

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Type	Author	History Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Jun Chen	NDS 146, 1 (2017)	30-Sep-2017

$Q(\beta^-) = -5950$ SY; $S(n) = 9675$ 28; $S(p) = 1010$ 50; $Q(\alpha) = 2560$ 60 [2017Wa10](#)

$\Delta Q(\beta^-) = 200$ (syst, [2017Wa10](#)).

$S(2n) = 21650$ 200 (syst), $S(2p) = 5160$ 70, $Q(\epsilon p) = 5030$ 30, $Q(\beta^+) = 9750$ 30 ([2017Wa10](#)).

First identification of ^{138}Eu nuclide by [1982No15](#) via $^{112}\text{Sn}(^{32}\text{S}, 3p2n)$. The identification in an earlier report ([1977Bo02](#)) by the same group is incorrect according to [1982No15](#).

Other measurements:

Isotope shifts: [2004Ba93](#), [1992Le09](#), [1987Al25](#).

Nuclear moments: [1987Al25](#), [1992Si22](#).

[Additional information 1](#).

Nuclear structure calculations:

[2013Sa57](#): calculated halflife.

[2011Al12](#): calculated deformation parameters and tilt angles, energy splittings between chiral partner bands in the rotating frame.

 ^{138}Eu LevelsCross Reference (XREF) Flags

- A** ^{138}Gd ϵ decay
B $^{92}\text{Mo}(^{50}\text{Cr}, n3p\gamma)$
C $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl}, 2pn\gamma)$

E(level) [†]	J^π [‡]	$T_{1/2}$	XREF	Comments
0.0	(6 ⁻)	12.1 s 6		$\% \epsilon + \% \beta^+ = 100$ $\mu = 5.3$ 7 (1992Si22) J^π : from comparison of measured μ with theoretical predictions for all possible configurations, among which only the $((\pi 5/2^- [532])(\nu 7/2^+ [404]))$ with $J^\pi = 6^-$ gives a $\mu = 4.3$ in close agreement with the measured $\mu = 5.3$ 7 (1992Si22); $J^\pi = 6^-$ is also supported by direct feeding to high-spin ($J \geq 6$) states in ^{138}Sm from ^{138}Eu ϵ decay. $T_{1/2}$: from $\gamma(t)$ in 1985Ch25 (also 1986Re11 and 1987Pl05). Others: 12 s 2 (1982No15 , X-ray(t)), 12 s 1 (1987Ke05 , $\gamma(t)$). 1977Bo02 report two half-lives of 35 s 6 and 1.5 s 4 from the non-selective measurements of total β decay of the isobaric chain and assign them to the ^{138}Eu decay, which is incorrect according to their later report (1982No15) of half-life measurements using X rays. μ : from temperature-dependent curve of γ -ray anisotropy using the 686y in ^{138}Sm from ^{138}Eu decay (1992Si22). See also 2014StZZ compilation. root-mean-square deformation parameter $\langle \beta^2 \rangle^{1/2} = 0.246$ 8 (2004Ba93). Evaluated nuclear charge radius $\langle r^2 \rangle^{1/2} = 4.978$ fm 10 (2013An02). Additional information 2 . J^π : configuration = $(\pi 5/2^- [532])(\nu 7/2^+ [404])$ would give 6 ⁻ and 1 ⁻ states. Since 6 ⁻ is assigned to the g.s., it is possible that this state has $J^\pi = 1^-$; it is also supported by the direct feeding from ^{138}Gd g.s. ϵ decay, $J^\pi(\text{g.s.}) = 0^+$.
0.0+y	(1 ⁻)		A	
64.70+y 20			A	
293.0+y 3			A	
297.5+y 4			A	
310.7+y 4			A	
356.4+y 3			A	
376.0+y 4			A	
584.8+y 3			A	
0.0+x	(8 ⁺)		B	Additional information 3 .

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) ^{138}Eu Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	J π [‡]	XREF	Comments
105.12+x [@] 20	(9 ⁺)	BC	J π : from 2001He15 in $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl}, 2\text{pn}\gamma)$ based on systematics of neighbouring N=75 isotones for band-head spin (2001St04, 1998Li36, 1996Li13).
272.1+x [#] 3	(10 ⁺)	BC	
545.4+x [@] 3	(11 ⁺)	BC	
629.6+x ^{&} 6	(10 ⁺)	C	
793.6+x ^a 6	(11 ⁺)	C	
807.5+x [#] 3	(12 ⁺)	BC	
1092.7+x ^{&} 6	(12 ⁺)	C	
1169.9+x [@] 3	(13 ⁺)	BC	
1443.6+x ^a 6	(13 ⁺)	C	
1490.2+x [#] 3	(14 ⁺)	BC	
1849.2+x ^{&} 7	(14 ⁺)	C	
1917.5+x [@] 4	(15 ⁺)	BC	
2044.5+x ^b 4	(13 ⁻)	C	
2232.3+x ^a 7	(15 ⁺)	C	
2286.2+x ^b 4	(14 ⁻)	C	
2299.6+x [#] 4	(16 ⁺)	BC	
2521.7+x ^b 4	(15 ⁻)	C	
2710.2+x ^{&} 10	(16 ⁺)	C	
2762.4+x [@] 4	(17 ⁺)	C	
2780.3+x ^b 4	(16 ⁻)	C	
3066.9+x ^b 4	(17 ⁻)	C	
3129.3+x ^a 13	(17 ⁺)	C	
3178.9+x [#] 4	(18 ⁺)	C	
3347.1+x ^c 4	(17 ⁻)	C	
3395.5+x ^b 4	(18 ⁻)	C	
3590.4+x [@] 4	(19 ⁺)	C	
3744.2+x ^b 4	(19 ⁻)	C	
3780.5+x ^c 4	(18 ⁻)	C	
4016.2+x [#] 4	(20 ⁺)	C	
4141.0+x ^b 4	(20 ⁻)	C	
4257.7+x ^c 4	(19 ⁻)	C	
4456.9+x [@] 4	(21 ⁺)	C	
4548.0+x ^b 4	(21 ⁻)	C	
4751.0+x ^c 4	(20 ⁻)	C	
4983.2+x [#] 4	(22 ⁺)	C	
5010.6+x ^b 4	(22 ⁻)	C	
5481.0+x ^b 21	(23 ⁻)	C	
5486.8+x [@] 4	(23 ⁺)	C	
6026.6+x [#] 5	(24 ⁺)	C	
6632.3+x [@] 5	(25 ⁺)	C	

[†] From a least-squares fit to γ -ray energies, assuming $\Delta E\gamma=1$ keV if not given.[‡] Based on $\gamma(\theta)$, γ multiplicities, band structures and systematics of neighbouring isotones in $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl}, 2\text{pn}\gamma)$ for high-spin

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) ^{138}Eu Levels (continued)

states, unless otherwise noted. The positive parity states follow the assignments from [2001He15](#), while the J values of the negative parity states are those from [1994Pa14](#), increased by one unit after private communication of the evaluator of [2003So13](#) with the author E.S.Paul. Note that the values reported by [1988Li29](#) in $^{92}\text{Mo}(^{50}\text{Cr},2n\text{p}\gamma)$ are lower by one unit than those in [2001He15](#) in $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl},2p\text{n}\gamma)$ of the same group. It's in the evaluator's opinion that these assignments are not definite and further experimental studies are needed to confirm these assignments.

Band(A): Band 1, $\pi h_{11/2} \otimes \nu h_{11/2}$, $\alpha=0$.

@ Band(a): Band 2, $\pi h_{11/2} \otimes \nu h_{11/2}$, $\alpha=1$.

& Band(B): Band 3, $\pi h_{11/2} \otimes \nu h_{11/2}$, $\alpha=0$.

^a Band(b): Band 4, $\pi h_{11/2} \otimes \nu h_{11/2}$, $\alpha=1$.

^b Band(C): Band 5, possible negative band.

^c Band(D): Band 6, possible negative band.

 $\gamma(^{138}\text{Eu})$

$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	$E_\gamma^\dagger$	$I_\gamma^\dagger$	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	Comments
64.70+y		64.7 2	100	0.0+y	(1 ⁻)		
293.0+y		228.3 2	100	64.70+y			
297.5+y		232.8 3	100	64.70+y			
310.7+y		246.0 3	100	64.70+y			
356.4+y		291.7 2	100	64.70+y			
376.0+y		311.3 3	100	64.70+y			
584.8+y		228.4 3		356.4+y			
		520.1 3		64.70+y			
105.12+x	(9 ⁺)	105.1 2	100	0.0+x	(8 ⁺)	M1+E2	E_γ : weighted average of 105.2 3 from $^{92}\text{Mo}(^{50}\text{Cr},2n\text{p}\gamma)$ and 105.0 2 from $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl},2p\text{n}\gamma)$.
272.1+x	(10 ⁺)	167.0 2	100	105.12+x	(9 ⁺)	M1+E2	E_γ : weighted average of 167.1 3 from $^{92}\text{Mo}(^{50}\text{Cr},2n\text{p}\gamma)$ and 167.0 2 from $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl},2p\text{n}\gamma)$.
545.4+x	(11 ⁺)	273.3 2	100 [‡] 7	272.1+x	(10 ⁺)	M1+E2	E_γ : weighted average of 273.2 3 from $^{92}\text{Mo}(^{50}\text{Cr},2n\text{p}\gamma)$ and 273.3 2 from $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl},2p\text{n}\gamma)$.
629.6+x	(10 ⁺)	440.3 ^{@‡} 3	24.1 ^{@‡} 17	105.12+x	(9 ⁺)	(E2)	I_γ : other: 8.2 from $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl},2p\text{n}\gamma)$ (1994Pa14).
		524		105.12+x	(9 ⁺)		
		630		0.0+x	(8 ⁺)		
793.6+x	(11 ⁺)	164		629.6+x	(10 ⁺)		
		522		272.1+x	(10 ⁺)		
		688		105.12+x	(9 ⁺)		
807.5+x	(12 ⁺)	262.2 2	100 [‡] 7	545.4+x	(11 ⁺)	M1+E2	E_γ : weighted average of 262.1 3 from $^{92}\text{Mo}(^{50}\text{Cr},2n\text{p}\gamma)$ and 262.2 2 from $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl},2p\text{n}\gamma)$.
		535.3 2	86 [‡] 7	272.1+x	(10 ⁺)	E2	E_γ : weighted average of 535.3 3 from $^{92}\text{Mo}(^{50}\text{Cr},2n\text{p}\gamma)$ and 535.3 2 from $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl},2p\text{n}\gamma)$.
							I_γ : 44.3 from $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl},2p\text{n}\gamma)$.
1092.7+x	(12 ⁺)	299		793.6+x	(11 ⁺)		
		463		629.6+x	(10 ⁺)		
		547		545.4+x	(11 ⁺)		
1169.9+x	(13 ⁺)	362.6 2	100 [‡] 5	807.5+x	(12 ⁺)	M1+E2	E_γ : weighted average of 362.3 3 from $^{92}\text{Mo}(^{50}\text{Cr},2n\text{p}\gamma)$ and 362.7 2 from $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl},2p\text{n}\gamma)$.
		624.6 2	50 [‡] 5	545.4+x	(11 ⁺)		E_γ : weighted average of 624.4 3 from

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

$\gamma(^{138}\text{Eu})$ (continued)							Comments
$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	$E_\gamma^\dagger$	$I_\gamma^\dagger$	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	
							$^{92}\text{Mo}(^{50}\text{Cr}, 2n\text{p}\gamma)$ and 624.7 2 from $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl}, 2\text{pn}\gamma)$. I $_\gamma$: 56.5 from $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl}, 2\text{pn}\gamma)$.
1443.6+x	(13 ⁺)	351		1092.7+x	(12 ⁺)		
		650		793.6+x	(11 ⁺)		
		897		545.4+x	(11 ⁺)		
1490.2+x	(14 ⁺)	320.3 2	83 $\frac{+}{-}$ 42	1169.9+x	(13 ⁺)	M1+E2	E $_\gamma$: weighted average of 320.2 3 from $^{92}\text{Mo}(^{50}\text{Cr}, 2n\text{p}\gamma)$ and 320.4 2 from $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl}, 2\text{pn}\gamma)$. I $_\gamma$: 8.9 from $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl}, 2\text{pn}\gamma)$.
		682.6 2	100 $\frac{+}{-}$ 8	807.5+x	(12 ⁺)	E2	E $_\gamma$: weighted average of 682.5 3 from $^{92}\text{Mo}(^{50}\text{Cr}, 2n\text{p}\gamma)$ and 682.6 2 from $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl}, 2\text{pn}\gamma)$.
1849.2+x	(14 ⁺)	405		1443.6+x	(13 ⁺)		
		680		1169.9+x	(13 ⁺)		
		756		1092.7+x	(12 ⁺)		
1917.5+x	(15 ⁺)	427.5 2	100 $\frac{+}{-}$ 9	1490.2+x	(14 ⁺)	M1+E2	E $_\gamma$: weighted average of 427.2 3 from $^{92}\text{Mo}(^{50}\text{Cr}, 2n\text{p}\gamma)$ and 427.7 2 from $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl}, 2\text{pn}\gamma)$. I $_\gamma$: 54.0 from $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl}, 2\text{pn}\gamma)$.
		747.4 2	91 $\frac{+}{-}$ 46	1169.9+x	(13 ⁺)		E $_\gamma$: weighted average of 747.4 3 from $^{92}\text{Mo}(^{50}\text{Cr}, 2n\text{p}\gamma)$ and 747.4 2 from $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl}, 2\text{pn}\gamma)$. I $_\gamma$: 100 from $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl}, 2\text{pn}\gamma)$.
2044.5+x	(13 ⁻)	1237.0 2	100	807.5+x	(12 ⁺)		
2232.3+x	(15 ⁺)	383		1849.2+x	(14 ⁺)		
		743		1490.2+x	(14 ⁺)		
		788		1443.6+x	(13 ⁺)		
		1060 $\&$		1169.9+x	(13 ⁺)		
2286.2+x	(14 ⁻)	241.5 2	21.9	2044.5+x	(13 ⁻)	(E1)	
		1116.5 2	100.0	1169.9+x	(13 ⁺)		
2299.6+x	(16 ⁺)	382.3 2	19.4	1917.5+x	(15 ⁺)	M1+E2	E $_\gamma$: weighted average of 382.1 3 from $^{92}\text{Mo}(^{50}\text{Cr}, 2n\text{p}\gamma)$ and 382.4 2 from $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl}, 2\text{pn}\gamma)$. I $_\gamma$: <45 from $^{92}\text{Mo}(^{50}\text{Cr}, 2n\text{p}\gamma)$.
		809.2 2	100.0	1490.2+x	(14 ⁺)	E2	E $_\gamma$: weighted average of 809.3 3 from $^{92}\text{Mo}(^{50}\text{Cr}, 2n\text{p}\gamma)$ and 809.1 2 from $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl}, 2\text{pn}\gamma)$.
2521.7+x	(15 ⁻)	235.4 2	100.0	2286.2+x	(14 ⁻)	M1+E2	
		477.4 $\&$ 2	20.8 $\&$	2044.5+x	(13 ⁻)		
		1031.6 2	93.8	1490.2+x	(14 ⁺)	(E1)	
2710.2+x	(16 ⁺)	478		2232.3+x	(15 ⁺)		
		861		1849.2+x	(14 ⁺)		
2762.4+x	(17 ⁺)	462.8 2	28.3	2299.6+x	(16 ⁺)	M1+E2	
		844.9 2	100.0	1917.5+x	(15 ⁺)	E2	
2780.3+x	(16 ⁻)	258.7 2	100.0	2521.7+x	(15 ⁻)		
		494.1 2	27.8	2286.2+x	(14 ⁻)	E2	
		862.5 2	3.3	1917.5+x	(15 ⁺)		
3066.9+x	(17 ⁻)	286.6 2	100.0	2780.3+x	(16 ⁻)		
		545.5 2	42.0	2521.7+x	(15 ⁻)		
3129.3+x	(17 ⁺)	420 $\&$		2710.2+x	(16 ⁺)		
		897		2232.3+x	(15 ⁺)		
3178.9+x	(18 ⁺)	416.7 2	11.5	2762.4+x	(17 ⁺)		

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

$\gamma(^{138}\text{Eu})$ (continued)							Comments
$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	$E_\gamma^\dagger$	$I_\gamma^\dagger$	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [#]	
3178.9+x	(18 ⁺)	879.0 2	100.0	2299.6+x	(16 ⁺)	E2	
3347.1+x	(17 ⁻)	1047.6 2	100.0	2299.6+x	(16 ⁺)		
3395.5+x	(18 ⁻)	328.4 2	100.0	3066.9+x	(17 ⁻)		
		614.9 2	64.8	2780.3+x	(16 ⁻)		
3590.4+x	(19 ⁺)	411.8 2	57.7	3178.9+x	(18 ⁺)		
		827.6 2	100.0	2762.4+x	(17 ⁺)		
3744.2+x	(19 ⁻)	348.5 2	22.2	3395.5+x	(18 ⁻)		
		677.6 2	100.0	3066.9+x	(17 ⁻)		
3780.5+x	(18 ⁻)	435.1 2	11.1	3347.1+x	(17 ⁻)		E_γ : poor-fit; uncertainty was increased to $\Delta E_\gamma=0.6$ keV in the fitting procedure. Level-energy difference=433.40.
		1018.4 2	100.0	2762.4+x	(17 ⁺)	(E1)	
4016.2+x	(20 ⁺)	426.0 2	82.1	3590.4+x	(19 ⁺)	M1+E2	
		837.4 2	100.0	3178.9+x	(18 ⁺)		
4141.0+x	(20 ⁻)	396.9 2	52.8	3744.2+x	(19 ⁻)		
		745.4 2	100.0	3395.5+x	(18 ⁻)		
4257.7+x	(19 ⁻)	477.4 @ 2	21.6 @	3780.5+x	(18 ⁻)		
		910.6 2	43.1	3347.1+x	(17 ⁻)		
		1078.3 2	100.0	3178.9+x	(18 ⁺)	(E1)	
4456.9+x	(21 ⁺)	440.5 @ 2	27.3 @	4016.2+x	(20 ⁺)	(M1+E2)	
		866.2 2	100.0	3590.4+x	(19 ⁺)		
4548.0+x	(21 ⁻)	406.9 2	35.0	4141.0+x	(20 ⁻)		
		804.0 2	100	3744.2+x	(19 ⁻)		
4751.0+x	(20 ⁻)	493.0 2	<17	4257.7+x	(19 ⁻)		
		970.9 2	100	3780.5+x	(18 ⁻)		
4983.2+x	(22 ⁺)	526.4 2	<16	4456.9+x	(21 ⁺)		
		967.4 2	100	4016.2+x	(20 ⁺)		
5010.6+x	(22 ⁻)	462.6 2	<59	4548.0+x	(21 ⁻)		
		869.5 2	100	4141.0+x	(20 ⁻)		
5481.0+x	(23 ⁻)	933 2	100	4548.0+x	(21 ⁻)		
5486.8+x	(23 ⁺)	504.2 2	<7	4983.2+x	(22 ⁺)		
		1029.4 2	100	4456.9+x	(21 ⁺)		
6026.6+x	(24 ⁺)	1043.4 2	100	4983.2+x	(22 ⁺)		
6632.3+x	(25 ⁺)	1145.5 2	100	5486.8+x	(23 ⁺)		

[†] From $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl},2\text{pn}\gamma)$ with errors estimated to typically $\leq 5\%$ (1994Pa14), unless otherwise noted.

[‡] From $^{92}\text{Mo}(^{50}\text{Cr},2\text{npy})$ (1988Li29).

[#] From 1994Pa14 in $^{106}\text{Cd}(^{35}\text{Cl},2\text{pn}\gamma)$ based on $\gamma(\text{DCO})$.

@ Multiply placed with intensity suitably divided.

& Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

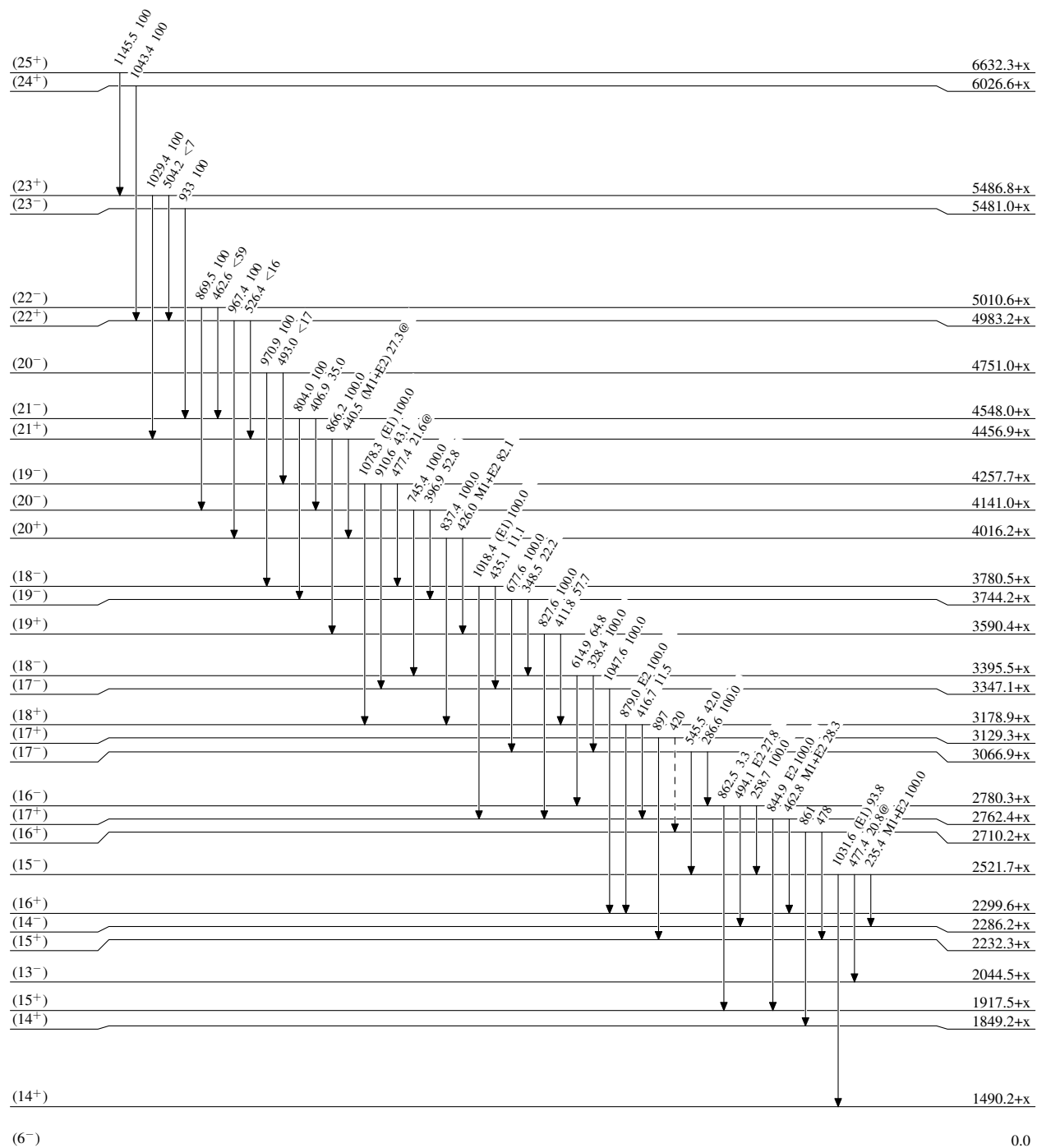
Adopted Levels, Gammas

Level Scheme

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level
@ Multiplied: intensity suitably divided

Legend

-----► γ Decay (Uncertain)



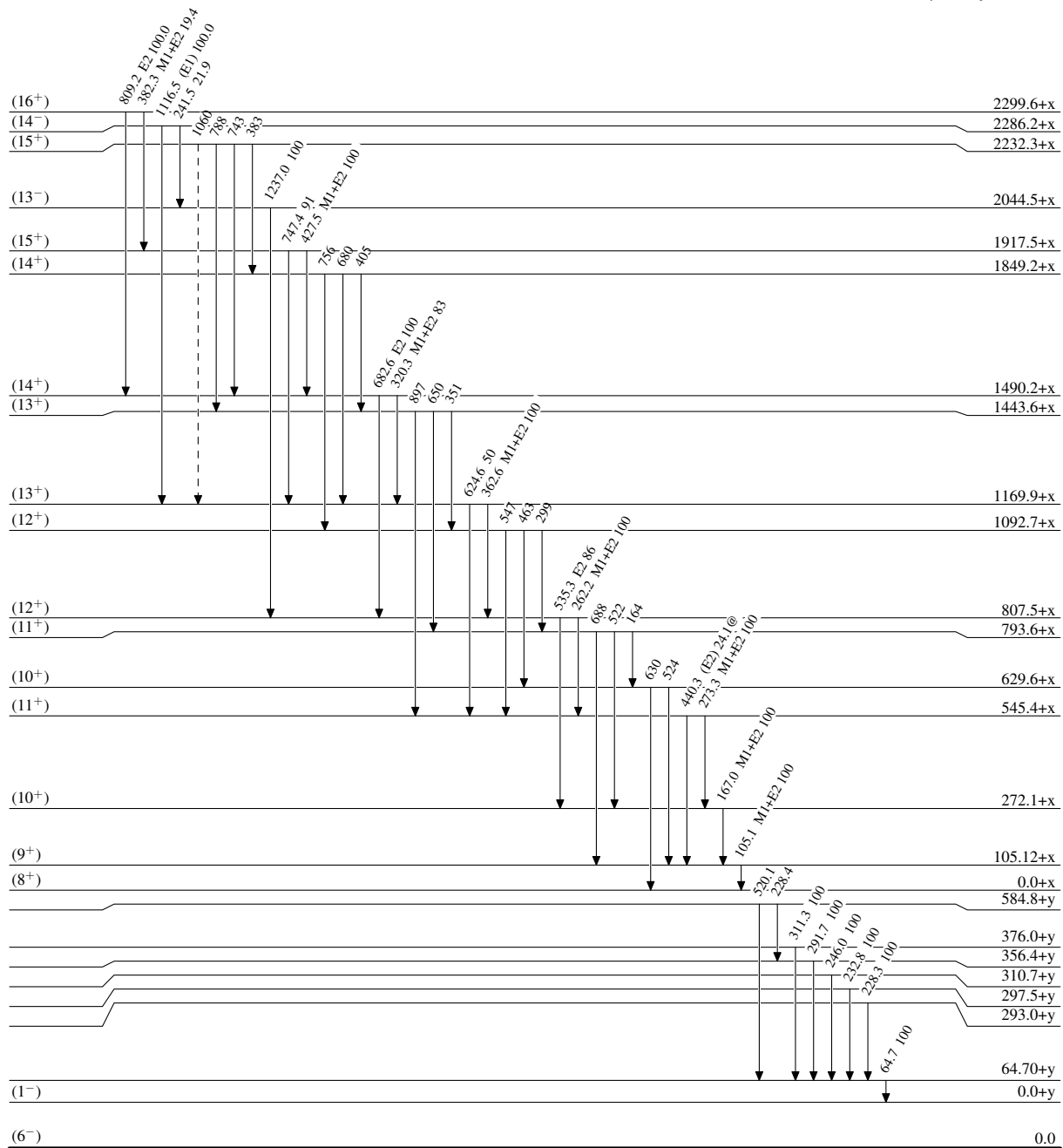
12.1 s 6

Adopted Levels, Gammas**Level Scheme (continued)**

Legend

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

@ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

-----► γ Decay (Uncertain)

Adopted Levels, Gammas