

$^{140}\text{Pm } \varepsilon \text{ decay (5.95 min)}$ [1975Ke09,2009Wi18](#)

Type	Author	History Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	N. Nica	NDS 154, 1 (2018)	20-Nov-2018

Parent: ^{140}Pm : E=0.0+x 28; $J^\pi=8^-$; $T_{1/2}=5.95$ min 5; $Q(\varepsilon)=6045$ 24; % ε +% β^+ decay=100.0

^{140}Pm -E: x=431 28 (difference of Q values for ε decay of 9.2 s and 5.95 min of ^{140}Pm , [2017Au03](#)).

^{140}Pm - $J^\pi, T_{1/2}$: from ^{140}Pm Adopted Levels.

^{140}Pm -Q(ε): from [2017Wa10](#).

[1975Ke09](#): measured γ , $\gamma\gamma$, β^+ at Foster Radiation Laboratory at McGill University.

[2009Wi18](#) (and [2009WiZV](#)): measured $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, $\gamma\gamma$, $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$, mixing ratios using eight Compton-suppressed high-purity Ge clover detectors at the Wright Nuclear Structure Laboratory (WNSL) at Yale University.

Others: [1966At04](#), [1967Bi27](#), [1973VaYZ](#), [1973HaWA](#), [1974FiZF](#), [1975Za10](#).

Measured: γ , ce (semi), $\gamma\gamma$ (semi-semi), β^+ (scin).

Of the two main references presented above [1975Ke09](#) give separate level schemes for each of the 9.2 s, 1^+ g.s. and for the 5.95 min, 8^- isomer $\varepsilon+\beta^+$ decays, while [2009Wi18](#) give a single level scheme for both decays. The evaluator attempted a separation of the [2009Wi18](#) data into two separate level schemes based on the fact the only common element of the two level schemes is the 773 γ from the first 2 $^+$ state to g.s. in ^{140}Nd (and all spins in [2009Wi18](#) data seem to cluster either around 1^+ or around 8^-). However when checking the intensity balances some anomalous situations were found. For example the levels 2276, 5 $^-$ and 2366, 6 $^+$ whose J^π values were established independently of the $\varepsilon+\beta^+$ decay, have their beta feeding in accordance with these J^π values in the level scheme of [1975Ke09](#); however with the data from [2009Wi18](#) the feeding of the 2276 level is about 10 times bigger which would be compatible with a spin value closer to 8, while the feeding of the 2366 level is negative indicating a very forbidden beta branch, so a much smaller spin value than 6. As these assignments are incompatible with the independently established J^π values, and with the fact that the separation of the two level schemes could be much more properly done by the authors, the evaluator did not include in the present dataset the data from [2009Wi18](#) (except where mentioned below). The interested reader can see the xndl file available online (compiled after [2009Wi18](#) by B. Karamy and B. Singh (McMaster).

 ^{140}Nd Levels

E(level) [†]	J^π [‡]	$T_{1/2}$ [‡]	Comments
0.0	0 $^+$	3.37 d 2	% ε =100 % ε : from Adopted Levels.
773.60 10	2 $^+$	1.40 ps 11	
1801.70 10	4 $^+$		
2221.51 10	7 $^-$	0.60 ms 5	
2275.93 13	5 $^-$		
2366.23 13	6 $^+$		
2842.23 13	7 $^{(-)}$		
2943.22 13	(6 $^+$,7 $^-$)		
3060.75 14	7 $^-$		
3238.8 5	8 $^-$		
3418.51 15	7,8,9 $^{(-)}$		
3672.73 15	7 $^{(-)}$		
4349.32 25	7,8,9		
4366.9 8	7,8,9 $^{(-)}$		

[†] From least-squares fit to the $E\gamma$'s.

[‡] Adopted values.

 $^{140}\text{Pm } \varepsilon \text{ decay (5.95 min) 1975Ke09,2009Wi18 (continued)}$

 ε, β^+ radiations

E(decay)	E(level)	I β^+ [†]	I ε [†]	Log ft	I $(\varepsilon + \beta^+)$ [†]	Comments
(1678 24)	4366.9	0.051 9	0.70 10	6.15 7	0.75 11	av E β =493 17; ε K=0.788 7; ε L=0.1126 10; ε M+=0.0322 3
(1696 24)	4349.32	0.011 4	0.14 6	6.86 18	0.15 6	av E β =501 17; ε K=0.785 7; ε L=0.1121 10; ε M+=0.0321 3
(2372 24)	3672.73	0.13 2	0.35 5	6.70 7	0.48 7	av E β =802 17; ε K=0.619 11; ε L=0.0877 16; ε M+=0.0251 5
(2626 24)	3418.51	1.3 1	2.4 2	5.95 4	3.7 3	av E β =917 17; ε K=0.543 11; ε L=0.0768 16; ε M+=0.0219 5
(2806 24)	3238.8	0.26 5	0.35 6	6.83 8	0.61 11	av E β =999 17; ε K=0.490 11; ε L=0.0692 16; ε M+=0.0198 5
(2984 24)	3060.75	0.26 6	0.29 6	6.97 10	0.55 12	av E β =1080 17; ε K=0.441 10; ε L=0.0621 15; ε M+=0.0177 4
(3102 24)	2943.22	0.21 8	0.19 7	7.17 17	0.40 15	av E β =1134 17; ε K=0.410 10; ε L=0.0577 14; ε M+=0.0165 4
(3203 24)	2842.23	0.16 8	0.13 7	7.36 23	0.29 15	av E β =1180 17; ε K=0.384 9; ε L=0.0542 13; ε M+=0.0155 4
(3679 24)	2366.23	0.35 9	0.18 4	7.34 11	0.53 13	av E β =1400 17; ε K=0.283 7; ε L=0.0398 10; ε M+=0.0114 3
(3769 24)	2275.93	<0.3	<0.1	>7.5	<0.4	av E β =1442 18; ε K=0.267 7; ε L=0.0375 9; ε M+=0.0107 3
4249 28	2221.51	63.4 17	27.8 10	5.173 21	91.2 22	av E β =1467 18; ε K=0.258 7; ε L=0.0362 9; ε M+=0.01034 25 E(decay): from Q(ε)=6484 70 measured by 1975Ke09 and adjusted by 2012AU05 to 6471 28.

[†] Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

 $\gamma(^{140}\text{Nd})$

I γ normalization: $\Sigma I\gamma(\text{g.s.})=100\%$.

E γ	I γ ^{#b}	E i (level)	J $^\pi_i$	E f	J $^\pi_f$	Mult.#@	α [†]	Comments
90.1 2	0.19 3	2366.23	6 ⁺	2275.93	5 ⁻	E1	0.345 6	$\alpha(K)=0.291$ 5; $\alpha(L)=0.0422$ 7; $\alpha(M)=0.00891$ 14 $\alpha(N)=0.00196$ 3; $\alpha(O)=0.000281$ 5; $\alpha(P)=1.430\times10^{-5}$ 22
144.9 1	0.35 4	2366.23	6 ⁺	2221.51	7 ⁻	E1	0.0940	Mult.: from $\alpha(K)\exp=0.26$ 20. $\alpha(K)=0.0800$ 12; $\alpha(L)=0.01107$ 16; $\alpha(M)=0.00233$ 4 $\alpha(N)=0.000516$ 8; $\alpha(O)=7.56\times10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(P)=4.18\times10^{-6}$ 6
177.8 1	0.12 2	3238.8	8 ⁻	3060.75	7 ⁻	M1(+E2)	0.286 7	Mult.: from $\alpha(K)\exp=0.11$ 7. $\alpha(K)=0.224$ 15; $\alpha(L)=0.049$ 16; $\alpha(M)=0.0107$ 37 $\alpha(N)=0.00234$ 78; $\alpha(O)=3.29\times10^{-4}$ 92; $\alpha(P)=1.3\times10^{-5}$ 3
^x 257.9 ^{&} 4	1.4 8							
419.81 1	92 2	2221.51	7 ⁻	1801.70	4 ⁺	E3	0.0598	$\alpha(K)=0.0437$ 7; $\alpha(L)=0.01256$ 18; $\alpha(M)=0.00282$ 4 $\alpha(N)=0.000619$ 9; $\alpha(O)=8.54\times10^{-5}$ 12; $\alpha(P)=2.64\times10^{-6}$ 4 E γ : from 1974FiZF. Mult.: from $\alpha(K)\exp=4.7\times10^{-2}$ 4 (1975Ke09), K/L=3.9 6 (1973VaYZ).

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^{140}Pm ε decay (5.95 min) 1975Ke09,2009Wi18 (continued) **$\gamma(^{140}\text{Nd})$ (continued)**

E_γ	$I_\gamma^{\pm b}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult.	#@	α^\dagger	Comments
474.2 1	1.0 2	2275.93	5 ⁻	1801.70	4 ⁺	E1		0.00445	$\alpha(K)=0.00382$ 6; $\alpha(L)=0.000498$ 7; $\alpha(M)=0.0001048$ 15 $\alpha(N)=2.34\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(O)=3.52\times 10^{-6}$ 5; $\alpha(P)=2.21\times 10^{-7}$ 3 Mult.: from $\alpha(K)\exp=0.005$ 6.
564.5 2	0.20 10	2366.23	6 ⁺	1801.70	4 ⁺	E2		0.00855	$\alpha(K)=0.00713$ 10; $\alpha(L)=0.001119$ 16; $\alpha(M)=0.000240$ 4 $\alpha(N)=5.33\times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(O)=7.83\times 10^{-6}$ 11; $\alpha(P)=4.22\times 10^{-7}$ 6
566.30 3	0.29 15	2842.23	7 ⁽⁻⁾	2275.93	5 ⁻				
^x 635.1 ^{&} 4	0.4								
^x 651.8 ^{&} 4	0.5 3								
667.3 1	0.20 10	2943.22	(6 ⁺ , 7 ⁻)	2275.93	5 ⁻				
695.1 2	0.20 4	3060.75	7 ⁻	2366.23	6 ⁺	(E1)		0.00192	$\alpha(K)=0.001652$ 24; $\alpha(L)=0.000212$ 3; $\alpha(M)=4.46\times 10^{-5}$ 7 $\alpha(N)=9.95\times 10^{-6}$ 14; $\alpha(O)=1.506\times 10^{-6}$ 22; $\alpha(P)=9.70\times 10^{-8}$ 14
721.7 1	0.20 10	2943.22	(6 ⁺ , 7 ⁻)	2221.51	7 ⁻				
773.74 6	100 5	773.60	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	E2		0.00396	$\alpha(K)=0.00334$ 5; $\alpha(L)=0.000483$ 7; $\alpha(M)=0.0001028$ 15 $\alpha(N)=2.29\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(O)=3.42\times 10^{-6}$ 5; $\alpha(P)=2.01\times 10^{-7}$ 3 E_γ : from 1974FiZF.
839.1 1	0.50 10	3060.75	7 ⁻	2221.51	7 ⁻	M1(+E2)		0.0042 10	Mult.: from K/L=6.3 10 (1973VaYZ), syst. $\alpha(K)=0.0036$ 8; $\alpha(L)=0.00049$ 10; $\alpha(M)=0.000103$ 19 $\alpha(N)=2.3\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(O)=3.5\times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(P)=2.2\times 10^{-7}$ 6
^x 880.4 ^{&} 4	0.5 4								
930.8 2	0.15 6	4349.32	7,8,9	3418.51	7,8,9 ⁽⁻⁾				
1017.3 4	0.45 10	3238.8	8 ⁻	2221.51	7 ⁻	M1+E2		0.0027 6	$\alpha(K)=0.0023$ 5; $\alpha(L)=0.00031$ 6; $\alpha(M)=6.5\times 10^{-5}$ 12 $\alpha(N)=1.5\times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(O)=2.2\times 10^{-6}$ 5; $\alpha(P)=1.4\times 10^{-7}$ 4
1028.19 7	100 2	1801.70	4 ⁺	773.60	2 ⁺	E2		0.00211	$A_2=+0.09$ 1; $A_4=+0.04$ 1 $\alpha(K)=0.00180$ 3; $\alpha(L)=0.000247$ 4; $\alpha(M)=5.22\times 10^{-5}$ 8 $\alpha(N)=1.165\times 10^{-5}$ 17; $\alpha(O)=1.755\times 10^{-6}$ 25; $\alpha(P)=1.091\times 10^{-7}$ 16 E_γ : from 1974FiZF.
^x 1110.3 ^a 5	0.20 4								Mult.: from $\alpha(K)\exp=1.7\times 10^{-3}$ 2. $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ for 1028-774 cascade.
1197.0 1	3.8 2	3418.51	7,8,9 ⁽⁻⁾	2221.51	7 ⁻				
^x 1261.9 ^{&} 4	1.0 3								
1306.4 2	0.11 3	3672.73	7 ⁽⁻⁾	2366.23	6 ⁺				
1396.8 1	0.13 3	3672.73	7 ⁽⁻⁾	2275.93	5 ⁻				

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^{140}Pm ε decay (5.95 min) 1975Ke09,2009Wi18 (continued) **$\gamma(^{140}\text{Nd})$ (continued)**

E_γ	$I_\gamma^{\frac{1}{2}b}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	E_γ	$I_\gamma^{\frac{1}{2}b}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π
1451.6 5	0.24 5	3672.73	7 ⁽⁻⁾	2221.51	7 ⁻	^x 1957.4 ^a 5	0.22 4				
^x 1486.4 ^a 5	0.12 3					2145.4 8	0.75 10	4366.9	7,8,9 ⁽⁻⁾	2221.51	7 ⁻
^x 1733.8 ^{&} 4	0.3 1					^x 2240.3 ^a 5	0.20 4				
^x 1837.8 ^{&} 4	0.2 1					^x 2247.6 ^a 5	0.14 3				
^x 1907.1 ^a 5	0.40 5					^x 2407.7 10	0.02 1				

[†] Additional information 1.[‡] Relative intensities from 1975Ke09.[#] From $\alpha(K)\exp$ (1973VaYZ, normalized to $\alpha(K)(773\gamma)=3.3\times 10^{-3}$ (E2), I_γ from 1975Ke09) and $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ (2009Wi18).[@] A₂ and A₄ coefficients are from email reply from E. Williams, (2009Wi18) to XUNDL compiler November 25, 2009.[&] Weak γ observed only by 1975Za10.^a Weak γ observed by 1975Ke09.^b Absolute intensity per 100 decays.^x γ ray not placed in level scheme.

$^{140}\text{Pm} \epsilon$ decay (5.95 min) 1975Ke09,2009Wi18Decay SchemeIntensities: Relative I_γ

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$

$\% \epsilon + \% \beta^+ = 100$ $Q_\epsilon = 6045.24$ 5.95 min 5
 $^{140}_{61}\text{Pm}_{79}$

