

$^{144}\text{Ce}$   $\beta^-$  decay [1960Ge05](#),[1984Da13](#)

Type	Author	History Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	A. A. Sonzogni	NDS 93, 599 (2001)	1-Dec-2000

Parent:  $^{144}\text{Ce}$ :  $E=0.0$ ;  $J^\pi=0^+$ ;  $T_{1/2}=284.91$  d 5;  $Q(\beta^-)=318.7$  8;  $\% \beta^-$  decay=100.0

Measured  $\gamma$ , x ray ([1984Da13](#)) HPGe; ce ([1960Ge05](#),[1969Ge01](#)) s;  $\gamma$ , X $\gamma$  ([1970An15](#)) semi, semi-scin; x ray,  $\gamma$  ([1976Ch33](#)) semi;

$\beta\gamma$  ([1956Pu24](#),[1957Pa51](#),[1959Fr54](#),[1960Sa22](#),[1962Fo04](#),[1963Fu16](#));  $\gamma\gamma$  ([1959Fr54](#),[1960Sa22](#),[1961Ge09](#),[1962Fo04](#),[1963Az02](#),[1963Iw02](#),[1969Ma24](#)).

Measured  $E\beta=315.6$  15,  $I\beta=76\%$ , shape not statistical ([1966Da04](#)) s. For other  $\beta$  measurements see [1954Co60](#), [1954Em09](#), [1956Pu24](#), [1957Pa51](#), [1958Hi76](#), [1959Fr54](#), [1959Se57](#), [1960Sa22](#), [1963Fu16](#) or see [1967Ra40](#).

For  $\beta\gamma(\theta)$  see [1963Co18](#), [1963Cr11](#), [1964Az02](#), [1965Co19](#), [1965Re13](#), [1968Da12](#).

For  $\beta\gamma$ (circular polarization) see [1963Co18](#), [1963Kn05](#), [1968Da12](#).

For  $\beta^-$  Ce(transverse polarization) see [1962Bi05](#), [1963Si10](#).

Other measurements: [1969Gu15](#), [1970Fa03](#), [1970Po09](#), [1971Sa20](#), [1976Ra22](#); see also references cited in [1967Ra40](#).

Decay scheme is as given by [1960Ge05](#). Many other transitions have been suggested to belong to this decay (see [1967Ra40](#)); however, these assignments seem very doubtful and are not confirmed in the semi spectrum of [1970An15](#), [1976Ch33](#).

 $^{144}\text{Pr}$  Levels

E(level)	$J^\pi$ †	$T_{1/2}$ †
0.0	$0^-$	17.28 min 5
59.03 3	$3^-$	7.2 min 3
80.120 4	$1^-$	
99.952 9	$2^-$	
133.5152 20	$1^-$	

† From Adopted Levels.

 $\beta^-$  radiations

E(decay)	E(level)	$I\beta^-$ †	Log $ft$	Comments
184.7 20	133.5152	19.6 4	7.26 2	av $E\beta=$ 50.2 6
238.1 20	80.120	3.9 2	8.31 3	av $E\beta=$ 66.1 6
318.2 20	0.0	76.5 5	7.43 1	av $E\beta=$ 91.1 7

† Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

γ(<sup>144</sup>Pr)

I<sub>γ</sub> normalization: from %I<sub>γ</sub>(133γ)=11.1 6 (1975De17) 4πβγ.

x-rays (1984Da13):

E(x ray)	I(x ray)	identification
	(I <sub>γ</sub> (133γ)=100.0 10)	
5.012 50	5.4 9	Pr Lα <sub>1</sub> x ray + Lα <sub>2</sub> x ray
5.486 50	5.3 9	Pr Lβ <sub>1</sub> x ray + Lβ <sub>3</sub> x ray+Lβ <sub>4</sub> x ray
5.851 50	1.6 3	Pr Lβ <sub>215</sub> x ray
6.297 50	0.8 2	Pr Lγ <sub>1</sub> x ray
6.594 50	0.6 2	Pr Lγ <sub>2</sub> x ray + Lγ <sub>3</sub> x ray
35.547 10	20.0 10	Pr Kα <sub>2</sub> x ray
36.026 10	37.0 18	Pr Kα <sub>1</sub> x ray
40.739 20	13 8	Pr Kβ <sub>1</sub> x ray'
41.778 10	2.93 23	Pr Kβ <sub>2</sub> x ray'

E <sub>γ</sub> <sup>†</sup>	I <sub>γ</sub> <sup>‡</sup>	E <sub>i</sub> (level)	J <sub>i</sub> <sup>π</sup>	E <sub>f</sub>	J <sub>f</sub> <sup>π</sup>	Mult.	δ	α <sup>#</sup>	I <sub>(γ+ce)</sub> <sup>‡</sup>	Comments
33.568 10	1.8 2	133.5152	1 <sup>-</sup>	99.952	2 <sup>-</sup>	M1		4.79		α(L)= 3.74 8; α(M)=785×10 <sup>-3</sup> 18 Mult.: α(L)exp=4.5 12 (1970An15); L1:L2:L3:M1:N=100:6.4 49:<4.7: 18.2 21:3 3 (1960Ge05). δ: -0.006 20 from γγ(θ) (1963Bh11,1963Iw02,1967Gu17). α(L)= 2.18 9; α(M)=458×10 <sup>-3</sup> 20 I <sub>γ</sub> : from intensity balance as no direct β <sup>-</sup> feeding is expected, ΔJ=3. Measured I <sub>γ</sub> : 1.38 20 (1984Da13), 3.6 4 (1976Ch33), 4.6 23 (1970Fa03), 4.4 15 (1970An15), 5 4 (1970Po09). Mult.: α(L)exp=1.8 6 (1970An15) L1:L2:L3:M1:M2:N=100:8.5 33:<4:21 4:3 3:4.3 22 (1960Ge05). δ: from γγ(θ) (1968Ma24). α(K)= 6.875 23; α(L)= 96×10 <sup>-2</sup> 18; α(M)= 20×10 <sup>-2</sup> 4; α(N+..)= 55×10 <sup>-3</sup> 11 Mult.: α(K)exp=6.6 5 (1970An15) (K x ray)/I <sub>γ</sub> , α(L)exp=0.98 10 (1970An15); L1:L2:L3:M1=100:7.9 53:<5:24 10 (1960Ge05). δ: 0.052 80 (1975Ba32) γγ(θ). α(K)= 421; α(L)= 632; α(M)= 157.1; α(N+..)= 48.3 E <sub>γ</sub> : from 1960Ge05. I <sub>γ</sub> ,I <sub>(γ+ce)</sub> : from I(ce) of 1960Ge05 and α(L)/(1+α). Others: I <sub>γ</sub> ≈0.01 (1970An15), 0.03 1(1976Ra22),≤0.01 (1984Da13). Mult.: L1/L2=6.43 32, L1/L3=0.662 8 (1969Ge01) s; L1:M1:M3:N= 100:29 3:42 4:16.7 18 (1960Ge05) s; α(L)exp≈610 (1970An15).
40.98 10	2.32 14	99.952	2 <sup>-</sup>	59.03	3 <sup>-</sup>	M1+E2	0.042 18	2.79 11		
53.395 5	0.90 7	133.5152	1 <sup>-</sup>	80.120	1 <sup>-</sup>	M1		8.09		
59.03 3	0.0088 6	59.03	3 <sup>-</sup>	0.0	0 <sup>-</sup>	M3		1258	11.1 6	

2

<sup>144</sup>Ce β<sup>-</sup> decay [1960Ge05,1984Da13](#) (continued)

γ(<sup>144</sup>Pr) (continued)

<u>E<sub>γ</sub><sup>†</sup></u>	<u>I<sub>γ</sub><sup>‡</sup></u>	<u>E<sub>i</sub>(level)</u>	<u>J<sub>i</sub><sup>π</sup></u>	<u>E<sub>f</sub></u>	<u>J<sub>f</sub><sup>π</sup></u>	<u>Mult.</u>	<u>α<sup>#</sup></u>	<u>Comments</u>
80.120 5	12.3 5	80.120	1 <sup>-</sup>	0.0	0 <sup>-</sup>	M1	2.488	α(K)= 2.118; α(L)=293×10 <sup>-3</sup> ; α(M)=614×10 <sup>-4</sup> ; α(N+..)=1683×10 <sup>-5</sup> Mult.: α(K)exp=2.5 5 (1970An15) (K x ray)/I <sub>γ</sub> , α(L)exp=0.31 4 (1970An15); L1/L2=12.2 3, L1/L3=59.6 30 (1969Ge01) s; L1:M1:N=100:22 8:7.2 25 (1960Ge05) s.
99.961 15	0.36 4	99.952	2 <sup>-</sup>	0.0	0 <sup>-</sup>	E2	2.144	α(K)= 1.227; α(L)=716×10 <sup>-3</sup> ; α(M)=1602×10 <sup>-4</sup> ; α(N+..)=417×10 <sup>-4</sup> Mult.: α(K)exp=1.4 5 (1970An15); α(L)exp=0.82 30 (1970An15); L1:L2:L3:M= 100:183 87:192 90:<333 (1960Ge05).
133.515 2	100 1	133.5152	1 <sup>-</sup>	0.0	0 <sup>-</sup>	M1	0.579	α(K)=493×10 <sup>-3</sup> ; α(L)=677×10 <sup>-4</sup> ; α(M)=1419×10 <sup>-5</sup> ; α(N+..)=388×10 <sup>-5</sup> E <sub>γ</sub> : others: 133.528 13 (1979Bo26), 133.515 5 (1978Mo22). Mult.: α(K)exp=0.54 12, α(L)exp=0.075 15 (1970An15); L1/L2=13.4 2, L1/L3=64.3 17 (1969Ge01).

<sup>†</sup> From [1984Da13](#) HPGE.

<sup>‡</sup> For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 0.1109 16.

<sup>#</sup> Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code ([2008Ki07](#)) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ-ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.

<sup>144</sup>Ce β<sup>-</sup> decay 1960Ge05,1984Da13

Decay Scheme

Intensities: I<sub>(γ+ce)</sub> per 100 parent decays

Legend

- I<sub>γ</sub> < 2% × I<sub>γ</sub><sup>max</sup>
- I<sub>γ</sub> < 10% × I<sub>γ</sub><sup>max</sup>
- I<sub>γ</sub> > 10% × I<sub>γ</sub><sup>max</sup>
- Coincidence

