

(Hf,xn γ):SD,tsd [2013Re11](#),[2001La17](#),[1995Be36](#)

Type	Author	History Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	N. Nica	NDS 200,2 (2025)	22-Aug-2022

Additional information 1.

[2013Re11](#) compiled for the XUNDL database by B. Singh (McMaster).

[2013Re11](#) (also [2012Re23](#)): $^{110}\text{Pd}(^{48}\text{Ti},4n\gamma)$, $E(^{48}\text{Ti})=215$ MeV at ATLAS and Gammasphere array of 101 HPGe detectors at ANL. Used 1 mg/cm² thick ^{110}Pd target on 10 mg/cm² thick ^{197}Au backing, with 0.07 mg/cm² thick Al layer in between. Measured $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, $\gamma\gamma$ and fractional Doppler shifts. Found SD band and three triaxial strongly deformed (TSD) bands (keV rounded-off $E\gamma$ values and no $I\gamma$'s) and deduced transition quadrupole moments and configurations. Comparison with cranked Nilsson-Strutinsky method without pairing.

[2001La17](#): $^{110}\text{Pd}(^{48}\text{Ti},4n\gamma)$, $E(^{48}\text{Ti})=215$ MeV. Target consisted of α stack of two self-supporting metallic foils (thickness=2 $\times$ 500 $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$) of enrichment 98.64%. Measured $E\gamma$ and $\gamma\gamma$ using the EUROBALL detector array, consisting of 13 cluster detectors, 25 Clover detectors and 26 tapered escape-suppressed detectors. Found SD and TSD-1 bands (precise $E\gamma$ values with uncertainties, no $I\gamma$'s).

[1995Be36](#): $^{118}\text{Sn}(^{40}\text{Ar},4n\gamma)$, $E(^{40}\text{Ar})=185$ MeV. Measured γ 's using 36 Compton-suppressed Ge detectors on Gammasphere. Measured $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, coincidences. Deduced mults for several transitions. Found TSD-1 band (initially considered SD) (precise $E\gamma$ values with uncertainties and $I\gamma$'s).

 ^{154}Er Levels

E(level)	J^π	Comments
$x^{\dagger}$	J1	J^π : 2001La17 suggest $J_1 \approx (24^+)$, which is the value shown in the compilation of 2002Si26 . This band appears to feed into the normal-deformed levels of $J^\pi=19^-$ to 25^- (2001La17). Other: (26^+) (1995Be36), from considerations of γ intensity within the SD and yrast bands. This latter value appears in the compilation of 1999Ha56 . E(level): 1995Be36 infer that the likely entry region of the SD band into the states of normal deformation in ^{154}Er is near an excitation energy of 7.4 MeV.
696.37+x † 17	J1+2	
1430.72+x † 18	J1+4	
2207.93+x † 20	J1+6	
3032.37+x † 21	J1+8	
3907.13+x † 22	J1+10	
4834.58+x † 24	J1+12	
5814.46+x † 25	J1+14	
6847.0+x † 3	J1+16	
7932.7+x † 3	J1+18	
9070.6+x † 3	J1+20	
10261.6+x † 4	J1+22	
11504.5+x † 4	J1+24	
12804.9+x † 5	J1+26	
14154.4+x † 5	J1+28	
$y^{\ddagger}$	J2	J^π : 2001La17 suggest $J_2 \approx (26^+)$. This band appears to have a feeding pattern similar to that of the SD-1 band, although it may feed levels somewhat higher up in the spectrum of states of normal deformation.
744.73+y ‡ 20	J2+2	
1533.57+y ‡ 25	J2+4	
2367.0+y ‡ 3	J2+6	
3246.1+y ‡ 3	J2+8	
4171.6+y ‡ 4	J2+10	

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(HI,xn γ):SD,tsd **2013Re11,2001La17,1995Be36 (continued)** ^{154}Er Levels (continued)

E(level)	J $^{\pi}$	E(level)	J $^{\pi}$	E(level)	J $^{\pi}$	E(level)	J $^{\pi}$
5143.8+y ‡ 4	J2+12	13260.2+y ‡ 6	J2+26	5873+z $^{\#}$	J3+12	1929+u $^{\textcircled{D}}$	J4+4
6162.1+y ‡ 4	J2+14	z $^{\#}$	J3	7041+z $^{\#}$	J3+14	2994+u $^{\textcircled{D}}$	J4+6
7227.6+y ‡ 4	J2+16	848+z $^{\#}$	J3+2	8264+z $^{\#}$	J3+16	4125+u $^{\textcircled{D}}$	J4+8
8340.2+y ‡ 4	J2+18	1744+z $^{\#}$	J3+4	9542+z $^{\#}$	J3+18	5325+u $^{\textcircled{D}}$	J4+10
9499.0+y ‡ 5	J2+20	2695+z $^{\#}$	J3+6	10875+z $^{\#}$	J3+20	6594+u $^{\textcircled{D}}$	J4+12
10706.2+y ‡ 5	J2+22	3700+z $^{\#}$	J3+8	u $^{\textcircled{D}}$	J4	7939+u $^{\textcircled{D}}$	J4+14
11959.6+y ‡ 5	J2+24	4759+z $^{\#}$	J3+10	931+u $^{\textcircled{D}}$	J4+2	9364+u $^{\textcircled{D}}$	J4+16

‡ Band(A): TSD-1 band. Found by **1995Be36** and confirmed by **2001La17** and **2013Re11**. Average transition quadrupole moment $Q_t=11.0$ 10 deduced from measured fractional Doppler shifts (**2013Re11**). Population of the reaction channel leading to ^{154}Er : 0.5% (**2001La17**), $\approx$ 0.4% (**1995Be36**), and 0.6% (**2013Re11**).

‡ Band(B): SD band. Found by **2001La17** and confirmed by **2013Re11**. Probable prolate shape, with conf $\pi 6^4\nu 7^2$. Average transition quadrupole moment $Q_t=19.5$ 32 deduced from measured fractional Doppler shifts (**2013Re11**). Population is about 1/3 (**2001La17**) and 1/2 (**2013Re11**) of that for TSD-1 band.

$^{\#}$ Band(C): TSD-2 band. Found by **2013Re11**. Average transition quadrupole moment $Q_t=9.9$ 22 deduced from measured fractional Doppler shifts (**2013Re11**). Population is about 1/4 of that for TSD-1 band.

$^{\textcircled{D}}$ Band(D): Possible TSD-3 band. Found by **2013Re11**. Population is about 1/4 of that for TSD-1 band.

 $\gamma(^{154}\text{Er})$

$E_{\gamma}^{\ddagger}$	$I_{\gamma}^{\ddagger}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^{π}	E_f	J_f^{π}	Mult. $^{\#}$	Comments
696.37 17	0.21 5	696.37+x	J1+2	x	J1	[E2]	E_{γ} : other: 695.06 25 (1995Be36).
734.35 5	1.00 8	1430.72+x	J1+4	696.37+x	J1+2	E2	E_{γ} : other: 734.26 23 (1995Be36). Mult.: from R=1.79 25.
744.73 20		744.73+y	J2+2	y	J2		E_{γ} : other: 742 (2013Re11).
777.21 8	0.98 8	2207.93+x	J1+6	1430.72+x	J1+4	E2	E_{γ} : other: 776.73 22 (1995Be36). Mult.: from R=1.39 39.
788.84 15		1533.57+y	J2+4	744.73+y	J2+2		E_{γ} : other: 789 (2013Re11).
824.44 7	0.96 9	3032.37+x	J1+8	2207.93+x	J1+6	[E2]	E_{γ} : other: 824.09 21 (1995Be36), 824 (2013Re11).
833.45 7		2367.0+y	J2+6	1533.57+y	J2+4		E_{γ} : other: 832 (2013Re11).
848		848+z	J3+2	z	J3		
874.76 6	0.68 7	3907.13+x	J1+10	3032.37+x	J1+8	[E2]	E_{γ} : other: 874.95 23 (1995Be36), 875 (2013Re11).
879.04 8		3246.1+y	J2+8	2367.0+y	J2+6		E_{γ} : other: 879 (2013Re11).
896		1744+z	J3+4	848+z	J3+2		
925.56 17		4171.6+y	J2+10	3246.1+y	J2+8		E_{γ} : other: 924 (2013Re11).
927.45 9	0.76 7	4834.58+x	J1+12	3907.13+x	J1+10	E2	E_{γ} : other: 927.51 26 (1995Be36), 927 (2013Re11). Mult.: from R=1.80 39.
931		931+u	J4+2	u	J4		
951		2695+z	J3+6	1744+z	J3+4		
972.13 11		5143.8+y	J2+12	4171.6+y	J2+10		E_{γ} : other: 971 (2013Re11).
979.88 8	0.73 7	5814.46+x	J1+14	4834.58+x	J1+12	E2	E_{γ} : other: 981.04 44 (1995Be36), 979 (2013Re11). Mult.: from R=1.44 40.
998		1929+u	J4+4	931+u	J4+2		
1005		3700+z	J3+8	2695+z	J3+6		
1018.36 15		6162.1+y	J2+14	5143.8+y	J2+12		E_{γ} : other: 1018 (2013Re11).
1032.58 9	0.71 9	6847.0+x	J1+16	5814.46+x	J1+14	E2	E_{γ} : other: 1032.14 20 (1995Be36), 1032

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(HI,xn γ):SD,tsd [2013Re11](#),[2001La17](#),[1995Be36](#) (continued)

$\gamma(^{154}\text{Er})$ (continued)							Comments
$E_\gamma^\dagger$	$I_\gamma^\ddagger$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	
							(2013Re11).
							Mult.: from R=1.40 47.
1059		4759+z	J3+10	3700+z	J3+8		
1065		2994+u	J4+6	1929+u	J4+4		
1065.53 10		7227.6+y	J2+16	6162.1+y	J2+14		E_γ : other: 1065 (2013Re11).
1085.61 10	0.71 8	7932.7+x	J1+18	6847.0+x	J1+16	E2	E_γ : other: 1085.24 22 (1995Be36), 1085 (2013Re11).
							Mult.: from R=1.78 62.
							E_γ : other: 1111 (2013Re11).
1112.59 11		8340.2+y	J2+18	7227.6+y	J2+16		
1114		5873+z	J3+12	4759+z	J3+10		
1131		4125+u	J4+8	2994+u	J4+6		
1137.98 13	0.63 7	9070.6+x	J1+20	7932.7+x	J1+18	E2	E_γ : other: 1137.88 30 (1995Be36), 1138 (2013Re11).
							Mult.: from R=1.27 52.
							E_γ : other: 1159 (2013Re11).
1158.81 12		9499.0+y	J2+20	8340.2+y	J2+18		
1168		7041+z	J3+14	5873+z	J3+12		
1190.95 23	0.63 7	10261.6+x	J1+22	9070.6+x	J1+20	E2	E_γ : other: 1191.39 28 (1995Be36), 1191 (2013Re11).
							Mult.: from R=1.61 40.
1200		5325+u	J4+10	4125+u	J4+8		
1207.19 13		10706.2+y	J2+22	9499.0+y	J2+20		E_γ : other: 1206 (2013Re11).
1223		8264+z	J3+16	7041+z	J3+14		
1242.93 11	0.41 7	11504.5+x	J1+24	10261.6+x	J1+22	[E2]	E_γ : other: 1243.84 34 (1995Be36), 1242 (2013Re11).
							E_γ : other: 1253 (2013Re11).
1253.39 18		11959.6+y	J2+24	10706.2+y	J2+22		
1269		6594+u	J4+12	5325+u	J4+10		
1278		9542+z	J3+18	8264+z	J3+16		
1300.39 18	0.37 6	12804.9+x	J1+26	11504.5+x	J1+24	[E2]	E_γ : other: 1301.93 51 (1995Be36).
1300.54 24		13260.2+y	J2+26	11959.6+y	J2+24		E_γ : other: 1301 (2013Re11).
1333		10875+z	J3+20	9542+z	J3+18		
1345		7939+u	J4+14	6594+u	J4+12		
1349.49 20		14154.4+x	J1+28	12804.9+x	J1+26	[E2]	
^x 1368.4 @ 12	0.12 8						
^x 1424.26 @ 39	0.30 8						
1425		9364+u	J4+16	7939+u	J4+14		

[†] From [2001La17](#) for TSD-1 and SD bands and from [2013Re11](#) for TSD-2 and TSD-3 bands respectively.

[‡] From [1995Be36](#). [2001La17](#) and [2013Re11](#) do not report γ intensities.

[#] From an asymmetry ratio R ([1995Be36](#)), defined to be $R=I_\gamma(\text{forward}+\text{backward angles})/I_\gamma(90^\circ)$. For stretched quadrupole transitions, $R=1.59$ 25; and, for stretched dipoles, $R=0.82$ 24. Stretched quadrupole transitions are assigned E2.

@ γ reported by [1995Be36](#), but not placed in their SD band.

^x γ ray not placed in level scheme.

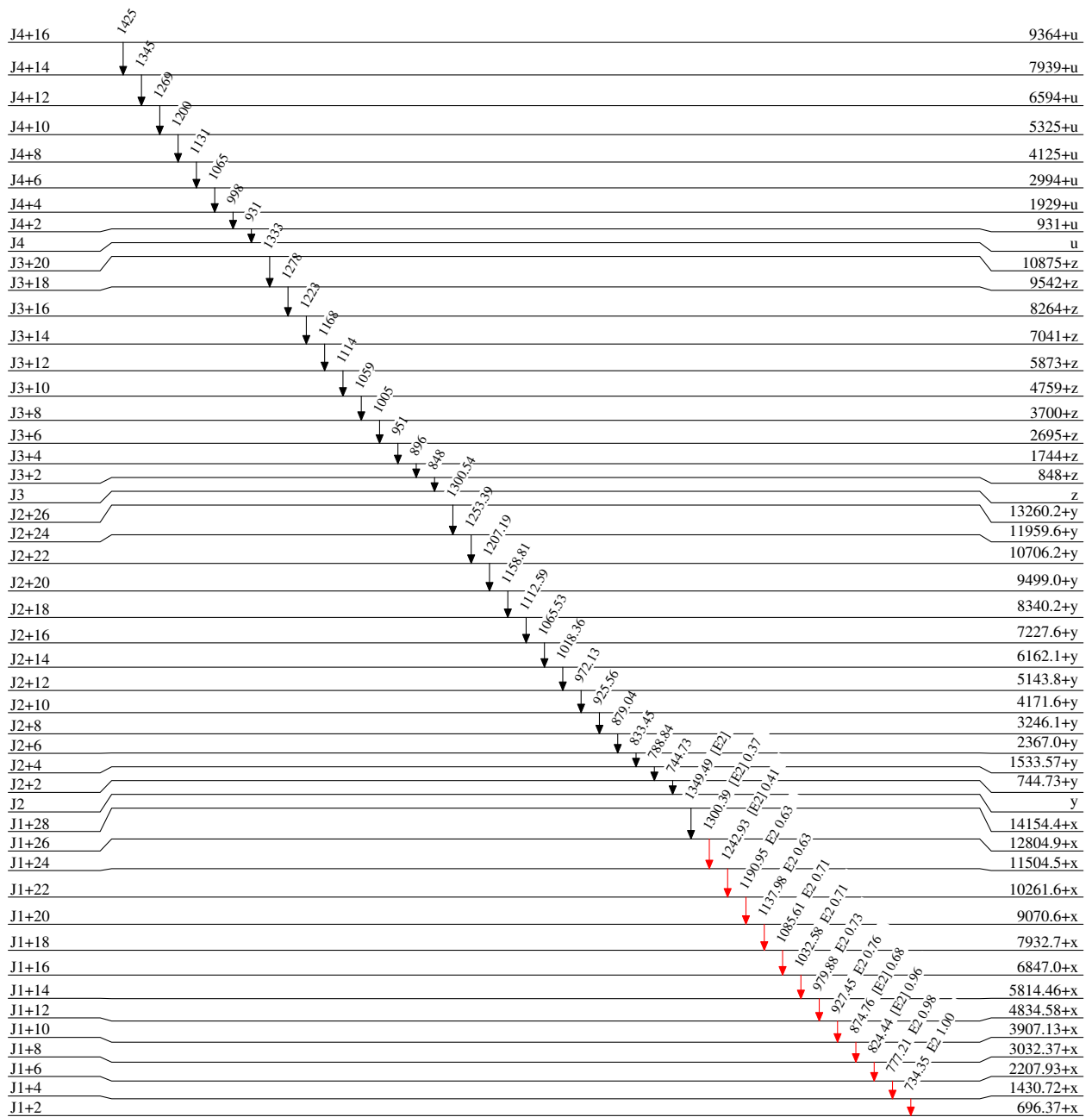
(HL,xn γ):SD,tsd 2013Re11,2001La17,1995Be36

Level Scheme

Intensities: Relative I_γ

Legend

- $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $\longrightarrow$ $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$



(HL,xn γ):SD,tsd 2013Re11,2001La17,1995Be36

Band(A): TSD-1 band		Band(B): SD band		Band(C): TSD-2 band		Band(D): Possible TSD-3 band	
J1+28	14154.4+x	J2+26	13260.2+y	J3+20	10875+z	J4+16	9364+u
J1+26	$\downarrow^{1349}$ 12804.9+x	J2+24	$\downarrow^{1301}$ 11959.6+y	J3+18	$\downarrow^{1333}$ 9542+z	J4+14	$\downarrow^{1425}$ 7939+u
J1+24	$\downarrow^{1300}$ 11504.5+x	J2+22	$\downarrow^{1253}$ 10706.2+y	J3+16	$\downarrow^{1278}$ 8264+z	J4+12	$\downarrow^{1345}$ 6594+u
J1+22	$\downarrow^{1243}$ 10261.6+x	J2+20	$\downarrow^{1207}$ 9499.0+y	J3+14	$\downarrow^{1223}$ 7041+z	J4+10	$\downarrow^{1269}$ 5325+u
J1+20	$\downarrow^{1191}$ 9070.6+x	J2+18	$\downarrow^{1159}$ 8340.2+y	J3+12	$\downarrow^{1168}$ 5873+z	J4+8	$\downarrow^{1200}$ 4125+u
J1+18	$\downarrow^{1138}$ 7932.7+x	J2+16	$\downarrow^{1113}$ 7227.6+y	J3+10	$\downarrow^{1114}$ 4759+z	J4+6	$\downarrow^{1131}$ 2994+u
J1+16	$\downarrow^{1086}$ 6847.0+x	J2+14	$\downarrow^{1066}$ 6162.1+y	J3+8	$\downarrow^{1059}$ 3700+z	J4+4	$\downarrow^{1065}$ 1929+u
J1+14	$\downarrow^{1033}$ 5814.46+x	J2+12	$\downarrow^{1018}$ 5143.8+y	J3+6	$\downarrow^{1005}$ 2695+z	J4+2	$\downarrow^{998}$ 931+u
J1+12	$\downarrow^{980}$ 4834.58+x	J2+10	$\downarrow^{972}$ 4171.6+y	J3+4	$\downarrow^{951}$ 1744+z	J4	$\downarrow^{931}$ u
J1+10	$\downarrow^{927}$ 3907.13+x	J2+8	$\downarrow^{926}$ 3246.1+y	J3+2	$\downarrow^{896}$ 848+z		
J1+8	$\downarrow^{875}$ 3032.37+x	J2+6	$\downarrow^{879}$ 2367.0+y	J3	$\downarrow^{848}$ z		
J1+6	$\downarrow^{824}$ 2207.93+x	J2+4	$\downarrow^{833}$ 1533.57+y				
J1+4	$\downarrow^{777}$ 1430.72+x	J2+2	$\downarrow^{789}$ 744.73+y				
J1+2	$\downarrow^{734}$ 696.37+x	J2	$\downarrow^{745}$ y				
J1	$\downarrow^{696}$ x						