682.82 ^f 4	1/2 ⁺		F G J L N O	J ^π : From L=0 in (p,d).
683.236 ^l 9	3/2 ⁺	<0.3 ns	A F G H I L N	J ^π : 1/2 ⁺ or 3/2 ⁺ from averaged-resonance n-capture data and γ to 7/2 ⁺ level.
686.667 9	5/2 ⁺ ,7/2 ⁺		A F G L	T _{1/2} : From ^{157}Eu β - decay (1966Me06). J ^π : From γ 's to 3/2 ⁺ and 9/2 ⁺ levels; band assignments assumes 5/2 ⁺ .
701.39 ^g 4	(1/2) ⁻		D E F G H I J L M N O P	J ^π : From L=1 in (p,d) and 1/2 ⁻ or 3/2 ⁻ from averaged-resonance n-capture data, and band assignment.
722.9? 2			A M O P	
729.23 3	3/2 ⁻		A F G H I L N	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data and γ to 3/2 ⁻ level. 2014Ro25 assign both 1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻ based on L=1.
741.72 ^l 5	9/2 ⁺		F L	J ^π : From γ 's to 7/2 ⁻ and 9/2 ⁺ levels and band assignment.
746.98 ^g 5	(3/2 ⁻)		J M O P	J ^π : From interpretation of (d,p) and (d,t) reaction data (1967Tj01).
751.436 ^f 12	3/2 ⁺		A F G H I L N O	J ^π : 1/2 ⁺ or 3/2 ⁺ from averaged-resonance n-capture data and γ 's to 5/2 ⁻ and 7/2 ⁺ levels.
762.670 ⁱ 17	3/2 ⁻		A e F G H I L o	XREF: e(766)o(770). J ^π : 1/2 ⁻ or 3/2 ⁻ from averaged-resonance n-capture data and γ to 5/2 ⁺ level.
771.302 ^l 17	(7/2 ⁺)		A e F G L o	XREF: e(766)o(770). J ^π : From γ 's to 5/2 ⁻ , 5/2 ⁺ , 9/2 ⁺ , and possibly 9/2 ⁺ levels band assignment.
788.54 3	5/2 ⁻		e F G L M	XREF: e(792). J ^π : From interpretation of (d,d') data.
793.67 ^h 4	1/2 ⁻		F G H I L N O	J ^π : 1/2 ⁻ or 3/2 ⁻ from averaged-resonance n-capture data; band assignment assumes J ^π =1/2 ⁻ .
794 3	(5/2 ⁻)		e J	XREF: e(792). J ^π : From interpretation of (d,p) and (d,t) data (1967Tj01). J ^π : Assigned as the 5/2 ⁻ members of both the 1/2[521] and 3/2[532] bands.
801.32 ^a 9	17/2 ⁻	2.6 ps 2	L P	J ^π : From γ 's to 13/2 ⁻ and 15/2 ⁻ levels and Coulomb excitation of g.s. band.
806.67 ^l 12	11/2 ⁺		L	J ^π : From γ to 11/2 ⁺ level and band assignment.
809.13 ^h 3	3/2 ⁻		E F G H I J L M N O	XREF: E(816).

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **^{157}Gd Levels (continued)**

E(level) ^{†‡}	J ^π	T _{1/2} [#]	XREF	Comments
814.11 4	(5/2 ⁻)		A FG L OP	J ^π : 1/2 ⁻ or 3/2 ⁻ from averaged-resonance n-capture data, band assignment assumes J ^π =3/2 ⁻ .
816.50 5	(5/2 ⁺)		F I L	J ^π : From interpretation of (d,p) and (d,t) data (1967Tj01).
816.574 15	(5/2,7/2 ⁻)		A F	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
827 1				J ^π : From γ's to 3/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻ , and 7/2 ⁺ levels.
831.9 5	19/2 ⁺		P	J ^π : From γ's to 15/2 ⁺ and 17/2 ⁺ levels in Coulomb excitation.
840 4	(5/2 ⁻)		E J M O	XREF: E(845)J(834)M(842)O(837).
840.42 ^g 8	7/2 ⁻		F L	J ^π : From interpretation of (d,p) and (d,t) data (1967Tj01).
849.3 2	11/2 ⁺ ,13/2 ⁺ @		NO	J ^π : From γ's to 3/2 ⁻ and 9/2 ⁻ levels and band assignments.
875 2			F	
887.93 ^h 6	5/2 ⁻		E LM	J ^π : From γ's to 3/2 ⁻ and 5/2 ⁻ levels and band assignment.
902 3	(7/2 ⁻)		E J O	J ^π : From interpretation of (d,p) and (d,t) data (1967Tj01).
				J ^π : Assigned as the 7/2 ⁻ members of both the 1/2[521] and 1/2[530] bands.
916			M O	
919.31 4	(7/2 ^{+,9/2⁻)}		A EF L N	J ^π : From γ's to 7/2 ^{+,9/2⁻ and possibly 5/2⁻ levels.}
937.2 6	1/2 ^{+,3/2⁺}		G	J ^π : From primary γ in (n,γ) resonance.
939.3 7	21/2 ⁺		P	J ^π : From γ's to 17/2 ⁺ and 19/2 ⁺ levels in Coulomb excitation.
952 1			F	
964 ^h 3	(9/2 ⁻)		E J M O	XREF: E(967)J(965)M(961)O(962). J ^π : From interpretation of charged-particle reaction data.
972. 2			FG I	
981 ^g 5	(9/2 ⁻)		j O	XREF: j(988). J ^π : From interpretation of charged-particle reaction data. XREF: j(988).
996.6 9			Ij	
1002.53 ^a 12	19/2 ⁻	1.81 ps 16	P	J ^π : From γ's to 15/2 ⁻ and 17/2 ⁻ levels and Coulomb excitation of g.s. band.
1015 2			M	
1041.50 20	1/2,3/2 ⁻		FGHIJ L	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1044 7	3/2 ⁻		E	J ^π : From L=0 in (t,p).
1049.68 4			A FG L	
1059.67 7	3/2,5/2		F L	J ^π : From γ's to 3/2 ⁻ , 3/2 ^{+,5/2⁻, and 5/2⁺ levels.}
≈1060 ^h	(11/2 ⁻)		O	J ^π : From interpretation of charged-particle reaction data.
1060.07 6	3/2 ^{+,5/2}		A	J ^π : From γ's to 3/2 ⁻ , 3/2 ^{+, and 7/2⁺ levels.}
1062.5 6			F I	
1093.04 6	1/2 ^{+,3/2⁺}		FGHI M O	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1108.3 11			E G J M O	
1136.7 3			I M	
1142.0 8	5/2 ⁺		IJ O	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1157.0 9	5/2 ⁺		FG I	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1166.8 11			G	
1184.5 5			E IJ O	XREF: E(1178)O(1175).
1185.62 ^a 13	21/2 ⁻	1.15 ps 17	P	J ^π : From γ's to 17/2 ⁻ and 19/2 ⁻ levels and Coulomb excitation of g.s. band.
1204 5			E J O	
1231.50 10	5/2 ^{+,7/2,9/2⁺}		A F LM	XREF: M(1227). J ^π : From γ's to 5/2 ⁺ and 9/2 ⁺ levels.
1238.1 11	1/2 ^{+,3/2⁺}		G	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1241.1 9	23/2 ⁺		P	J ^π : From γ to 19/2 ⁺ level in Coulomb excitation.
1247.20 7	1/2 ^{+,3/2⁺}		FG I L O	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1249.6 4	1/2 ^{+,3/2⁺}		HI	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **^{157}Gd Levels (continued)**

E(level) ^{†‡}	J ^π	T _{1/2} [#]	XREF	Comments
			EF HIj M	
1282.7 9	1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺			XREF: j(1289). J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1285.8 11	1/2,3/2		G j	XREF: j(1289). J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1298.25 17	1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺		GHIj	XREF: j(1289). J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1305 5			0	
1316.39 6	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻		EFGHij M O	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1332.7 20	1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺		GHIj M	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1339.10 24	1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺		HI O	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1344.8 13	25/2 ⁺		P	J ^π : From γ to 21/2 ⁺ level in Coulomb excitation.
1349.13 6	1/2 ⁻		FGHIj M O	XREF: J(1354)O(1352). J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1377.4 22			e I m	XREF: e(1383)m(1381).
1387.06 5	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻		eFGHI m	XREF: e(1383)m(1381). J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1393 ^j 5	(7/2 ⁻)		e J O	XREF: e(1406)J(1391)O(1396). J ^π : From interpretation of charged-particle reaction data.
1399.3 5			e I M	XREF: e(1406)M(1403).
1412.71 17	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻		GHI O	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1423. ^{9a} 8	23/2 ⁻	0.60 ps 5	P	J ^π : From γ to 19/2 ⁻ level and Coulomb excitation of g.s. band. XREF: M(1433).
1437.2 6			Ij M	
1446.5 9	5/2 ⁺		I	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1455 2			M	
1467.4 13	5/2		e Ij O	XREF: e(1474)j(1472). J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1477.90 23			e GHIj m	XREF: e(1474)j(1472)m(1482). J ^π : Assign (5/2) ⁺ from 1986GrZR and (1/2,3/2) ⁻ from 1993Ko01, both in $^{156}\text{Gd}(n,\gamma)$.
1486.8 5	1/2,3/2		F j m	XREF: j(1487)m(1482). J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1490.07 5	3/2 ⁺		FGHIj	XREF: j(1487). J ^π : 1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺ from averaged-resonance n-capture data; 1/2 ⁺ less likely from γ to 5/2 ⁺ .
1510 2			M	
1521.36 17	3/2 ⁻		EFGHij o	XREF: o(1524). J ^π : From L=0 in (t,p) and averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1526.12 6	1/2,3/2		FGHI o	XREF: o(1524). J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1536.6 15	1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺		G	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1540.0 5	1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺		F	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1552.0 5	1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺		HIj o	XREF: j(1555)o(1556). J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1552.2 ^{&} 2	5/2 ⁺ @		N	
1556.3 5			Ij o	XREF: j(1555)o(1556).
1562.7 5	1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺		HI o	XREF: o(1556). J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1563.1 6	(3/2 ⁻ ,5/2,7/2 ⁻)		N	J ^π : γ' s to 3/2 ⁻ and 7/2 ⁻ .
1564.7 17	1/2,3/2 ⁺		HI o	XREF: o(1569). J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1568.48 20			FGHI o	XREF: o(1569).
1574.1 4			e I o	XREF: e(1578)o(1569).
1583.7 4	(1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺)		e HI o	XREF: e(1578)o(1589). J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1589.68 12	1/2,3/2		eFGHIj o	XREF: e(1599)J(1593)o(1589).

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **^{157}Gd Levels (continued)**

E(level) ^{†‡}	J ^π	XREF	Comments
1589.8 ^{&} 2	3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺ @	N	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1606.8 6		e I o	Possibly same level as 1589.7. XREF: e(1599)o(1611).
1611.88 18	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HIj o	XREF: j(1614)o(1611).
1614.13 8	(3/2 ⁻)	FG j o	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data. XREF: j(1614)o(1611).
1616.68 20	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HIj o	J ^π : 1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻ from averaged-resonance n-capture data; (3/2 ⁻) from γ to 7/2 ⁺ . XREF: j(1614)o(1611).
1623.1 ^a 9	25/2 ⁻	P	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1635.8 4	(1/2,3/2) ⁺	GHI o	J ^π : From γ to 21/2 ⁻ level and Coulomb excitation of g.s. band.
1649.0 6		I	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1658.76 10	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	FGHIJ	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1667.58 11	(1/2,3/2) ⁻	FGHI o	XREF: O(1670).
1678.9 7	(1/2,3/2) ⁺	HI	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1692.2 4		GHI	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1701.7 5		HI	
1707.0 15	(1/2,3/2) ⁺	G	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1717.66 15	(1/2,3/2) ⁻	FGHI o	XREF: o(1720).
1720.70 16	(1/2,3/2)	HI o	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data. XREF: o(1720).
1732.5 14	27/2 ⁺	P	J ^π : From γ to 23/2 ⁺ in Coulomb excitation.
1735.6 ^{&} 2	5/2 ⁺ @	N	
1736.4 3	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI o	XREF: O(1731).
1739.7 9	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	FGHIj o	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data. XREF: j(1744).
1750.14 15	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	FGHIj	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data. XREF: j(1744).
1760.09 23	1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺	HIj	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data. XREF: j(1767).
1766.6 15	1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺	H j	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data. XREF: j(1767).
1788.2 5	1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺	HIj	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data. XREF: j(1793).
1798.6 7	(3/2 ⁻)	EFG Ij	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data. XREF: j(1793). J ^π : From L=(0) in (t,p), if it is associated with this level and averaged-resonance n capture.
1802.0 3		HIj	XREF: j(1809).
1810		j 0	XREF: j(1809).
1824.10 9	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	FGHI	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1825 ^k 5	7/2 ⁺	o	J ^π : From interpretation of charged-particle reaction data.
1825.6 ^{&} 1	5/2 ⁺ @	N	
1827.3 16	29/2 ⁺	P	J ^π : From γ to 25/2 ⁺ in Coulomb excitation.
1836.2 3	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	e HIj o	XREF: e(1840)j(1833)o(1840). J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1844.91 6		eFGHIj o	XREF: e(1840)j(1845)o(1840). J ^π : 1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻ from averaged-resonance n-capture data; inconsistent with γ 's to 9/2 ⁺ .
1850.7 4	1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺	HIj	XREF: j(1845).
1856.6 10	1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺	FGHI	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1861.72 18	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **^{157}Gd Levels (continued)**

E(level) ^{†‡}	J ^π	XREF	Comments
1864.1 15	1/2,3/2	G j	XREF: j(1869). J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1867.94 16		F Ij	XREF: j(1869).
1889.26 18	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	F HI	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1896.36 25	1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺	E HI	XREF: E(1899).
1896.4 13	27/2 ⁻	P	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1902 15	11/2 ⁻	O	J^π : From interpretation of charged-particle reaction data.
1905.9 4	(11/2 ⁻) [@]	N	Configuration= $\nu 9/2[514]$ (2014Ro25).
1906.1 4		H J	Possibly same level as 1905.9.
1915.88 14	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1920.91 25	1/2,3/2	F HI	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1927.47 8	3/2 ⁺ ,5/2,7/2 ⁻	F j	XREF: j(1929).
1937.18 20	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	F HIj	J^π : From γ 's to 3/2 ⁻ and 7/2 ⁺ levels. XREF: j(1929).
1953.0 5	1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺	eF HI o	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data. XREF: e(1958)o(1960).
1956.0 10	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	eF HI K o	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data. XREF: e(1958)o(1960).
1959.3 9		e I o	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1963.3 8		H o	XREF: e(1958)o(1960).
1973.7 4	1/2,3/2	F	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1976.0 10	1/2,3/2	HI K	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1984.0 5	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	F HI	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1992.01 23	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	F HI	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
1997.3 5	1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺	EF HI	XREF: E(2004).
2015.8 7		H	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2028.6? 6		I	
2038.04 25	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	F HI	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2044.4 5		F H	
2052.2 3		F HI	
2073.0 10	(1/2,3/2)	HI K	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2094.2 3	1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺	HI	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2099.3 3		HI	
2108.7 13	29/2 ⁺	P	
2118.1 4	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	e HI	XREF: e(2119). J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data and L=(0) in (t,p). XREF: e(2119).
2123.3 7		e HI	
2131.0 10		HI K	
2135.9 4		HI	
2146.7 3	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2164.81 16	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2173.6 3	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2180.0 10		HI K	
2181.2 3		HI	
2188.56 20	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2200.0 10	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI K	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2207.75 21	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2218.1 3	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2230.3 3	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2242.2 6		HI	
2250.0 10		HI K	
2253.0 10		K	
2259.48 25	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI	J^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **^{157}Gd Levels (continued)**

E(level) ^{†‡}	J ^π	XREF	Comments
2276.2 8		HI	
2290.0 10	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI K	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2303.4 7		HI	
2306.0 10		HI K	
2317.1 3	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2328.1 4		HI	
2335.0 10	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI K	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2342.8 4		HI	
2346.0 10		K	
2352.6 4		HI	
2367.3 3	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2373.39 19	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2380.8 4	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI o	XREF: o(2390).
			J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2387.1 5		HI o	XREF: o(2390).
2393.4 7		HI o	XREF: o(2390).
2397.0 10		K	
2402.0 10		HI K o	XREF: o(2390).
2413.3 5	1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺	HI	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2441.6 4	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2446.0 10		K	
2465.7 7		HI	
2469.3 6	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2488.0 10		K	
2491.9 3	1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺	HI	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2504.0 10		K	
2509.0 10		K	
2519.0 10		HI K	
2523.9 5		HI	
2527.0 10		K	
2537.0 10		K	
2542.0 10		HI K	
2547.0 10		K	
2556.0 10		HI K	
2564.0 10		HI K	
2571.3 4		HI	
2581.0 10		K	
2585.2 3	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2592.0 10	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI K	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2594.0 10		HI K	
2607.8 3	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2614.7 4	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2626.0 5		HI	
2633.0 10	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	HI K	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2650.6 6		HI	
2657.0 10		K	
2659.2 5	1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺	HI	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2663.2 11		HI	
2666.3 5	(1/2,3/2) ⁺	HI	J ^π : From averaged-resonance n-capture data.
2674.3 7		K	
2689.0 10		K	
2694.0 10		K	
2706.2 7		K	
2721.0 10		K	
2744.0 10		K	
2760.0 10		K	

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **^{157}Gd Levels (continued)**

E(level) ^{†‡}	XREF	E(level) ^{†‡}	XREF	E(level) ^{†‡}	XREF
2778.4 7	K	3084.3 7	K	3375.0 10	K
2787.0 10	K	3088.0 10	K	3413.0 10	K
2798.0 10	K	3100.0 10	K	3456.0 10	K
2827.0 7	K	3106.0 10	K	3472.0 10	K
2841.0 10	K	3131.0 10	K	3479.0 10	K
2846.0 10	K	3154.0 10	K	3506.0 10	K
2858.0 10	K	3158.0 7	K	3528.0 10	K
2863.0 10	K	3162.0 10	K	3663.0 10	K
2883.0 10	K	3228.0 10	K	3680.0 10	K
2906.0 10	K	3233.0 10	K	3684.0 10	K
2916.3 7	K	3239.0 10	K	3713.0 10	K
2925.3 7	K	3251.0 10	K	3717.0 10	K
3020.3 7	K	3268.0 10	K	3734.0 10	K
3035.0 10	K	3272.0 10	K	3739.0 10	K
3040.0 10	K	3288.0 10	K	3775.0 10	K
3049.4 7	K	3333.0 10	K	3821.3 7	K
3057.0 10	K	3346.0 10	K	3842.1 10	K
3078.3 7	K	3356.0 10	K		

[†] Values computed from least-squares fit to γ energies where there are populating or depopulating γ rays. Where there are no γ 's, values from reactions have been averaged. Reduced $\chi^2=2.5$ (critical $\chi^2=1.3$).

[‡] Above 800 many of the associations of levels from different reactions are not unique.

[#] From direct measurements in Coulomb excitation ([1992Ku15](#)), unless otherwise noted. Above 1800 keV additional, approximate values can be computed from $^{157}\text{Gd}(\gamma, \gamma')$ data.

[@] from angular distribution of the deuterons in coincidence with G rays in $^{158}\text{Gd}(p, dy)$ ([2014Ro25](#)).

[&] Any of the 1552, 1589, 1735 or 1825 levels is a possible candidate for $\nu 5/2[402]$ configuration ([2014Ro25](#), $^{158}\text{Gd}(p, dy)$).

^a Band(A): 3/2[521] band; A=10.82, B=0.0068.

^b Band(B): 5/2[642] band; A=7.76, B=-0.0145.

^c Band(C): 11/2[505] bandhead.

^d Band(D): 5/2[523] band; A=11.46.

^e Band(E): 3/2[402] band; A=10.04.

^f Band(F): 1/2[400] bandhead.

^g Band(G): 1/2[521] band.

^h Band(H): 1/2[530] band; A=5.6, a=-0.10.

ⁱ Band(I): 3/2[532] bandhead.

^j Band(J): 5/2[512] expected bandhead (only first ($7/2^-$) level known).

^k Band(K): 7/2[404] bandhead.

^l Band(L): 3/2[651] band.

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

 $\gamma(^{157}\text{Gd})$

E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _γ ^{†‡}	I _γ	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult. [#]	δ ^{#a}	α ^{&}	Comments
54.536	5/2 ⁻	54.548 8	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	M1+E2	0.19 4	12.1 3	$\alpha(K)=9.50\ 17; \alpha(L)=2.0\ 3; \alpha(M)=0.45\ 7$ $\alpha(N)=0.102\ 14; \alpha(O)=0.0150\ 18; \alpha(P)=0.000718\ 13$ B(M1)(W.u.)=0.077 6; B(E2)(W.u.)=4.8×10 ² 20
63.916	5/2 ⁺	9.365 12 63.929 8	7.1 11 100 10	54.536 0.0	5/2 ⁻ 3/2 ⁻	E1 E1	30.8 0.961		B(E1)(W.u.)=1.04×10 ⁻⁵ 21 B(E1)(W.u.)=4.6×10 ⁻⁷ 8 $\alpha(K)=0.795\ 12; \alpha(L)=0.1301\ 19; \alpha(M)=0.0283\ 4$ $\alpha(N)=0.00634\ 9; \alpha(O)=0.000904\ 13; \alpha(P)=4.18×10^{-5}\ 6$
115.717	7/2 ⁺	51.834 14	100	63.916	5/2 ⁺	M1+E2	0.20	14.06	$\alpha(K)=10.86\ 16; \alpha(L)=2.50\ 4; \alpha(M)=0.560\ 8$ $\alpha(N)=0.1272\ 18; \alpha(O)=0.0184\ 3; \alpha(P)=0.000831\ 12$
131.451	7/2 ⁻	67.3	0.9 8	63.916	5/2 ⁺	E1	0.840		$\alpha(K)=0.697\ 10; \alpha(L)=0.1126\ 16; \alpha(M)=0.0244\ 4$ $\alpha(N)=0.00549\ 8; \alpha(O)=0.000786\ 11; \alpha(P)=3.68×10^{-5}\ 6$ B(E1)(W.u.)=1.2×10 ⁻⁵ 11
		76.925 14	100 3	54.536	5/2 ⁻	M1+E2	0.18	4.36	$\alpha(K)=3.57\ 5; \alpha(L)=0.619\ 9; \alpha(M)=0.1366\ 20$ $\alpha(N)=0.0312\ 5; \alpha(O)=0.00469\ 7; \alpha(P)=0.000265\ 4$ B(M1)(W.u.)=0.079 9; B(E2)(W.u.)=220 25
		131.438 16	30 3	0.0	3/2 ⁻	E2	0.940		$\alpha(K)=0.543\ 8; \alpha(L)=0.307\ 5; \alpha(M)=0.0719\ 10$ $\alpha(N)=0.01609\ 23; \alpha(O)=0.00214\ 3; \alpha(P)=2.82×10^{-5}\ 4$ B(E2)(W.u.)=144 21
10									I _γ : From Coulomb excitation. Others: 28 7 from ¹⁵⁷ Eu β- decay, 8 4 from IT decay, and 44 6 from (n,γ) resonance.
180.229	9/2 ⁺	64.4 2	100 50	115.717	7/2 ⁺	(M1+E2)	10.4 32		$\alpha(K)=4.5\ 16; \alpha(L)=4.5\ 37; \alpha(M)=1.07\ 88$ $\alpha(N)=0.24\ 20; \alpha(O)=0.031\ 25; \alpha(P)=3.0×10^{-4}\ 15$
226.983	9/2 ⁻	116.314 28 95.7 2 112.8	30 8 100 4 5.7 20	63.916 131.451 115.717	5/2 ⁺ 7/2 ⁻ 7/2 ⁺	E1	0.211		$\alpha(K)=0.1775\ 25; \alpha(L)=0.0264\ 4; \alpha(M)=0.00572\ 8$ $\alpha(N)=0.001294\ 19; \alpha(O)=0.000190\ 3; \alpha(P)=1.009×10^{-5}\ 15$ B(E1)(W.u.)=0.00027 10
		172.37 [@] 2	72 13	54.536	5/2 ⁻	[E2]	0.367		$\alpha(K)=0.242\ 4; \alpha(L)=0.0962\ 14; \alpha(M)=0.0223\ 4$ $\alpha(N)=0.00501\ 7; \alpha(O)=0.000680\ 10; \alpha(P)=1.345×10^{-5}\ 19$ B(E2)(W.u.)=1.6×10 ³ 4
									E _γ : Poor energy fit; level energy difference is 172.78.
									I _γ : From Coulomb excitation; other: 73 13 from IT decay and 150 8 from (n,n'γ). Coulomb excitation: 92 4.
									B(E2)(W.u.)=1.6×10 ³ 4, greater than upper limit 1000 presumably because contamination with close lying γ ray.
272.22	11/2 ⁺	91.96 8 156.50 4	100 5 58 3	180.229 115.717	9/2 ⁺ 7/2 ⁺				
347.05	11/2 ⁻	120.1 1 166.8	75.9 18 9 3	226.983 180.229	9/2 ⁻ 9/2 ⁺	E1	0.0736		I _γ : From Coulomb excitation; other: 62 3 from (n,n'γ). $\alpha(K)=0.0622\ 9; \alpha(L)=0.00893\ 13; \alpha(M)=0.00193\ 3$ $\alpha(N)=0.000439\ 7; \alpha(O)=6.56×10^{-5}\ 10; \alpha(P)=3.73×10^{-6}\ 6$ B(E1)(W.u.)=0.00018 7
		215.6 1	100.0 18	131.451	7/2 ⁻	[E2]	0.1731		$\alpha(K)=0.1232\ 18; \alpha(L)=0.0387\ 6; \alpha(M)=0.00889\ 13$

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

 $\gamma(^{157}\text{Gd})$ (continued)

E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _γ ^{†‡}	I _γ	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult.	#	δ ^{#a}	α ^{&}	Comments
361.04	13/2 ⁺	88.8 180.84 10	100	272.22 180.229	11/2 ⁺ 9/2 ⁺					$\alpha(\text{N})=0.00200\ 3; \alpha(\text{O})=0.000276\ 4; \alpha(\text{P})=7.20\times10^{-6}\ 11$ $\text{B}(\text{E}2)(\text{W.u.})=9.8\times10^2\ 9$
426.539	11/2 ⁻	199	49 2	226.983	9/2 ⁻	[M1,E2]	0.26 4			$\alpha(\text{K})=0.20\ 5; \alpha(\text{L})=0.044\ 10; \alpha(\text{M})=0.0100\ 24$ $\text{B}(\text{M}1)(\text{W.u.})<5.4\times10^{-8}; \text{B}(\text{E}2)(\text{W.u.})<0.0007$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0023\ 5; \alpha(\text{O})=0.00033\ 6; \alpha(\text{P})=1.36\times10^{-5}\ 47$ $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0223\ 4; \alpha(\text{L})=0.00313\ 5; \alpha(\text{M})=0.000676\ 10$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001541\ 22; \alpha(\text{O})=2.33\times10^{-5}\ 4; \alpha(\text{P})=1.397\times10^{-6}\ 20$ $\text{B}(\text{E}1)(\text{W.u.})=5.1\times10^{-10}\ 8$
434.426	5/2 ⁻	302.994 28	0.61 9	131.451	7/2 ⁻	[M1,E2]	0.076 18			$\alpha(\text{K})=0.062\ 17; \alpha(\text{L})=0.0109\ 3; \alpha(\text{M})=0.00241\ 4$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000551\ 10; \alpha(\text{O})=8.2\times10^{-5}\ 5; \alpha(\text{P})=4.3\times10^{-6}\ 16$ $\alpha(\text{K})=0.01165\ 17; \alpha(\text{L})=0.001608\ 23; \alpha(\text{M})=0.000347\ 5$ $\alpha(\text{N})=7.93\times10^{-5}\ 12; \alpha(\text{O})=1.207\times10^{-5}\ 17; \alpha(\text{P})=7.45\times10^{-7}\ 11$ $\text{B}(\text{E}1)(\text{W.u.})>1.4\times10^{-5}$
11		318.710 8	26.3 13	115.717	7/2 ⁺	E1	0.01370			I _γ : From ¹⁵⁷ Eu β- decay (1986GrZS); other: 188 25 from Coulomb excitation, 44.8 17 from (n,γ) resonance, 31.4 17 from (n,n'γ) and 43 3 from (n,γ) E=th.
		370.509 8	100 5	63.916	5/2 ⁺	E1	0.00947			$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00807\ 12; \alpha(\text{L})=0.001105\ 16; \alpha(\text{M})=0.000238\ 4$ $\alpha(\text{N})=5.45\times10^{-5}\ 8; \alpha(\text{O})=8.32\times10^{-6}\ 12; \alpha(\text{P})=5.22\times10^{-7}\ 8$ $\text{B}(\text{E}1)(\text{W.u.})>3.4\times10^{-5}$
		379.905 9	2.39 24	54.536	5/2 ⁻	[M1,E2]	0.041 11			$\alpha(\text{N})=0.00028\ 3; \alpha(\text{O})=4.2\times10^{-5}\ 6; \alpha(\text{P})=2.37\times10^{-6}\ 84$ $\alpha(\text{K})=0.034\ 10; \alpha(\text{L})=0.0055\ 7; \alpha(\text{M})=0.00121\ 12$
		434.388 13	3.2 3	0.0	3/2 ⁻	[M1,E2]	0.0283 80			I _γ : From ¹⁵⁷ Eu β- decay (1986GrZS); other: 15.6 12 Coulomb excitation and 7.7 12 from (n,n'γ). $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0236\ 73; \alpha(\text{L})=0.0037\ 6; \alpha(\text{M})=0.00082\ 12$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00019\ 3; \alpha(\text{O})=2.8\times10^{-5}\ 5; \alpha(\text{P})=1.67\times10^{-6}\ 59$
		474.630	3/2 ⁺	358.931 15	1.72 17	115.717 7/2 ⁺	[E2]	0.0351		I _γ : From ¹⁵⁷ Eu β- decay (1986GrZS); other: 9.4 12 Coulomb excitation, and 3.20 20 from (n,n'γ). $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0276\ 4; \alpha(\text{L})=0.00588\ 9; \alpha(\text{M})=0.001321\ 19$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000300\ 5; \alpha(\text{O})=4.32\times10^{-5}\ 6; \alpha(\text{P})=1.777\times10^{-6}\ 25$ $\text{B}(\text{E}2)(\text{W.u.})>0.26$
		410.723 9	100 5	63.916	5/2 ⁺	M1+E2	≤1.0	0.037 5		$\alpha(\text{K})=0.031\ 5; \alpha(\text{L})=0.0047\ 4; \alpha(\text{M})=0.00102\ 7$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000234\ 15; \alpha(\text{O})=3.6\times10^{-5}\ 3; \alpha(\text{P})=2.3\times10^{-6}\ 4$ $\text{B}(\text{M}1)(\text{W.u.})>0.0013$
		420.090 9	5.3 4	54.536	5/2 ⁻	[E1]	0.00703			$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00599\ 9; \alpha(\text{L})=0.000815\ 12; \alpha(\text{M})=0.0001758\ 25$ $\alpha(\text{N})=4.02\times10^{-5}\ 6; \alpha(\text{O})=6.16\times10^{-6}\ 9; \alpha(\text{P})=3.91\times10^{-7}\ 6$ $\text{B}(\text{E}1)(\text{W.u.})>1.3\times10^{-6}$
		474.625 11	14.4 7	0.0	3/2 ⁻	[E1]	0.00530			$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00452\ 7; \alpha(\text{L})=0.000612\ 9; \alpha(\text{M})=0.0001318\ 19$ $\alpha(\text{N})=3.02\times10^{-5}\ 5; \alpha(\text{O})=4.63\times10^{-6}\ 7; \alpha(\text{P})=2.97\times10^{-7}\ 5$ $\text{B}(\text{E}1)(\text{W.u.})>2.5\times10^{-6}$
		478.62	13/2 ⁻	116.6	0.6 3	361.04	13/2 ⁺	E1	0.193	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.1624\ 23; \alpha(\text{L})=0.0241\ 4; \alpha(\text{M})=0.00521\ 8$

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

 $\gamma(^{157}\text{Gd})$ (continued)

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E_i (level)	J_i^π	$E_\gamma^{\dagger\dagger}$	I_γ	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	$\alpha\&$	Comments
								$\alpha(\text{N})=0.001180~17; \alpha(\text{O})=0.0001740~25; \alpha(\text{P})=9.28\times10^{-6}~13$ $B(\text{E}1)(\text{W.u.})=8.\text{E}-5~4$
478.62	13/2 ⁻	131.6 1 206.4	40 4 9 3	347.05 272.22	11/2 ⁻ 11/2 ⁺	E1	0.0418	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0354~5; \alpha(\text{L})=0.00501~7; \alpha(\text{M})=0.001082~16$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000247~4; \alpha(\text{O})=3.71\times10^{-5}~6; \alpha(\text{P})=2.17\times10^{-6}~3$ $B(\text{E}1)(\text{W.u.})=0.00020~7$
		251.63 3	100 4	226.983	9/2 ⁻	[E2]	0.1047	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0774~11; \alpha(\text{L})=0.0212~3; \alpha(\text{M})=0.00484~7$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001092~16; \alpha(\text{O})=0.0001528~22; \alpha(\text{P})=4.68\times10^{-6}~7$ $B(\text{E}2)(\text{W.u.})=9.5\times10^2~10$
508.93	15/2 ⁺	147.93 11 236.62 16	68 11 100 5	361.04 272.22	13/2 ⁺ 11/2 ⁺			
514.671	7/2 ⁻	334.441 10 383.17 3 398.953 9 450.761 10	62 4 5.3 8 100 5 92 6	180.229 131.451 115.717 63.916	9/2 ⁺ 7/2 ⁻ 7/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁺			
		517		0.0	3/2 ⁻			I_γ : From ¹⁵⁷ Eu β^- decay (1986GrZS); other: Coulomb excitation value is 30 8, 99 5 from (n,n'γ), and 118 17 from (n,γ) E-resonance.
524.847	5/2 ⁺	344.61 6 393.408 20 409.135 10 460.923 9	1.3 3 4.6 5 100 5 36.2 25	180.229 131.451 115.717 63.916	9/2 ⁺ 7/2 ⁻ 7/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁺			I_γ : From ¹⁵⁷ Eu β^- decay (1986GrZS); other: 3.78 22 from (n,n'γ).
		470.389@ 26 524.835 18	7.4 7 11.3 11	54.536	5/2 ⁻ 3/2 ⁻			I_γ : From ¹⁵⁷ Eu β^- decay (1986GrZS); other: 36.1 17 from (n,γ) E=thermal, 36.4 24 from (n,γ) E=resonance, 30.0 16 from (n,n'γ).
579.40	(13/2 ⁻)	152.86 7	100	426.539	11/2 ⁻			
607.589	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾	380.38@ 6 427.355 15 491.89 3	20 3 100 10 57 8	226.983 180.229 115.717	9/2 ⁻ 9/2 ⁺ 7/2 ⁺			
		543.93@ 6 553.02 7	7.5 8 17.3 10	63.916 54.536	5/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁻			I_γ : From ¹⁵⁷ Eu β^- decay (1986GrZS); other: 22.9 16 from (n,n'γ), 62 4 from (n,γ) E=thermal, and 42 8 from (n,γ) E=resonance.
612.1	17/2 ⁺	103.2 251.4		508.93 361.04	15/2 ⁺ 13/2 ⁺			I_γ : other: 21 4 (¹⁵⁷ Eu β^- decay). I_γ : other: 22 4 (¹⁵⁷ Eu β^- decay).
617.38	9/2 ⁻	345.16 6 437.06 6 501.70 4	48. 3 42.9 22 100 7	272.22 180.229 115.717	11/2 ⁺ 9/2 ⁺ 7/2 ⁺			
640.33	15/2 ⁻	131.3	0.45 15	508.93	15/2 ⁺	E1	0.1401	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.1181~17; \alpha(\text{L})=0.01729~25; \alpha(\text{M})=0.00374~6$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000849~12; \alpha(\text{O})=0.0001257~18; \alpha(\text{P})=6.86\times10^{-6}~10$ $B(\text{E}1)(\text{W.u.})=6.8\times10^{-5}~24$ Mult.: From coulex dataset.
		161.7 1	36 6	478.62	13/2 ⁻			

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

 $\gamma(^{157}\text{Gd})$ (continued)

E _i (level)	J _i [#]	E _γ ^{†‡}	I _γ	E _f	J _f [#]	Mult. [#]	a&	Comments
640.33	15/2 ⁻	279.4	14 3	361.04	13/2 ⁺	E1	0.0191	$\alpha(K)=0.01619\ 23; \alpha(L)=0.00225\ 4; \alpha(M)=0.000486\ 7$ $\alpha(N)=0.0001110\ 16; \alpha(O)=1.684\times 10^{-5}\ 24; \alpha(P)=1.025\times 10^{-6}\ 15$ $B(E1)(W.u.)=0.00022\ 6$ Mult.: From coulex dataset.
		293.3 1	100 6	347.05	11/2 ⁻	[E2]	0.0646	$\alpha(K)=0.0492\ 7; \alpha(L)=0.01198\ 17; \alpha(M)=0.00272\ 4$ $\alpha(N)=0.000614\ 9; \alpha(O)=8.71\times 10^{-5}\ 13; \alpha(P)=3.06\times 10^{-6}\ 5$ $B(E2)(W.u.)=7.7\times 10^2\ 9$
664.44	9/2 ⁺	392.19 4 533.18 14	100 5 16 10	272.22 131.451	11/2 ⁺ 7/2 ⁻			
682.82	1/2 ⁺	548.83 12 208.20 4 619	13.0 15 100 3	115.717 474.630 63.916	7/2 ⁺ 3/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁺			619 γ ray uniquely assigned at this level by 2014Ro25 (¹⁵⁸ Gd(p,d γ)) is based on L=0,1 or 4. However several references place a close-lying 619.3 γ -ray at 683.2, 3/2 ⁻ level (compatible with L=2); so unless they are two diffrent γ 's, both placements are rather uncertain.
13	3/2 ⁺	682.80 5 158.41 3 208.621 11 567.58 4	48 3 0.68 19 4.1 4 4.1 4	0.0 524.847 474.630 115.717	3/2 ⁻ 5/2 ⁺ 3/2 ⁺ 7/2 ⁺		0.01007	I _γ : may include transition from 1/2 ⁺ level at 682.8 keV. $\alpha(K)=0.00827\ 12; \alpha(L)=0.001406\ 20; \alpha(M)=0.000311\ 5$ $\alpha(N)=7.09\times 10^{-5}\ 10; \alpha(O)=1.056\times 10^{-5}\ 15; \alpha(P)=5.60\times 10^{-7}\ 8$ $B(E2)(W.u.)>0.022$ I _γ : From ¹⁵⁷ Eu β - decay (1986GrZS); other: 8.3 10 from (n,n' γ), 5.9 18 from (n, γ) E=thermal, and 7.8 14 from (n, γ) E=resonance. I _γ : may include transition from 1/2 ⁺ level at 682.8 keV.
		619.303 12 628.704 28 683.162 27	100 5 2.8 4 6.5 12	63.916 54.536 0.0	5/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁻ 3/2 ⁻	[E1]	0.00641	$\alpha(K)=0.00532\ 8; \alpha(L)=0.000849\ 12; \alpha(M)=0.000186\ 3$ $\alpha(N)=4.26\times 10^{-5}\ 6; \alpha(O)=6.42\times 10^{-6}\ 9; \alpha(P)=3.65\times 10^{-7}\ 6$ $B(E1)(W.u.)>1.3\times 10^{-7}$ I _γ : may include transition from 1/2 ⁺ level at 682.8 keV.
		212.050 25 252.3 2 506.43 3 555.23 12 570.937 13 622.751 13	3.9 6 2.8 14 5.2 8 2.2 4 100 5 62 4	474.630 434.426 180.229 131.451 115.717 63.916	3/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁻ 9/2 ⁺ 7/2 ⁻ 7/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁺			I _γ : from ¹⁵⁷ Eu β - decay; other: 3.4 8 from ¹⁵⁶ Gd(n, γ) E=resonance and 7.1 11 from ¹⁵⁷ Gd(n,n' γ).
		632.23 5 268 638 ^c 701.39 4	3.0 6 26 6 17 4 100 13	54.536 434.426 63.916 0.0	5/2 ⁻ 5/2 ⁻ 5/2 ⁺ 3/2 ⁻			I _γ : from ¹⁵⁷ Eu β - decay; other: 68 6 from ¹⁵⁶ Gd(n, γ) E=resonance and 48.9 25 from ¹⁵⁷ Gd(n,n' γ). E _γ : Placement requires M2 character, so placement is doubtful.

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) $\gamma(^{157}\text{Gd})$ (continued)

E _i (level)	J ^π _i	E _γ ^{†‡}	I _γ	E _f	J ^π _f	Mult. [#]	α&	Comments
722.9?		607.1 ^c 2 668.5 ^c 2	100 50 26 7	115.717 54.536	7/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁻			
729.23	3/2 ⁻	613.73 ^c 14	70 30	115.717	7/2 ⁺			E _γ : Placement requires M2 character, so placement is doubtful. Also 2014Ro25 ((¹⁵⁸ Gd(p,dγ)) did not observe 614γ.
		674.68 4 729.24 4	100 2 47.8 4	54.536 0.0	5/2 ⁻ 3/2 ⁻			
741.72	9/2 ⁺	226.5 4 561.40 5 626.19 7	<62 100 5 96 5	514.671 180.229 115.717	7/2 ⁻ 9/2 ⁺ 7/2 ⁺			
746.9	(3/2 ⁻)	221 231 273 693	8 3 14 3 8 3 100 10	524.847 514.671 474.630 54.536	5/2 ⁺ 7/2 ⁻ 3/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁻			
		748		0.0	3/2 ⁻			
751.436	3/2 ⁺	226.63 3 276.86 5 635.75 9	3.2 6 3.5 7 3.9 8	524.847 474.630 115.717	5/2 ⁺ 3/2 ⁺ 7/2 ⁺			I _γ : from ¹⁵⁷ Eu β- decay; other: 8.5 8 from ¹⁵⁶ Gd(n,γ) E=thermal and 4.6 3 from ¹⁵⁷ Gd(n,n'γ).
14		687.502 13 696.94 4 750.8 ^c 6	100 10 6.1 6 ≤12	63.916 54.536 0.0	5/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁻ 3/2 ⁻			
762.670	3/2 ⁻	238.49@ 19 288.023 19 328.3 2 762.69 3	5.4 12 18.6 15 4.0 15 100 5	524.847 474.630 434.426 0.0	5/2 ⁺ 3/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁻ 3/2 ⁻			
771.302	(7/2 ⁺)	163.7 2 246.5 2 543.93@ 6 591.097 19 655.592 28 707.46 9	4.2 24 4.2 24 ≤21 85 8 100 10 25 4	607.589 524.847 226.983 180.229 115.717 63.916	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾ 5/2 ⁺ 9/2 ⁻ 9/2 ⁺ 7/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁺			I _γ : from ¹⁵⁷ Eu β- decay; other: 57 9 from ¹⁵⁶ Gd(n,γ) E=thermal and 28.3 18 from ¹⁵⁷ Gd(n,n'γ).
		716.92 10 657.07 4 734.05 4 788.46 6	15 4 54 3 100 5 36.0 20	54.536 131.451 54.536 0.0	5/2 ⁻ 7/2 ⁻ 5/2 ⁻ 3/2 ⁻			I _γ : from ¹⁵⁷ Gd(n,n'γ); other: 80 8 from ¹⁵⁶ Gd(n,γ) E=thermal.
788.54	5/2 ⁻	358.92 ^c 15 739.10 7	6.7 19 10 4	434.426 54.536	5/2 ⁻ 5/2 ⁻			I _γ : from ¹⁵⁶ Gd(n,γ) E=resonance; other: 17.2 13 from ¹⁵⁷ Gd(n,n'γ).
793.67	1/2 ⁻							I _γ : from ¹⁵⁶ Gd(n,γ) E=resonance; other: 35 4 from ¹⁵⁷ Gd(n,n'γ) and 8.3 5 from ¹⁵⁶ Gd(n,γ) E=thermal.
801.32	17/2 ⁻	793.68 5 161.0 1 189.1	100 6 19 8 1.2 5	0.0 640.33 612.1	3/2 ⁻ 15/2 ⁻ 17/2 ⁺	E1	0.0527	$\alpha(K)=0.0446\ 7$; $\alpha(L)=0.00634\ 9$; $\alpha(M)=0.001371\ 20$

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **$\gamma(^{157}\text{Gd})$ (continued)**

$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	$E_\gamma^{\dagger\ddagger}$	I_γ	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	$\alpha^&$	Comments
801.32	17/2 ⁻	292.4	7.8 17	508.93	15/2 ⁺	E1	0.01699	$\alpha(N)=0.000312~5; \alpha(O)=4.68\times10^{-5}~7; \alpha(P)=2.71\times10^{-6}~4$ $B(E1)(W.u.)=0.00012~6$
		322.7 1	100 8	478.62	13/2 ⁻	[E2]	0.0482	$\alpha(K)=0.01444~21; \alpha(L)=0.00200~3; \alpha(M)=0.000432~6$ $\alpha(N)=9.88\times10^{-5}~14; \alpha(O)=1.499\times10^{-5}~21; \alpha(P)=9.17\times10^{-7}~13$ $B(E1)(W.u.)=0.00021~6$ $\alpha(K)=0.0373~6; \alpha(L)=0.00850~12; \alpha(M)=0.00192~3$ $\alpha(N)=0.000435~7; \alpha(O)=6.21\times10^{-5}~9; \alpha(P)=2.36\times10^{-6}~4$ $B(E2)(W.u.)=9.3\times10^2~14$
806.67	11/2 ⁺	534.45 11	100	272.22	11/2 ⁺			
809.13	3/2 ⁻	284.26 20	6.8 15	524.847	5/2 ⁺			$E_\gamma:$ average of 284.09 23 ($^{156}\text{Gd}(n,\gamma)$ E=resonance) and 284.44 11 ($^{157}\text{Gd}(n,n'\gamma)$). $I_\gamma:$ from $^{156}\text{Gd}(n,\gamma)$ E=resonance; other: 14.3 7 from $^{157}\text{Gd}(n,n'\gamma)$ and 8 6 from $^{156}\text{Gd}(n,\gamma)$ E=thermal.
		334.36 20	12.3 18	474.630	3/2 ⁺			$I_\gamma:$ from $^{156}\text{Gd}(n,\gamma)$ E=resonance; other: 74 4 from $^{157}\text{Gd}(n,n'\gamma)$ and 9.2 17 from $^{156}\text{Gd}(n,\gamma)$ E=thermal.
		754.59 3	100 5	54.536	5/2 ⁻			$I_\gamma:$ from $^{156}\text{Gd}(n,\gamma)$ E=resonance; other: 23.3 13 from $^{157}\text{Gd}(n,n'\gamma)$ and 24.0 5 from $^{156}\text{Gd}(n,\gamma)$ E=thermal.
		809.25 10	16 5	0.0	3/2 ⁻			$I_\gamma:$ from $^{157}\text{Gd}(n,n'\gamma)$; other: 44 8 from $^{156}\text{Gd}(n,\gamma)$ E=thermal and 13 7 from ^{157}Eu β^- decay.
		814.11 (5/2 ⁻)	339.19 12	22.2 12	474.630	3/2 ⁺		$I_\gamma:$ from ^{157}Eu β^- decay relative to I_γ of 698. $E_\gamma:$ weighted average of: 698.30 9 ($^{156}\text{Gd}(n,\gamma)$ E=th), 698.32 10 ($^{157}\text{Gd}(n,n'\gamma)$), 698.59 16 ($^{156}\text{Gd}(n,\gamma)$ E=resonance), and 698.62 5 (^{157}Eu β^- decay). $I_\gamma:$ from $^{157}\text{Gd}(n,n'\gamma)$; other: 77 6 from $^{156}\text{Gd}(n,\gamma)$ E=thermal.
		682.60 6	58 17	131.451	7/2 ⁻			
		698.51 9	45.5 24	115.717	7/2 ⁺			
		750.24 10	100 5	63.916	5/2 ⁺			$I_\gamma:$ from $^{157}\text{Gd}(n,n'\gamma)$; other: 54 5 from $^{156}\text{Gd}(n,\gamma)$ E=thermal.
		759.75 15	15.6 12	54.536	5/2 ⁻			
		814.22 10	47 3	0.0	3/2 ⁻			$I_\gamma:$ from $^{157}\text{Gd}(n,n'\gamma)$; other: 24 4 from $^{156}\text{Gd}(n,\gamma)$ E=thermal.
		816.50 (5/2 ⁺)	685.14 10	40.7 18	131.451	7/2 ⁻		
		700.56 19	43 3	115.717	7/2 ⁺			
		752.55 8	100 5	63.916	5/2 ⁺			
		816.50 9	48 3	0.0	3/2 ⁻			$I_\gamma:$ from $^{157}\text{Gd}(n,n'\gamma)$; other: 25.8 19 from $^{156}\text{Gd}(n,\gamma)$ E=thermal.
		816.574 (5/2,7/2 ⁻)	129.5 2	4.1 22	686.667	5/2 ^{+,7/2⁺}		
		209.0 2	6 3	607.589	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾			
		291.69 7	7.4 19	524.847	5/2 ⁺			
		342.0		474.630	3/2 ⁺			
		685.2 2	16 8	131.451	7/2 ⁻			
		700.856 16	100 10	115.717	7/2 ⁺			
		752.61 4	87 9	63.916	5/2 ⁺			
		762.7 ^b 6	$\approx 11^b$	54.536	5/2 ⁻			
		816.64 4	24 4	0.0	3/2 ⁻			
831.9	19/2 ⁺	219.9		612.1	17/2 ⁺			

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) **$\gamma(^{157}\text{Gd})$ (continued)**

E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _γ ^{†‡}	I _γ	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult. [#]	α ^{&}	Comments
831.9	19/2 ⁺	323.1		508.93	15/2 ⁺			
840.42	7/2 ⁻	613.10 15	19.7 21	226.983	9/2 ⁻			E _γ : weighted average of: 612.94 22 (¹⁵⁶ Gd(n, $γ$) E=th) and 613.20 21 (¹⁵⁷ Gd(n,n' $γ$)). I _γ : from ¹⁵⁷ Gd(n,n' $γ$); other: 39 8 from ¹⁵⁶ Gd(n, $γ$) E=thermal.
		785.90 9	61 3	54.536	5/2 ⁻			
		840.9 2	100 13	0.0	3/2 ⁻			E _γ : average of: 840.68 9 (¹⁵⁷ Gd(n,n' $γ$)) and 841.06 9 (¹⁵⁶ Gd(n, $γ$) E=th).
849.3	11/2 ⁺ ,13/2 ⁺	488.23 14	100	361.04	13/2 ⁺			
887.93	5/2 ⁻	833.19 13	100 18	54.536	5/2 ⁻			
		887.97 6	91 5	0.0	3/2 ⁻			
919.31	(7/2 ⁺ ,9/2 ⁻)	647.65 @ 20	11 2	272.22	11/2 ⁺			E _γ : average of: 647.57 17 (¹⁵⁷ Gd(n,n' $γ$)) and 647.75 19 (¹⁵⁶ Gd(n, $γ$) E=th). I _γ : from ¹⁵⁷ Gd(n,n' $γ$); other: 69 12 from ¹⁵⁶ Gd(n, $γ$) E=thermal.
		739.34 12	89 28	180.229	9/2 ⁺			
		803.35 @ 5	80 6	115.717	7/2 ⁺			
		865.28 @ 9	100 6	54.536	5/2 ⁻			E _γ : weighted average of: 865.05 20 (¹⁵⁷ Eu $β^-$ decay), 865.22 5 (¹⁵⁷ Gd(n,n' $γ$)), and 865.48 8 (¹⁵⁶ Gd(n, $γ$) E=th).
939.3	21/2 ⁺	107.3		831.9	19/2 ⁺			
		327.2		612.1	17/2 ⁺			
1002.53	19/2 ⁻	171.3	0.9 3	831.9	19/2 ⁺	E1	0.0685	$α(K)=0.0580$ 9; $α(L)=0.00830$ 12; $α(M)=0.00180$ 3 $α(N)=0.000408$ 6; $α(O)=6.11×10^{-5}$ 9; $α(P)=3.48×10^{-6}$ 5 $B(E1)(W.u.)=0.00015$ 6 Mult.: From coulex dataset.
		201 1	19 14	801.32	17/2 ⁻			
		362.2 1	100 14	640.33	15/2 ⁻	[E2]	0.0342	$α(K)=0.0269$ 4; $α(L)=0.00570$ 8; $α(M)=0.001281$ 18 $α(N)=0.000290$ 4; $α(O)=4.19×10^{-5}$ 6; $α(P)=1.735×10^{-6}$ 25 $B(E2)(W.u.)=6.7×10^2$ 15
		390.5	25 4	612.1	17/2 ⁺	[E1]	0.00835	$α(K)=0.00712$ 10; $α(L)=0.000972$ 14; $α(M)=0.000210$ 3 $α(N)=4.80×10^{-5}$ 7; $α(O)=7.33×10^{-6}$ 11; $α(P)=4.62×10^{-7}$ 7 $B(E1)(W.u.)=0.00036$ 9
1041.50	1/2,3/2 ⁻	1041.5 2	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻			
1049.68		615.2 3	42.3 24	434.426	5/2 ⁻			
		934.24 @ 8	48.8 24	115.717	7/2 ⁺			I _γ : from ¹⁵⁷ Gd(n,n' $γ$); other: 27 7 from ¹⁵⁷ Eu $β^-$ decay.
		985.69 4	100 5	63.916	5/2 ⁺			
1059.67	3/2,5/2	584.92 12	92 11	474.630	3/2 ⁺			
		625.31 25	30 8	434.426	5/2 ⁻			I _γ : from ¹⁵⁶ Gd(n, $γ$) E=thermal; other: 44 5 from ¹⁵⁷ Gd(n,n' $γ$).
		996.13 14	120 20	63.916	5/2 ⁺			
1060.07	3/2 ⁺ ,5/2	1059.53 11	100 10	0.0	3/2 ⁻			
		585.46 20	55 17	474.630	3/2 ⁺			
		625.6 2	45 14	434.426	5/2 ⁻			
		944.21 10	100 31	115.717	7/2 ⁺			
		996.38 12	93 28	63.916	5/2 ⁺			

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

 $\gamma(^{157}\text{Gd})$ (continued)

E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _γ ^{†‡}	I _γ	E _f	J _f ^π	Comments
1060.07	3/2 ⁺ ,5/2	1060.06 10	86 28	0.0	3/2 ⁻	
1185.62	21/2 ⁻	183.3 353.6 384.3 1		1002.53 831.9 801.32	19/2 ⁻ 19/2 ⁺ 17/2 ⁻	
1231.50	5/2 ⁺ ,7/2,9/2 ⁺	1051.57 15 1115.53 ^c 15 1167.38 12	55 17 40 12 100 24	180.229 115.717 63.916	9/2 ⁺ 7/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁺	
1241.1	23/2 ⁺	409.2	100	831.9	19/2 ⁺	
1247.20	1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺	560.1 ^c 8	100 4	686.667	5/2 ⁺ ,7/2 ⁺	I _γ : from ¹⁵⁶ Gd(n, $γ$) E=thermal; other: 34 9 from ¹⁵⁶ Gd(n, $γ$) E=resonance relative to 722 $γ$.
		722.55 ^c 10 772.62 8	76 7 57 4	524.847 474.630	5/2 ⁺ 3/2 ⁺	
		1247.10 10	55 4	0.0	3/2 ⁻	
1316.39	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	1316.38 6	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	
1344.8	25/2 ⁺	405.5	100	939.3	21/2 ⁺	
1349.13	1/2 ⁻	1285.20 6	100 4	63.916	5/2 ⁺	
		1349.18 13	53 5	0.0	3/2 ⁻	
1387.06	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	1387.05 5	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	
1423.9	23/2 ⁻	421.4 484.5		1002.53 939.3	19/2 ⁻ 21/2 ⁺	
1490.07	3/2 ⁺	1435.59 9 1490.03 6	38.9 23 100 3	54.536 0.0	5/2 ⁻ 3/2 ⁻	
1521.36	3/2 ⁻	1457.44 17	100	63.916	5/2 ⁺	
1526.12	1/2,3/2	1526.11 6	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	
1552.2	5/2 ⁺	1420.97 18 1497.30 30 1552.35 22	95 19 100 20 88 17	131.451 54.536 0.0	7/2 ⁻ 5/2 ⁻ 3/2 ⁻	
1563.1	(3/2 ⁻ ,5/2,7/2 ⁻)	1431.8 4 1507.7 8 1563.6 6	58 21 64 25 100 32	131.451 54.536 0.0	7/2 ⁻ 5/2 ⁻ 3/2 ⁻	
1589.68	1/2,3/2	1589.67 12	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	
1589.8	3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺	1064.74 20 1115.55 16 1154.87 22	33 6 100 12 46 7	524.847 474.630 434.426	5/2 ⁺ 3/2 ⁺ 5/2 ⁻	
1614.13	(3/2 ⁻)	1482.56 20 1498.55 10 1613.83 16	59 9 81 5 100 12	131.451 115.717 0.0	7/2 ⁻ 7/2 ⁺ 3/2 ⁻	
1623.1	25/2 ⁻	381.9 437.5		1241.1 1185.62	23/2 ⁺ 21/2 ⁻	
1658.76	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	1604.20 10 1658.9 3	100 6 91 16	54.536 0.0	5/2 ⁻ 3/2 ⁻	
1667.58	(1/2,3/2) ⁻	1667.57 11	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	
1732.5	27/2 ⁺	491.4	100	1241.1	23/2 ⁺	

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

 $\gamma(^{157}\text{Gd})$ (continued)

E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _γ ^{†‡}	I _γ	E _f	J _f ^π	E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _γ ^{†‡}	I _γ	E _f	J _f ^π
1735.6	5/2 ⁺	984.23 22	29 7	751.436	3/2 ⁺	2537.0		2537	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
		1221.20 30	31 7	514.671	7/2 ⁻	2542.0		2542	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
		1301.13 13	100 12	434.426	5/2 ⁻	2547.0		2547	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
1824.10	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	1769.55 9	100	54.536	5/2 ⁻	2556.0		2556	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
1825.6	5/2 ⁺	1310.89 15	37 4	514.671	7/2 ⁻	2564.0		2564	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
		1350.86 21	9.4 19	474.630	3/2 ⁺	2581.0		2581	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
		1391.24 6	100 6	434.426	5/2 ⁻	2592.0	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	2592	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
		1709.8 4	9 2	115.717	7/2 ⁺	2594.0		2594	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
1827.3	29/2 ⁺	482.5	100	1344.8	25/2 ⁺	2633.0	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	2633	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
1844.91		1330.22 6	100 3	514.671	7/2 ⁻	2657.0		2657	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
		1665.6 6	13 5	180.229	9/2 ⁺	2674.3		2620	100	54.536	5/2 ⁻
1867.94		1804.1 3	61 10	63.916	5/2 ⁺			2674	96 21	0.0	3/2 ⁻
		1867.90 18	100 11	0.0	3/2 ⁻	2689.0		2689	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
1896.4	27/2 ⁻	472.5	100	1423.9	23/2 ⁻	2694.0		2694	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
1905.9	(11/2 ⁻)	1326.6 2	100 15	579.40	(13/2 ⁻)	2706.2		2575	100	131.451	7/2 ⁻
		1478.8 3	15.5 57	426.539	11/2 ⁻			2706	68 10	0.0	3/2 ⁻
		1543.6 5	34 9	361.04	13/2 ⁺	2721.0		2721	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
		1632.8 4	13 5	272.22	11/2 ⁺	2744.0		2744	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
		1679.8 5	56 12	226.983	9/2 ⁻	2760.0		2760		0.0	3/2 ⁻
		1724.9 4	25 7	180.229	9/2 ⁺	2778.4		2663	100	115.717	7/2 ⁺
1927.47	3/2 ⁺ ,5/2,7/2 ⁻	1811.8 4	49 21	115.717	7/2 ⁺			2778	86 19	0.0	3/2 ⁻
		1927.45 8	100 3	0.0	3/2 ⁻	2787.0		2787	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
1956.0	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	1956	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	2798.0		2798	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
1976.0	1/2,3/2	1976		0.0	3/2 ⁻	2827.0		2763	75 11	63.916	5/2 ⁺
2073.0	(1/2,3/2)	2073	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻			2827	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
2108.7	29/2 ⁺	485.6	100	1623.1	25/2 ⁻	2841.0		2841	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
2131.0		2131	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	2846.0		2846	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
2180.0		2180	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	2858.0		2858	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
2200.0	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	2200	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	2863.0		2863	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
2250.0		2250	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	2883.0		2883	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
2253.0		2253	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	2906.0		2906	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
2290.0	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	2290		0.0	3/2 ⁻	2916.3		2785	98 17	131.451	7/2 ⁻
2306.0		2306		0.0	3/2 ⁻			2916	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
2335.0	1/2 ⁻ ,3/2 ⁻	2335	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	2925.3		2871	35 7	54.536	5/2 ⁻
2346.0		2346	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻			2925	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
2397.0		2397	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3020.3		2966	60 9	54.536	5/2 ⁻
2402.0		2402	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻			3020	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
2446.0		2446	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3035.0		3035	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
2488.0		2488	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3040.0		3040	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
2504.0		2504	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3049.4		2934	100	115.717	7/2 ⁺
2509.0		2509	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3057.0		3049	54 16	0.0	3/2 ⁻
2519.0		2519	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻			3057	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
2527.0		2527	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3078.3		2947	79 18	131.451	7/2 ⁻

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

 $\gamma(^{157}\text{Gd})$ (continued)

E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _γ ^{†‡}	I _γ	E _f	J _f ^π	E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _γ ^{†‡}	I _γ	E _f	J _f ^π	E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _γ ^{†‡}	I _γ	E _f	J _f ^π
3078.3		3078	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3239.0		3239	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3506.0		3506	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
3084.3		3030	100	54.536	5/2 ⁻	3251.0		3251	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3528.0		3528	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
		3084	81 11	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3268.0		3268	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3663.0		3663	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
3088.0		3088	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3272.0		3272	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3680.0		3680	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
3100.0		3100	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3288.0		3288	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3684.0		3684	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
3106.0		3106	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3333.0		3333	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3713.0		3713	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
3131.0		3131	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3346.0		3346	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3717.0		3717	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
3154.0		3154	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3356.0		3356	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3734.0		3734	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
3158.0		3094	100	63.916	5/2 ⁺	3375.0		3375	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3739.0		3739	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
		3158	53 10	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3413.0		3413	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3775.0		3775	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻
3162.0		3162	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3456.0		3456	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3821.3		3767	100	54.536	5/2 ⁻
3228.0		3228	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3472.0		3472	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻			3821	96 38	0.0	3/2 ⁻
3233.0		3233	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3479.0		3479	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻	3842.1		3842	100	0.0	3/2 ⁻

[†] The data are primarily from the β - decay of ¹⁵⁷Eu ([1986GrZS](#)), and secondarily from Coulomb excitation and from secondary γ 's from (n, γ).

[‡] The unplaced γ 's are not repeated here, see ¹⁵⁷Eu β - decay, (n,n' γ), and (n, γ). The primary γ 's from the ¹⁵⁶Gd(n, γ) reaction with various energy neutrons are not given here; see those reactions.

[#] From ¹⁵⁷Eu β - decay ([1966Ha23](#),[1966Fu05](#)).

[@] Differ by 3σ or more from calculated value.

[&] [Additional information 3](#).

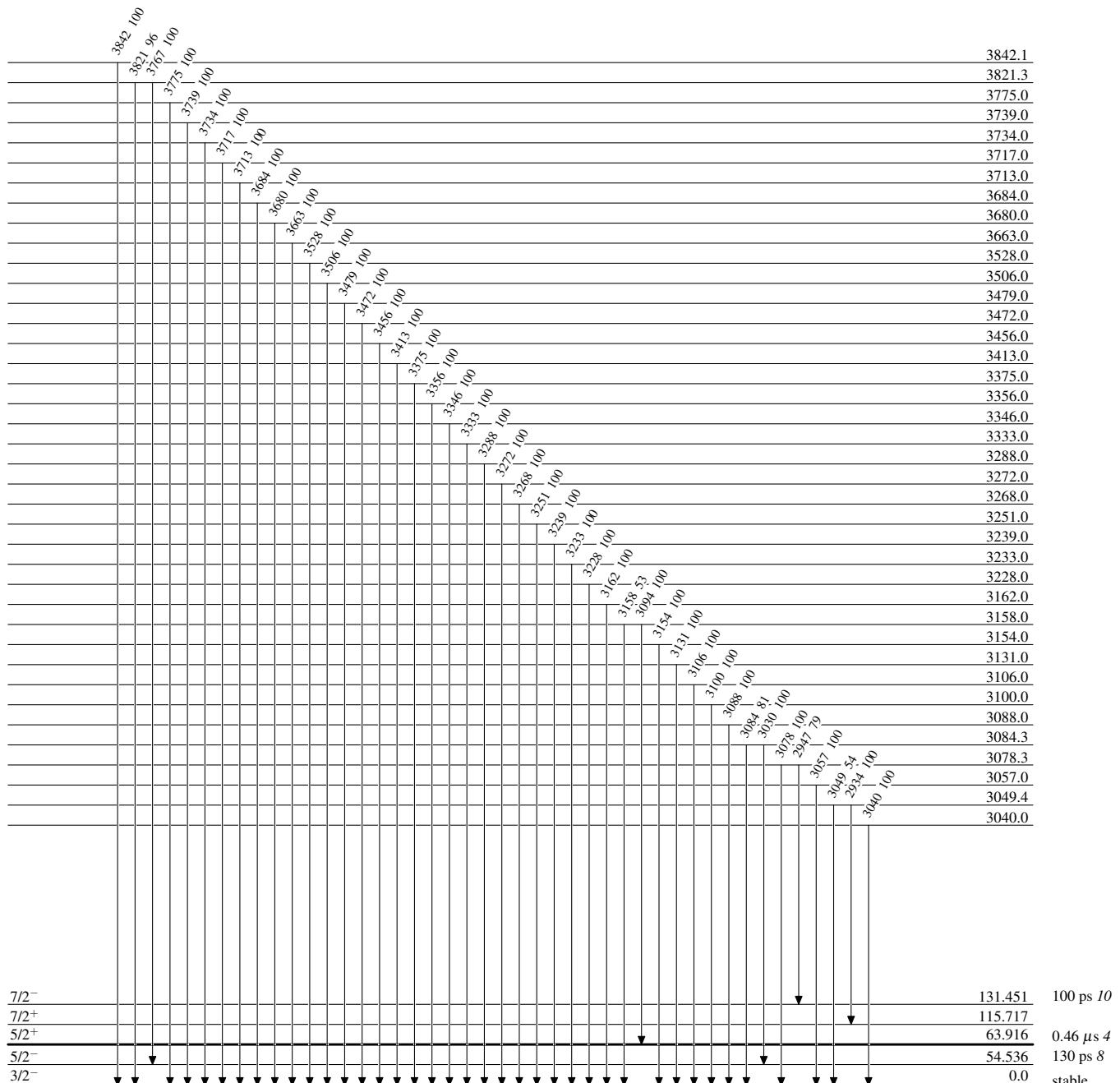
^a If no value given it was assumed $\delta=1.00$ for E2/M1, $\delta=1.00$ for E3/M2 and $\delta=0.10$ for the other multipolarities.

^b Multiply placed with intensity suitably divided.

^c Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

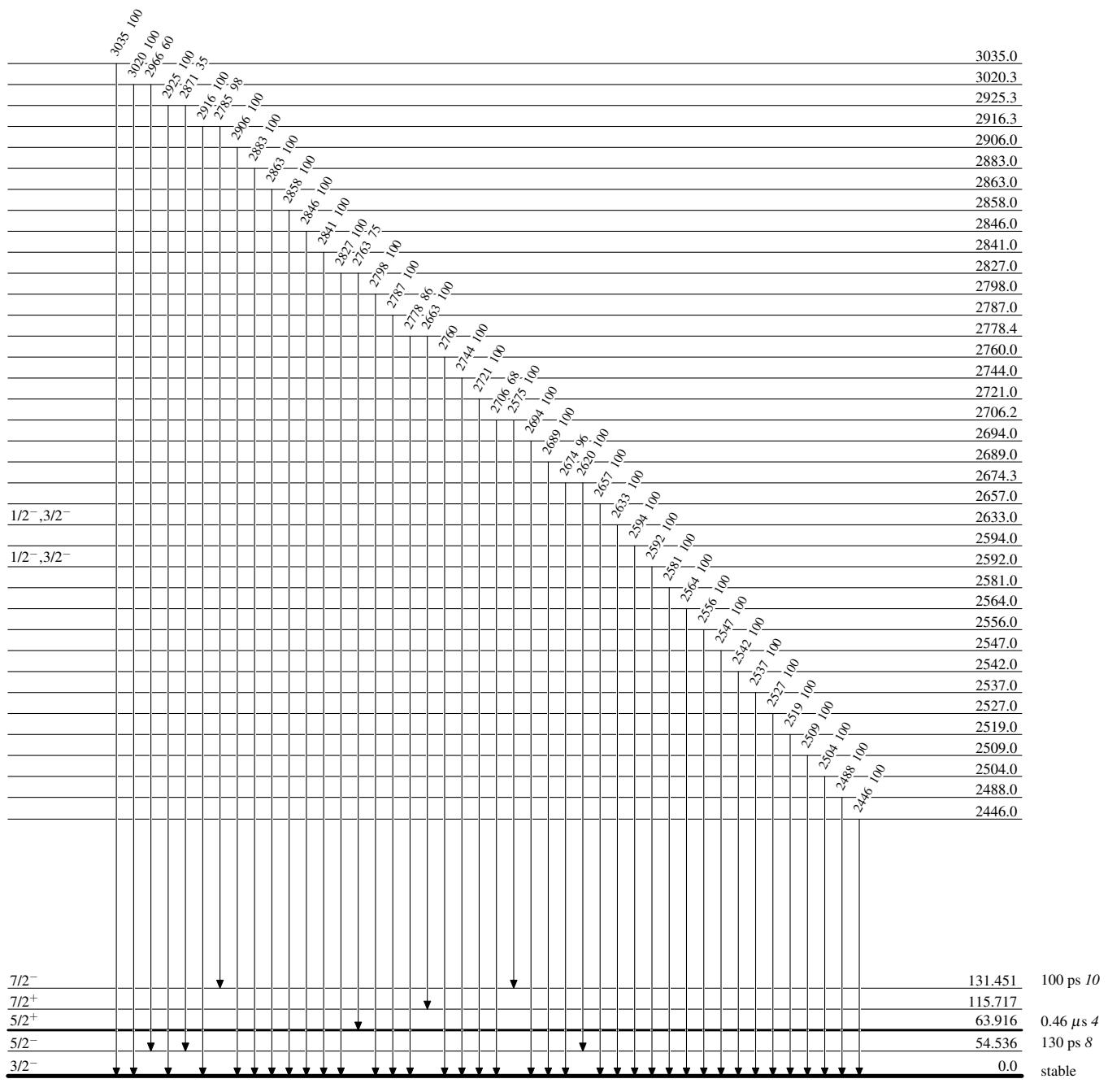
Adopted Levels, GammasLevel Scheme

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level



Adopted Levels, Gammas**Level Scheme (continued)**

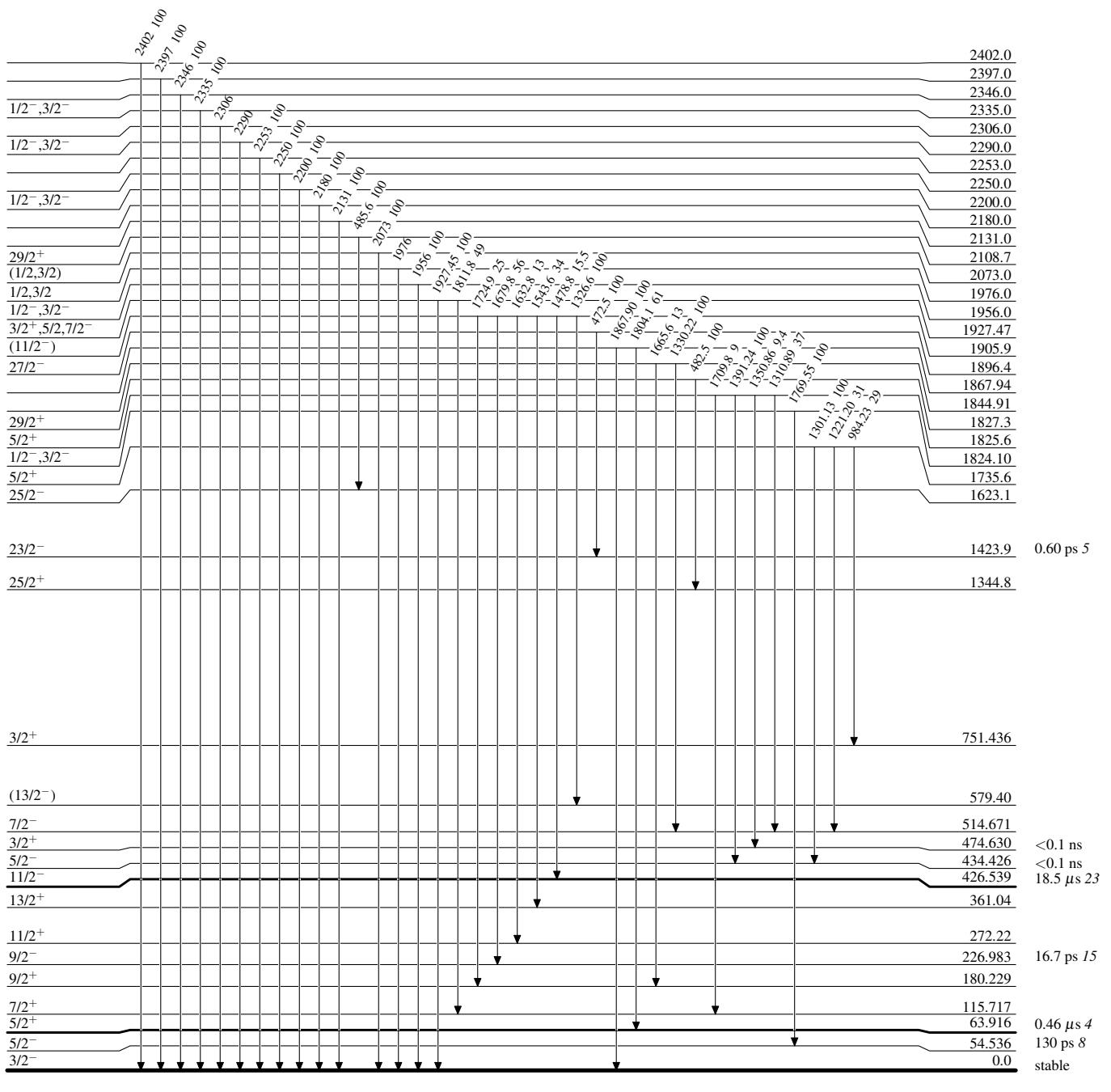
Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level



Adopted Levels, Gammas

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

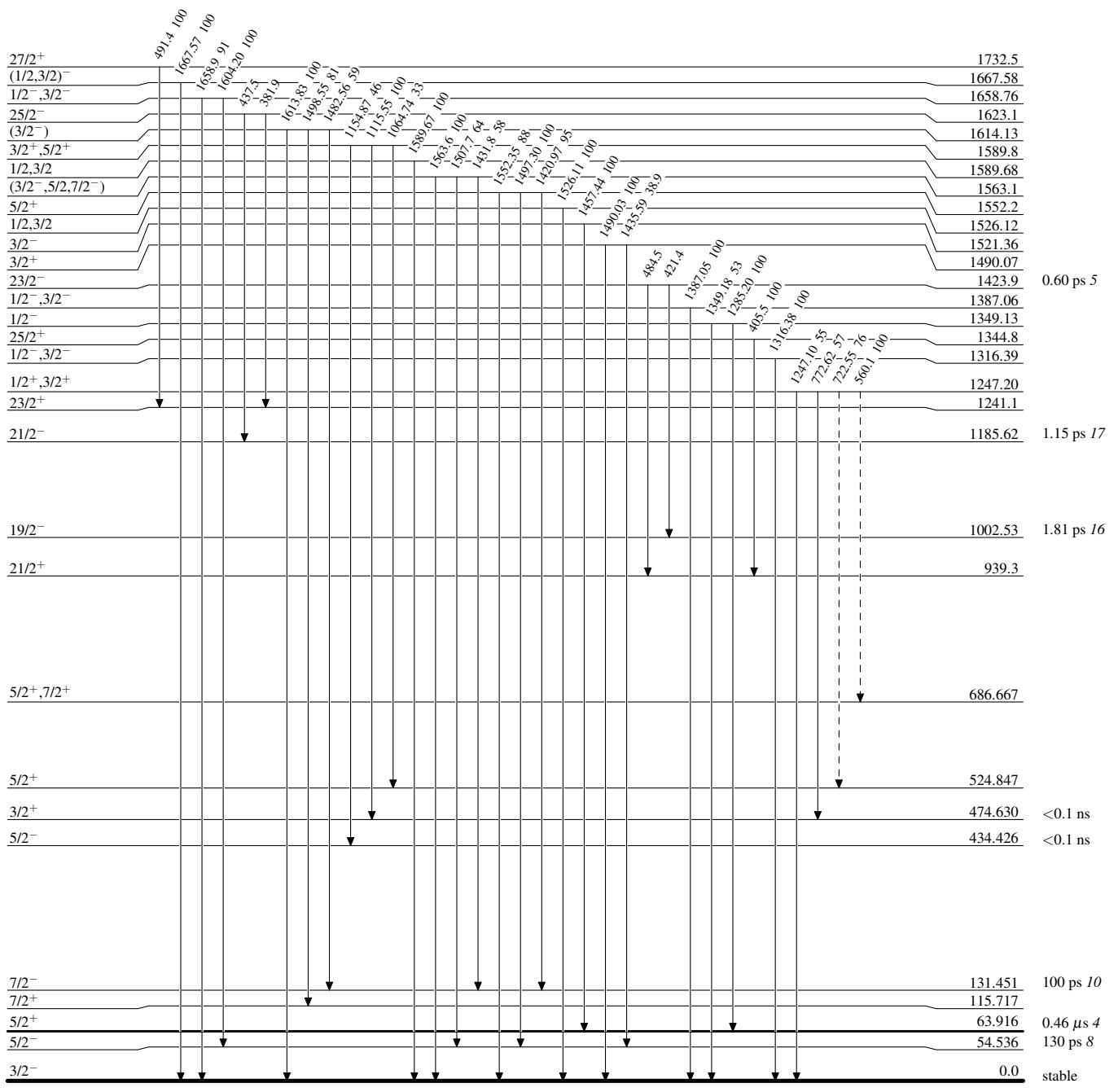


Adopted Levels, Gammas

Legend

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

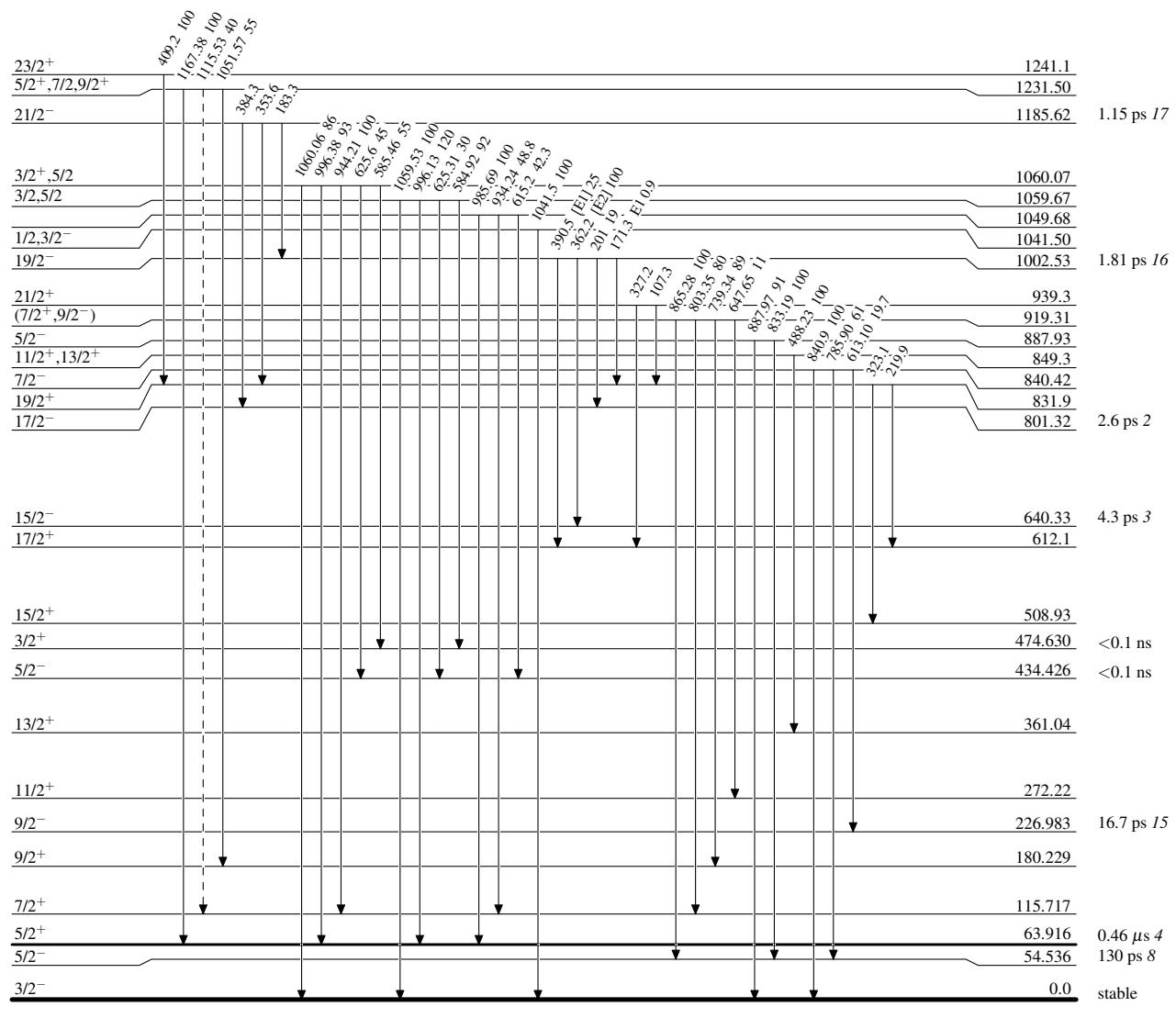
---> γ Decay (Uncertain)

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Legend

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

-----► γ Decay (Uncertain)

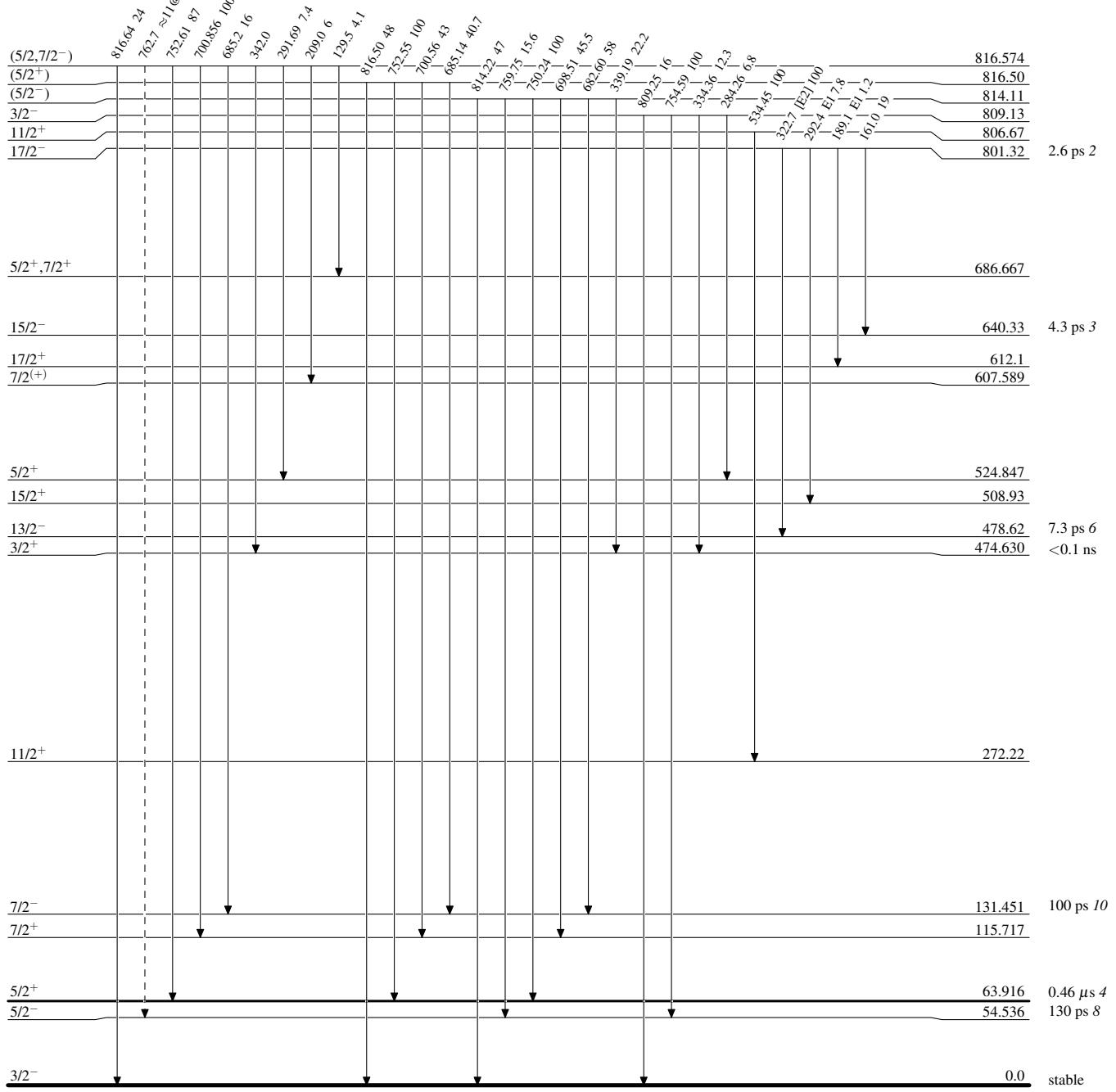
Adopted Levels, Gammas

Legend

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

@ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

-----► γ Decay (Uncertain)

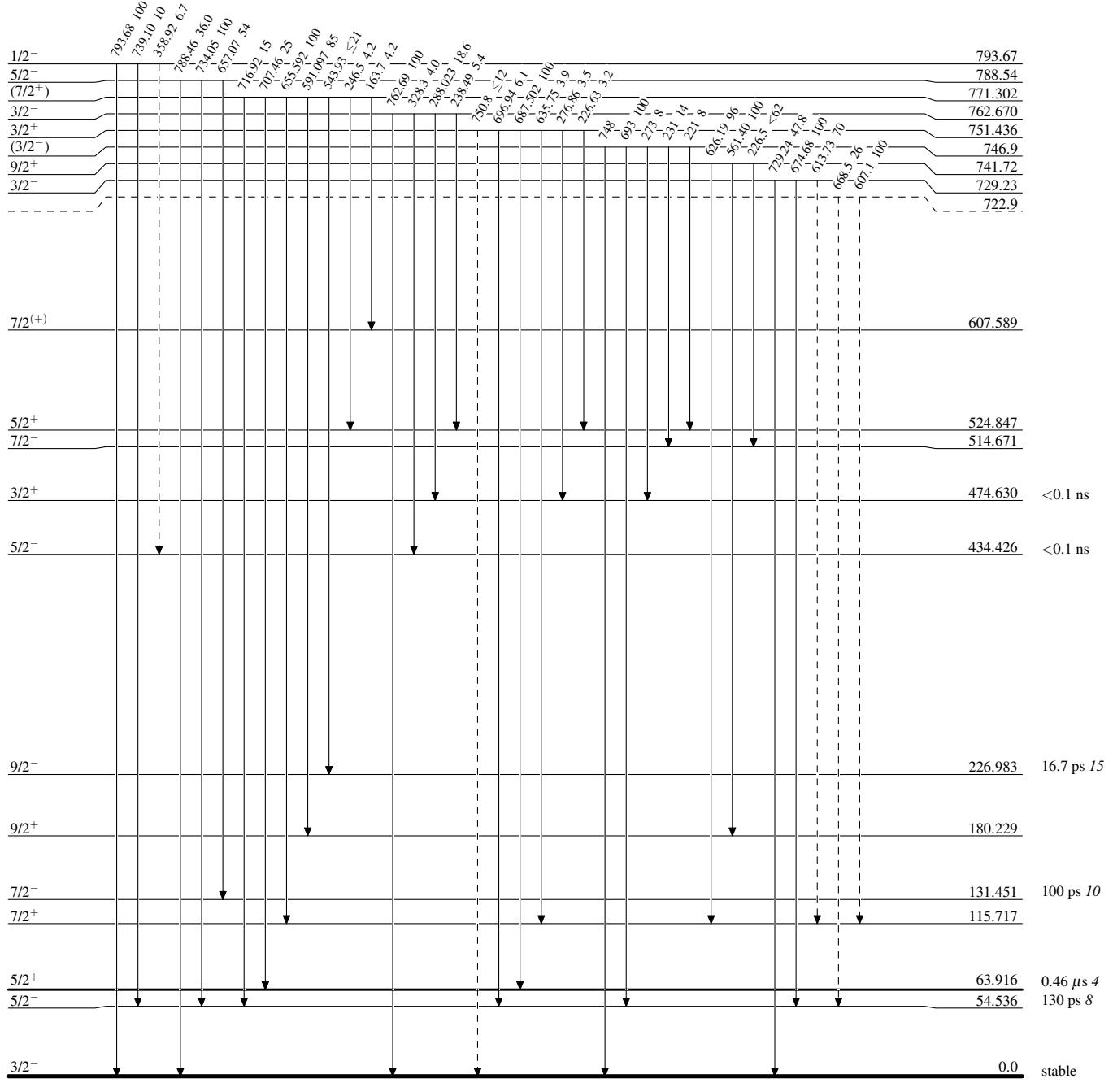
Adopted Levels, Gammas

Legend

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

@ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

--- ► γ Decay (Uncertain)

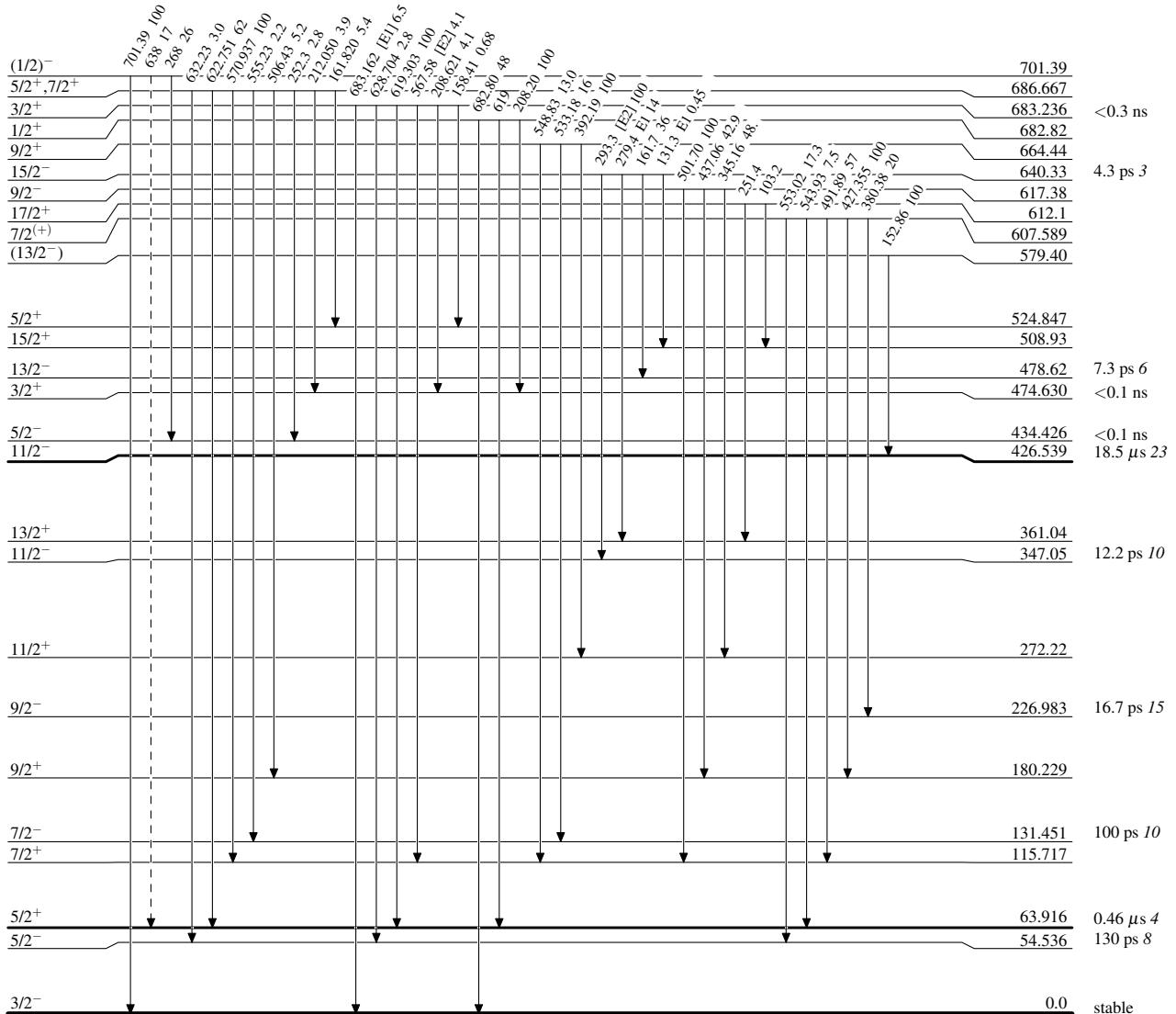
Adopted Levels, Gammas

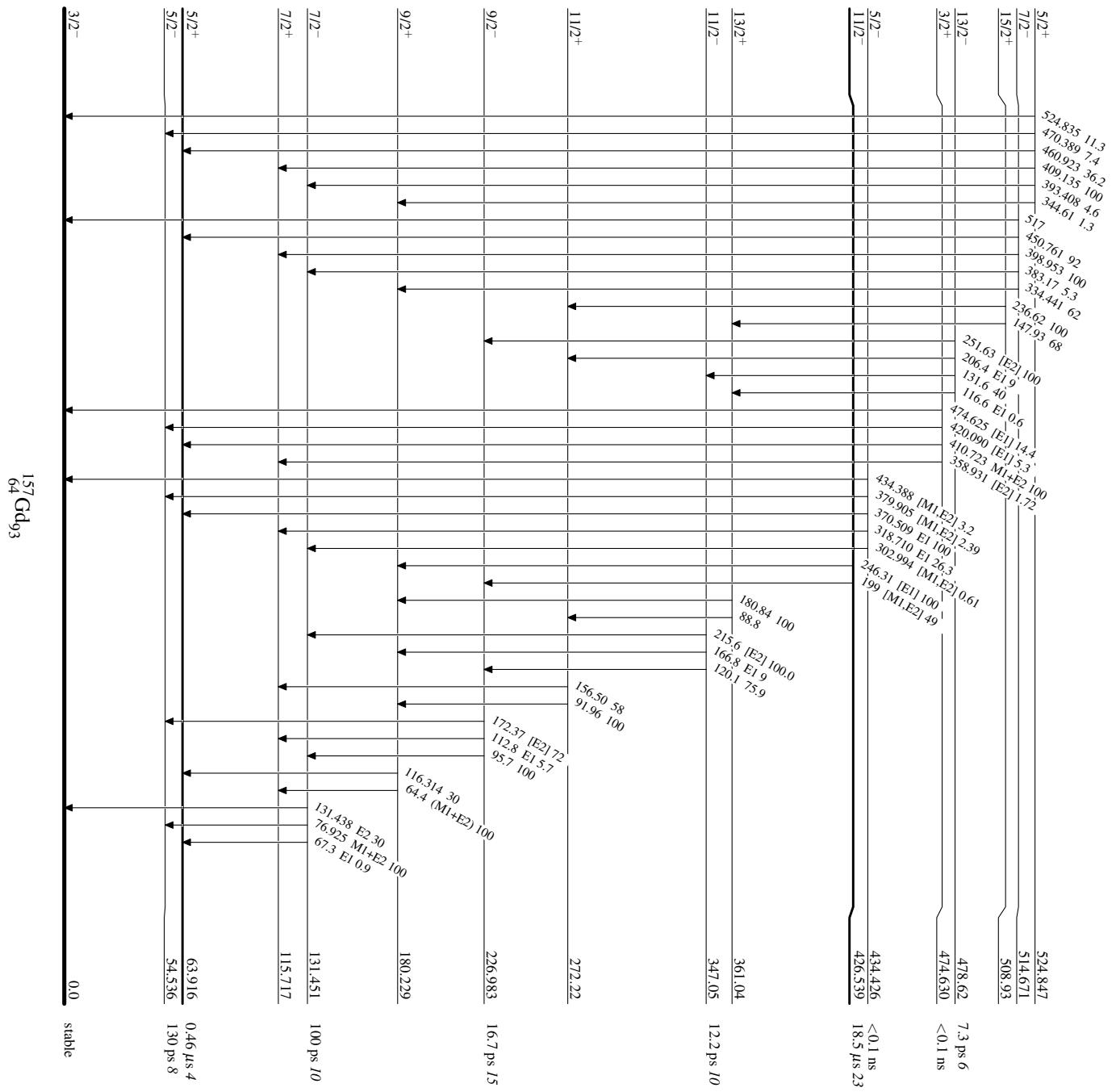
Level Scheme (continued)

Legend

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level
@ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

-----► γ Decay (Uncertain)

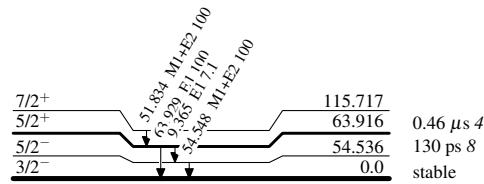


 $^{157}_{64}\text{Gd}_{93}$

Adopted Levels, Gammas**Level Scheme (continued)**

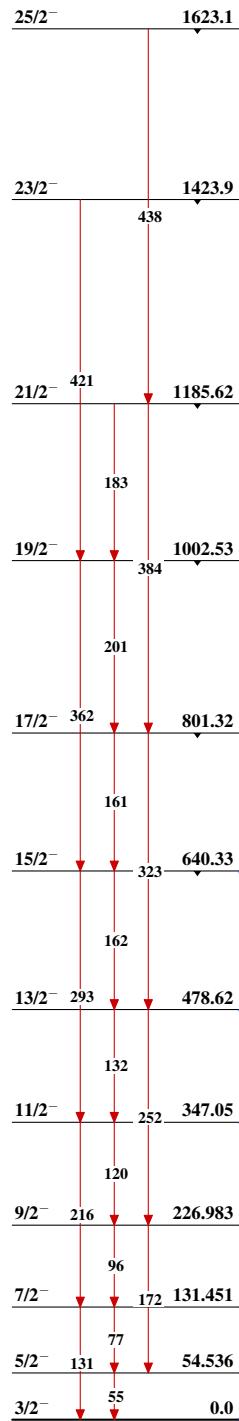
Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

@ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

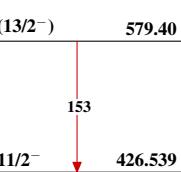
 $^{157}_{64}\text{Gd}_{93}$

Adopted Levels, Gammas

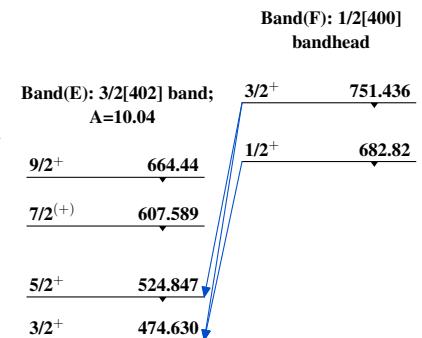
Band(A): 3/2[521] band; A=10.82,
B=0.0068



Band(C): 11/2[505]
bandhead



Band(B): 5/2[642] band; A=7.76,
B=-0.0145



Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

Band(K): 7/2[404]
bandhead

Band(J): 5/2[512] expected bandhead (only first (7/2 ⁻) level known)	$\frac{7/2^+}{(7/2^-)}$	<u>1825</u>
	<u>1393</u>	

Band(H): 1/2[530] band;
A=5.6, a=-0.10

$(11/2^-)$	<u>≈ 1060</u>
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Band(G): 1/2[521] band

$(9/2^-)$	<u>981</u>
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$(9/2^-)$	<u>964</u>
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$5/2^-$	<u>887.93</u>
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$7/2^-$	<u>840.42</u>
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Band(L): 3/2[651] band

$3/2^-$	<u>809.13</u>
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$1/2^-$	<u>793.67</u>
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Band(I): 3/2[532]
bandhead

$3/2^-$	<u>762.670</u>
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$11/2^+$	<u>806.67</u>
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$(3/2^-)$	<u>746.9</u>
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$(7/2^+)$	<u>771.302</u>
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$(1/2)^-$	<u>701.39</u>
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$3/2^+$	<u>683.236</u>
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