

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Type	Author	History Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	A. A. Sonzogni	NDS 103,1 (2004)	31-Jul-2004

Q(β⁻)=-2882 24; S(n)=8662 24; S(p)=3.40×10³ 3; Q(α)=6.7×10² 4 [2012Wa38](#)

Note: Current evaluation has used the following Q record -2870 40 8650 40 3380 40 690 40 [2003Au03](#).

Two long-lived isomers have been observed in ¹³⁴Pr. One of them with a T_{1/2} of 17 min and J^π of 2⁻ was observed in the ε+β⁺ decay of ¹³⁴Nd, which subsequently undergoes ε+β⁺ decay to ¹³⁴Ce ([1973Ar13](#)); this level was also observed in heavy-ion induced reactions ([2000Ga24](#)). Another isomer with T_{1/2}≈11 min was observed following heavy-ion reactions ([1973Ar13](#), [2000Ga24](#)), which decays by ε+β⁺ to ¹³⁴Ce, reaching levels with J values from 4 to 8. Unfortunately, these ε+β⁺ studies on the 11-min isomer can not assign it a definite J^π value; a (5⁻) value ([1994Se07](#)) and a (7⁻) value ([2000Ga24](#)) have been suggested. Two separate sets of short-lived levels in ¹³⁴Pr were observed in both decay and reaction studies. The lowest energy level observed following heavy-ion reactions has been associated with the 11-min level. A recent work ([2003Ro09](#)) has assigned a J^π value of (6⁻) to this level based on systematic studies, gamma spectroscopy data and ε+β⁺ decay properties. This assignment is adopted here with the all caveats aforementioned. The energy difference between the 2⁻ and (6⁻) isomers is unknown. A recent ¹³⁴Pr mass measurement ([2000Be42](#)) was assigned to the 2⁻ isomer because it was thought that due to its larger T_{1/2} and lower spin, it was most likely to be observed following 1-GeV proton-induced spallation of tantalum targets. An analysis of the data in the same paper indicates that the ¹³⁴Pr ground state is the 11-min isomer, while the 17-min 2⁻ isomer is at an excitation energy of 40 keV 200.

[2004Br05](#): theoretical calculations on high-spin levels.

¹³⁴Pr Levels

Cross Reference (XREF) Flags

- A ¹³⁴Nd ε decay
- B (HI,xnγ)

E(level)	J ^π †	T _{1/2}	XREF	Comments
0.0+x	2 ⁻	17 min 2	A	%ε+%β ⁺ =100 T _{1/2} : from 1967Cl02 . Others: 16.4 m 40 (1970Ab07), 18.5 m (1972Ek04). J ^π : atomic beam (1976Fu06), E1 γ from 1 ⁺ . E(level): See comment on top of page. J ^π : log ft=6.5 from 0 ⁺ and M1,E2 γ to 2 ⁻ .
115.6+x 4	1 ⁻		A	
163.1+x 3	1 ⁺ #		A	
216.7+x 4	1 ⁺ #		A	
289.0+x 4	1 ⁺ #		A	
335.9+x 4	(1,2) ⁺		A	J ^π : log ft>7 from 0 ⁺ , M1,E2 γ to 1 ⁺ , γ to 2 ⁻ .
352.5+x 4	0,1 @		A	
379.2+x 3	1 ⁺ #		A	
433.3+x 6	0,1 @		A	
458.8+x 4	0,1 @		A	
472.4+x 4	1 ⁺ #		A	
483.4+x 3	1 ⁺ #		A	
583.0+x 5			A	
631.0+x 6	1 ⁺ #		A	
673.0+x 5			A	
1155.1+x 6	1 ⁺ #		A	
1216.7+x 11	1 ⁺ #		A	
0.0+y	(6 ⁻)	≈11 min	B	%ε+%β ⁺ =100 No IT decay observed.

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

¹³⁴Pr Levels (continued)

E(level)	J ^π †	T _{1/2}	XREF	Comments
				E(level): position of the 11-min isomer is unknown. E(level): x-y=40 keV 200 (2000Be42). J ^π : See comment on top of page. T _{1/2} : from 1973Ar13.
306.50+y ^b 10	(7 ⁺)	3.18 [±] ns 7	B	
345.8+y ^b 10	(8 ⁺)		B	
440.1+y ^b 15	(9 ⁺)		B	
611.0+y ^b 16	(10 ⁺)	3.4 [±] ps 8	B	
898.1+y ^b 16	(11 ⁺)		B	
1204.3+y ^b 17	(11 ⁺)		B	
1235.3+y ^c 17	(11 ⁺)		B	
1236.7+y 17	(11)		B	
1447.4+y 17	(12 ⁺)		B	
1482.0+y 17	(12 ⁺)		B	
1518.3+y ^c 17	(12 ⁺)		B	
1620.7+y ^b 17	(13 ⁺)		B	
1841.8+y ^c 17	(13 ⁺)		B	
2016.1+y ^b 17	(13 ⁺)		B	
2032.8+y ^a 21	(11 ⁻)		B	
2092.5+y ^{&} 18	(14 ⁺)		B	
2178.8+y ^c 17	(14 ⁺)		B	
2248.8+y ^a 18	(12 ⁻)		B	
2479.0+y ^a 18	(13 ⁻)		B	
2511.1+y ^b 18	(14 ⁺)		B	
2547.6+y ^c 17	(15 ⁺)		B	
2679.5+y ^a 18	(14 ⁻)		B	
2859.9+y ^{&} 21	(16 ⁺)		B	
2884.2+y ^a 18	(15 ⁻)		B	
2947.1+y ^c 18	(16 ⁺)		B	
2991.7+y ^b 18	(15 ⁺)		B	
3123.7+y ^a 19	(16 ⁻)		B	
3413.6+y ^a 19	(17 ⁻)		B	
3419.1+y ^c 19	(17 ⁺)		B	
3537.9+y ^b 19	(16 ⁺)		B	
3709.1+y ^{&} 23	(18 ⁺)		B	
3756.6+y ^a 20	(18 ⁻)		B	
3885.1+y ^c 19	(18 ⁺)		B	
4058.7+y ^b 20	(17 ⁺)		B	
4142.1+y ^a 20	(19 ⁻)		B	
4553.4+y ^{&} 25	(20 ⁺)		B	
4580.1+y ^a 21	(20 ⁻)		B	
4597.8+y ^b 20	(18 ⁺)		B	
4969.9+y ^c 20	(20 ⁺)		B	
5056.1+y ^a 21	(21 ⁻)		B	
5097.0+y ^b 21	(19 ⁺)		B	
5376+y ^{&} 3	(22 ⁺)	296 [±] fs 16	B	
5537.3+y ^b 21	(20 ⁺)		B	
5573.2+y ^a 22	(22 ⁻)		B	

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

¹³⁴Pr Levels (continued)

E(level)	J ^π †	T _{1/2}	XREF	E(level)	J ^π †	T _{1/2}	XREF
6010.6+y ^b 23	(21 ⁺)		B	12056+y ^{&} 4	(34 ⁺)		B
6123.2+y ^a 22	(23 ⁻)		B	0.0+z ^d			B
6258+y ^{&} 3	(24 ⁺)	205 [‡] fs 11	B	871.51+z ^d 20			B
6485.3+y ^b 24	(22 ⁺)		B	1819.7+z ^d 3		166 [‡] fs 21	B
6715.2+y ^a 23	(24 ⁻)		B	2829.2+z ^d 4		116 [‡] fs 15	B
7015.0+y ^b	(23 ⁺)		B	3893.5+z ^d 4		85 [‡] fs 11	B
7236+y ^{&} 3	(26 ⁺)	87 [‡] fs 10	B	5020.0+z ^d 5		60 [‡] fs 8	B
7327.2+y ^a 23	(25 ⁻)		B	6220.8+z ^d 5		44 [‡] fs 6	B
7973.2+y ^a 24	(26 ⁻)		B	7508.5+z ^d 6		33 [‡] fs 4	B
8311+y ^{&} 4	(28 ⁺)	71 [‡] fs 8	B	8894.3+z ^d 6		24 [‡] fs 3	B
8649.7+y ^a	(27 ⁻)	[‡]	B	10376.3+z ^d 6		16.6 [‡] fs 21	B
9478+y ^{&} 4	(30 ⁺)	53 [‡] fs 6	B	11964.3+z ^d 7			B
10730+y ^{&} 4	(32 ⁺)	40 [‡] fs 6	B	13656.3+z ^d 12			B

† Based on Logft values for levels seen in ¹³⁴Nd ε+β⁺ decay, while on systematics, γ spectroscopy, band pattern for levels seen in (HI,xnγ) reactions.

‡ From (HI,xnγ) dataset.

From log ft=4.7-5.8 in ε+β⁺ decay of ¹³⁴Nd(0⁺).

@ From log ft=5.9-6.2 in ε+β⁺ decay of ¹³⁴Nd(0⁺).

& Band(A): πh_{11/2}³ν1/2[530], average transition quadrupole moment=3.9 eb 3 (1998Ra21).

^a Band(B): π5/2[413]ν9/2[514].

^b Band(C): πh_{11/2}νh_{11/2}.

^c Band(D): π3/2[541]νh_{11/2}.

^d Band(E): Band based on Y level, possibly of negative parity, transition quadrupole moment=6.3 eb 4.

γ(¹³⁴Pr)

E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _γ	I _γ	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult.
115.6+x	1 ⁻	115.7 5	100	0.0+x	2 ⁻	M1,E2
163.1+x	1 ⁺	163.2 5	100	0.0+x	2 ⁻	E1
216.7+x	1 ⁺	101.2 5	18.779	115.6+x	1 ⁻	E1
		216.8 5	100	0.0+x	2 ⁻	[E1]
289.0+x	1 ⁺	126.0 5	4.0179	163.1+x	1 ⁺	[M1+E2]
		288.9 5	100	0.0+x	2 ⁻	E1
335.9+x	(1,2) ⁺	119.4 5	100	216.7+x	1 ⁺	M1,E2
		336.0 5	70	0.0+x	2 ⁻	
352.5+x	0,1	189.4 5	100	163.1+x	1 ⁺	
		352.0 5	88.235	0.0+x	2 ⁻	
379.2+x	1 ⁺	90.1 5	100	289.0+x	1 ⁺	M1,E2
		379.1 5	47.368	0.0+x	2 ⁻	[E1]
433.3+x	0,1	144.3 5	100	289.0+x	1 ⁺	
458.8+x	0,1	295.5 5	100	163.1+x	1 ⁺	
		459.0 5	37.931	0.0+x	2 ⁻	
472.4+x	1 ⁺	93.3 5	17.241	379.2+x	1 ⁺	M1,E2
		183.5 5	48.276	289.0+x	1 ⁺	[M1+E2]
		309.2 5	100	163.1+x	1 ⁺	[M1+E2]
483.4+x	1 ⁺	104.1 5	75	379.2+x	1 ⁺	M1,E2
		130.6 5	22.5	352.5+x	0,1	
		147.8 5	55	335.9+x	(1,2) ⁺	

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

γ(¹³⁴Pr) (continued)

<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_γ</u>	<u>I_γ</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Mult.</u>
483.4+x	1 ⁺	320.5 5	45	163.1+x	1 ⁺	[M1+E2]
		483.5 5	100	0.0+x	2 ⁻	[E1]
583.0+x		583.0 5	100	0.0+x	2 ⁻	
631.0+x	1 ⁺	467.9 5	100	163.1+x	1 ⁺	
673.0+x		673.0 5	100	0.0+x	2 ⁻	
1155.1+x	1 ⁺	992.0 5	100	163.1+x	1 ⁺	
1216.7+x	1 ⁺	1000	100	216.7+x	1 ⁺	
306.50+y	(7 ⁺)	306.5 1	100	0.0+y	(6 ⁻)	(E1)
345.8+y	(8 ⁺)	39.3	100	306.50+y	(7 ⁺)	M1
440.1+y	(9 ⁺)	94.3	100	345.8+y	(8 ⁺)	M1
611.0+y	(10 ⁺)	171.0	100	440.1+y	(9 ⁺)	
898.1+y	(11 ⁺)	287.4	100	611.0+y	(10 ⁺)	
		458.1	9	440.1+y	(9 ⁺)	
1204.3+y	(11 ⁺)	306.3		898.1+y	(11 ⁺)	
		593.6		611.0+y	(10 ⁺)	
1235.3+y	(11 ⁺)	624.4	100	611.0+y	(10 ⁺)	
		795	<5.6	440.1+y	(9 ⁺)	
1236.7+y	(11)	339.0	100	898.1+y	(11 ⁺)	
1447.4+y	(12 ⁺)	210.3	100 3	1236.7+y	(11)	
		244	17 10	1204.3+y	(11 ⁺)	
		836.0	33	611.0+y	(10 ⁺)	
1482.0+y	(12 ⁺)	245.0	100	1236.7+y	(11)	
		278	37.5	1204.3+y	(11 ⁺)	
		871	25 13	611.0+y	(10 ⁺)	
1518.3+y	(12 ⁺)	282.9	86.4	1235.3+y	(11 ⁺)	
		620.0	100	898.1+y	(11 ⁺)	
		907.0	19.3 7	611.0+y	(10 ⁺)	
1620.7+y	(13 ⁺)	416.2	100	1204.3+y	(11 ⁺)	
		722.4	41.2	898.1+y	(11 ⁺)	
1841.8+y	(13 ⁺)	323.6	100	1518.3+y	(12 ⁺)	
		637.5	26.7	1204.3+y	(11 ⁺)	
		944	<2.1	898.1+y	(11 ⁺)	
2016.1+y	(13 ⁺)	395.3	91.7	1620.7+y	(13 ⁺)	
		811.5	100	1204.3+y	(11 ⁺)	
2092.5+y	(14 ⁺)	610.5	100	1482.0+y	(12 ⁺)	
		645.0	56	1447.4+y	(12 ⁺)	
2178.8+y	(14 ⁺)	337.0	100	1841.8+y	(13 ⁺)	
		558.1	26.7	1620.7+y	(13 ⁺)	
		661.0	11 6	1518.3+y	(12 ⁺)	
		975	<5.6	1204.3+y	(11 ⁺)	
2248.8+y	(12 ⁻)	216.0	50	2032.8+y	(11 ⁻)	
		1044.5	100	1204.3+y	(11 ⁺)	
2479.0+y	(13 ⁻)	230.2	55.6	2248.8+y	(12 ⁻)	
		446.0	<13.9	2032.8+y	(11 ⁻)	
		858.2	100	1620.7+y	(13 ⁺)	
2511.1+y	(14 ⁺)	495.3	85	2016.1+y	(13 ⁺)	
		890.3	100	1620.7+y	(13 ⁺)	
2547.6+y	(15 ⁺)	368.8	100	2178.8+y	(14 ⁺)	
		531.3	36 11	2016.1+y	(13 ⁺)	
		705.8	40.0 22	1841.8+y	(13 ⁺)	
		927	33.333	1620.7+y	(13 ⁺)	
2679.5+y	(14 ⁻)	200.4	100	2479.0+y	(13 ⁻)	
		663	26.6	2016.1+y	(13 ⁺)	
		837.5	23.4	1841.8+y	(13 ⁺)	
2859.9+y	(16 ⁺)	767.5	100	2092.5+y	(14 ⁺)	

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

γ(¹³⁴Pr) (continued)

<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J^π_i</u>	<u>E_γ</u>	<u>I_γ</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J^π_f</u>
2884.2+y	(15 ⁻)	204.4	100.0 19	2679.5+y (14 ⁻)	
		404.5	<1.9	2479.0+y (13 ⁻)	
		706	7.4 4	2178.8+y (14 ⁺)	
2947.1+y	(16 ⁺)	399.6	100	2547.6+y (15 ⁺)	
		436.2	100 5	2511.1+y (14 ⁺)	
		768.4	50 23	2178.8+y (14 ⁺)	
		931	45.5	2016.1+y (13 ⁺)	
2991.7+y	(15 ⁺)	480.6	36.3	2511.1+y (14 ⁺)	
		975.6	100	2016.1+y (13 ⁺)	
3123.7+y	(16 ⁻)	239.8	100	2884.2+y (15 ⁻)	
		444.0	38.3	2679.5+y (14 ⁻)	
3413.6+y	(17 ⁻)	289.7	100	3123.7+y (16 ⁻)	
		529.5	9.8 4	2884.2+y (15 ⁻)	
3419.1+y	(17 ⁺)	428	<25	2991.7+y (15 ⁺)	
		472	65	2947.1+y (16 ⁺)	
		872	<20	2547.6+y (15 ⁺)	
		907.8	100 5	2511.1+y (14 ⁺)	
3537.9+y	(16 ⁺)	546.1	49.5	2991.7+y (15 ⁺)	
		1026.8	100	2511.1+y (14 ⁺)	
3709.1+y	(18 ⁺)	849.1	100	2859.9+y (16 ⁺)	
3756.6+y	(18 ⁻)	342.8	100	3413.6+y (17 ⁻)	
		633.0	23.5	3123.7+y (16 ⁻)	
3885.1+y	(18 ⁺)	466.0	10×10 ¹ 5	3419.1+y (17 ⁺)	
		938	100	2947.1+y (16 ⁺)	
4058.7+y	(17 ⁺)	520.8	24.8	3537.9+y (16 ⁺)	
		1067.0	100	2991.7+y (15 ⁺)	
4142.1+y	(19 ⁻)	385.6	100	3756.6+y (18 ⁻)	
		728.4	40.3	3413.6+y (17 ⁻)	
4553.4+y	(20 ⁺)	844.3	100	3709.1+y (18 ⁺)	
4580.1+y	(20 ⁻)	437.9	100	4142.1+y (19 ⁻)	
		823.5	49.5	3756.6+y (18 ⁻)	
4597.8+y	(18 ⁺)	539	59.6	4058.7+y (17 ⁺)	
		1059.8	100	3537.9+y (16 ⁺)	
4969.9+y	(20 ⁺)	1084	<100	3885.1+y (18 ⁺)	
5056.1+y	(21 ⁻)	476.0	100	4580.1+y (20 ⁻)	
		914.2	42.9	4142.1+y (19 ⁻)	
5097.0+y	(19 ⁺)	499.3	43.3	4597.8+y (18 ⁺)	
		1038.5	100	4058.7+y (17 ⁺)	
5376+y	(22 ⁺)	822.5	100	4553.4+y (20 ⁺)	
5537.3+y	(20 ⁺)	440.4	72.7	5097.0+y (19 ⁺)	
		939.4	100	4597.8+y (18 ⁺)	
5573.2+y	(22 ⁻)	517.3	100	5056.1+y (21 ⁻)	
		993	70.7	4580.1+y (20 ⁻)	
6010.6+y	(21 ⁺)	473	<20.4	5537.3+y (20 ⁺)	
		913.5	100	5097.0+y (19 ⁺)	
6123.2+y	(23 ⁻)	550	100	5573.2+y (22 ⁻)	
		1067	59 3	5056.1+y (21 ⁻)	
6258+y	(24 ⁺)	882.5	100	5376+y (22 ⁺)	
6485.3+y	(22 ⁺)	475	<50	6010.6+y (21 ⁺)	
		948	100	5537.3+y (20 ⁺)	
6715.2+y	(24 ⁻)	592	100	6123.2+y (23 ⁻)	
		1142	56	5573.2+y (22 ⁻)	
7015.0+y	(23 ⁺)	529	100	6485.3+y (22 ⁺)	
		1004	100	6010.6+y (21 ⁺)	
7236+y	(26 ⁺)	977.4	100	6258+y (24 ⁺)	

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Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) $\gamma(^{134}\text{Pr})$ (continued)

$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_γ	I_γ	E_f	J_f^π
7327.2+y	(25 ⁻)	612	10×10^1 4	6715.2+y	(24 ⁻)
		1204	100	6123.2+y	(23 ⁻)
7973.2+y	(26 ⁻)	646	10×10^1 6	7327.2+y	(25 ⁻)
		1258	7×10^1 3	6715.2+y	(24 ⁻)
8311+y	(28 ⁺)	1075.5	100	7236+y	(26 ⁺)
8649.7+y	(27 ⁻)	676	100	7973.2+y	(26 ⁻)
		1322	100	7327.2+y	(25 ⁻)
9478+y	(30 ⁺)	1167.0	100	8311+y	(28 ⁺)
10730+y	(32 ⁺)	1252.0	100	9478+y	(30 ⁺)
12056+y	(34 ⁺)	1326	100	10730+y	(32 ⁺)
871.51+z		871.5 2	100	0.0+z	
1819.7+z		948.2 2	100	871.51+z	
2829.2+z		1009.5 2	100	1819.7+z	
3893.5+z		1064.3 2	100	2829.2+z	
5020.0+z		1126.5 2	100	3893.5+z	
6220.8+z		1200.8 2	100	5020.0+z	
7508.5+z		1287.7 2	100	6220.8+z	
8894.3+z		1385.7 2	100	7508.5+z	
10376.3+z		1482.0 2	100	8894.3+z	
11964.3+z		1588.0 2	100	10376.3+z	
13656.3+z		1692 1	100	11964.3+z	

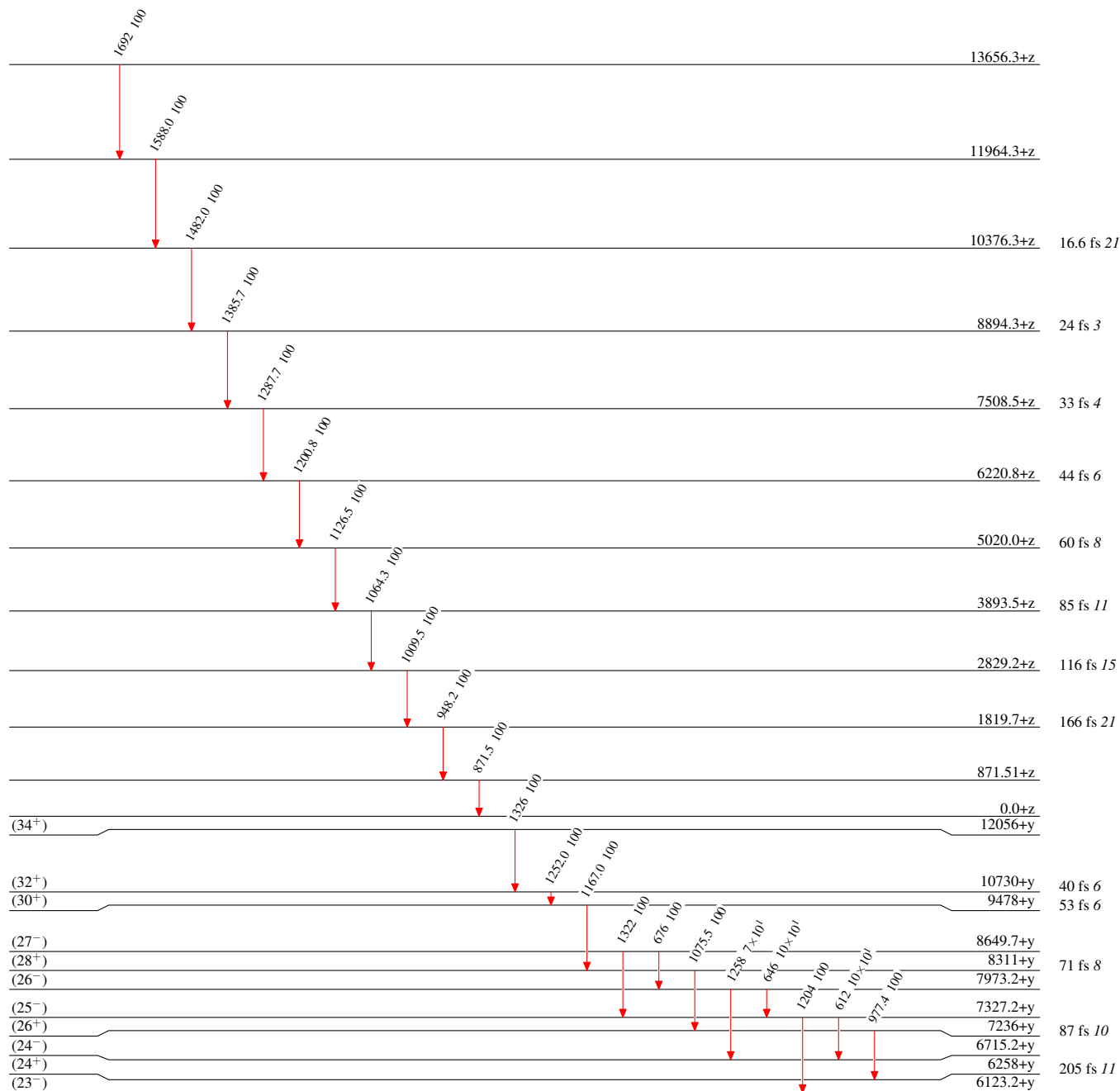
Adopted Levels, Gammas

Level Scheme

Intensities: Type not specified

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$



¹³⁴Pr₇₅

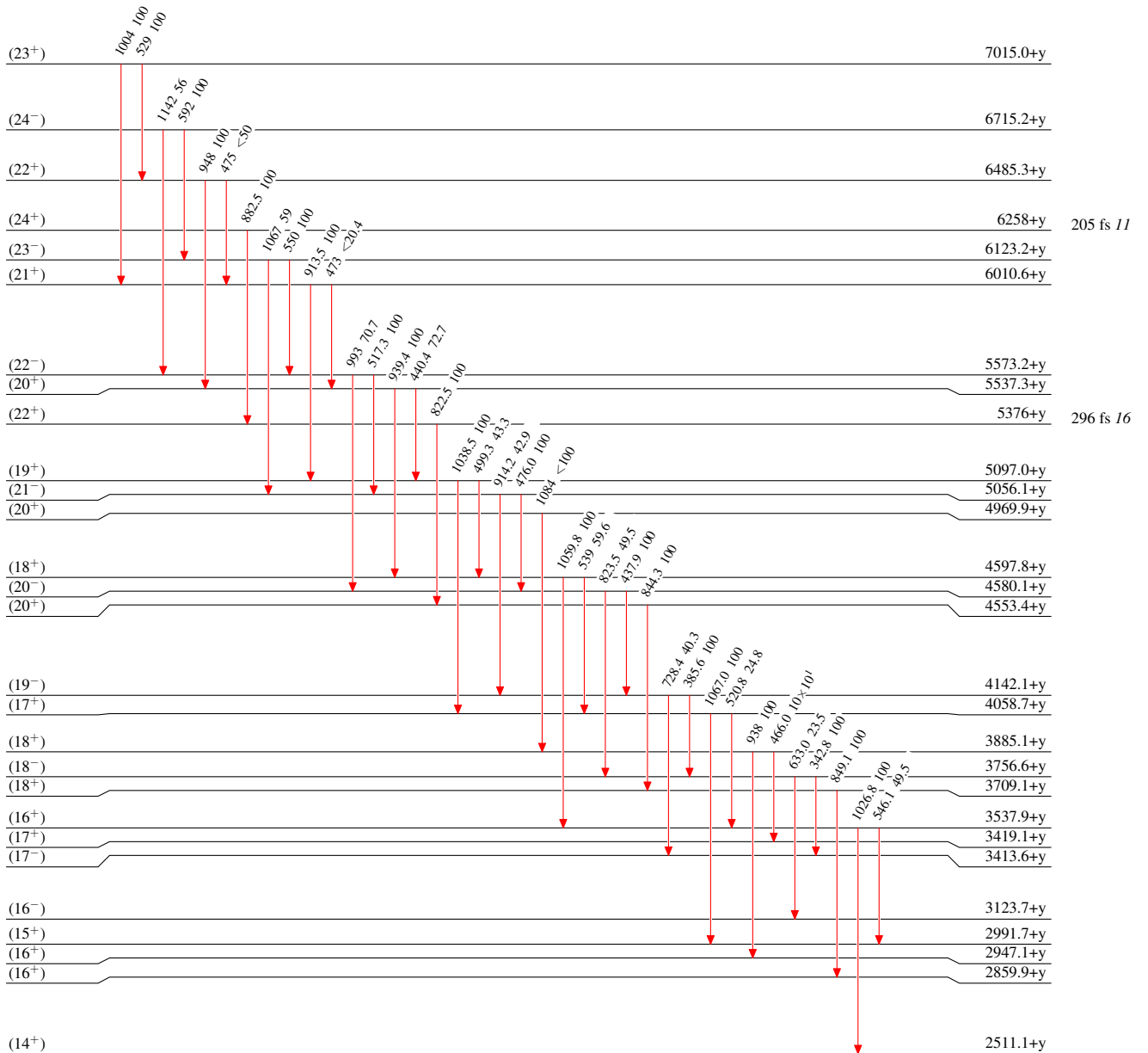
Adopted Levels, Gammas

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Type not specified

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$



¹³⁴Pr₇₅

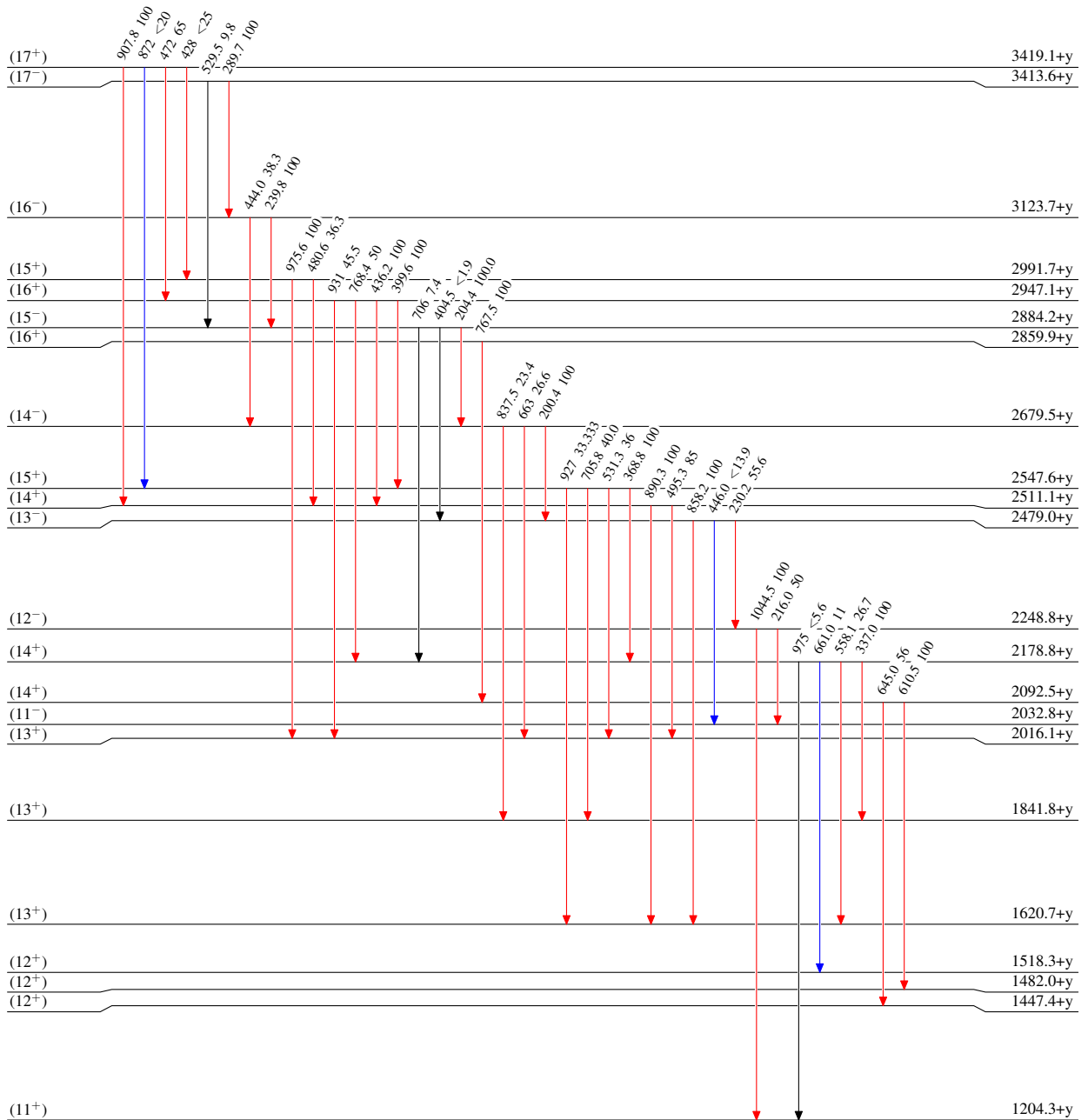
Adopted Levels, Gammas

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Type not specified

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$



¹³⁴Pr₇₅

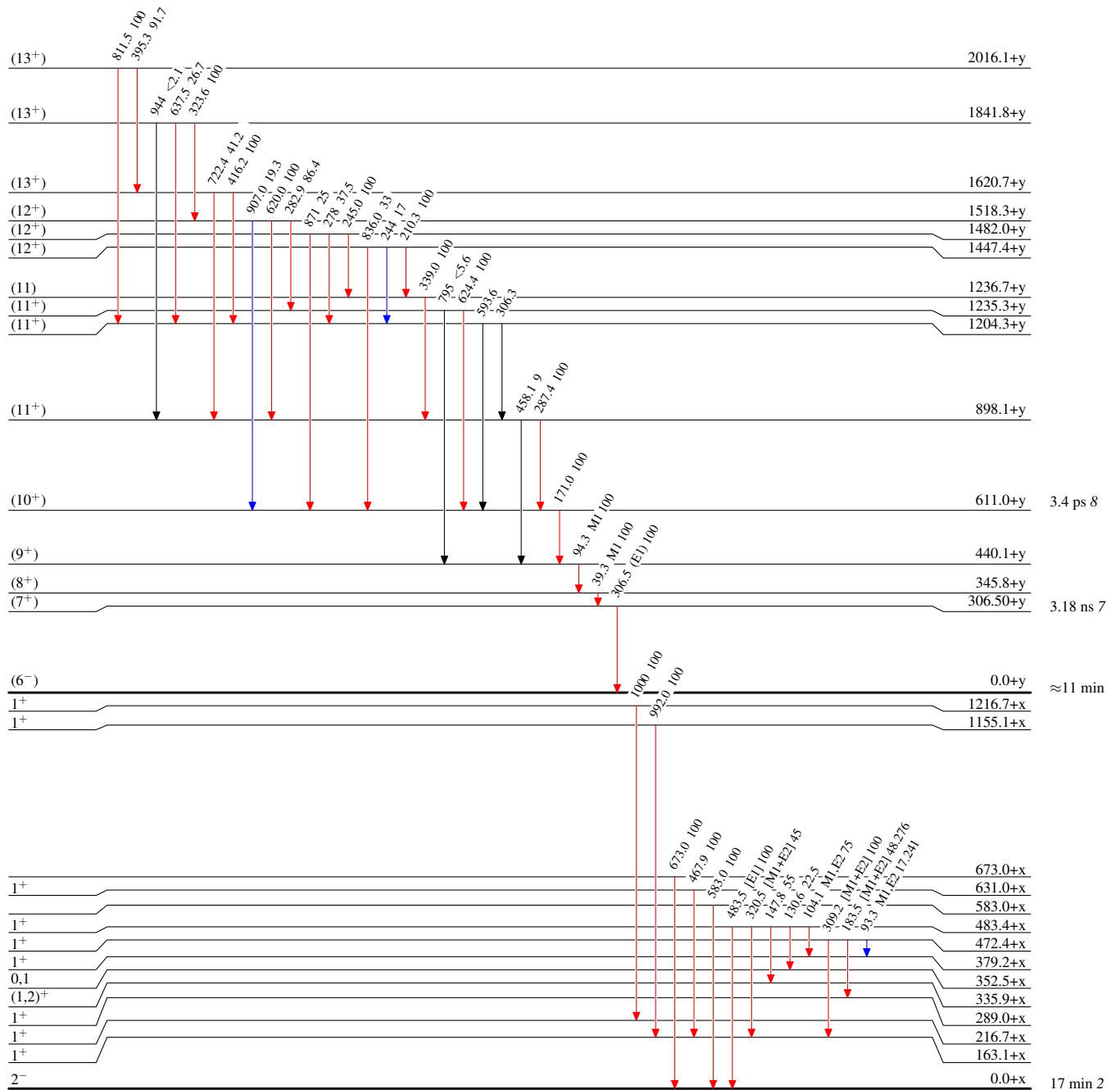
Adopted Levels, Gammas

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Type not specified

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$



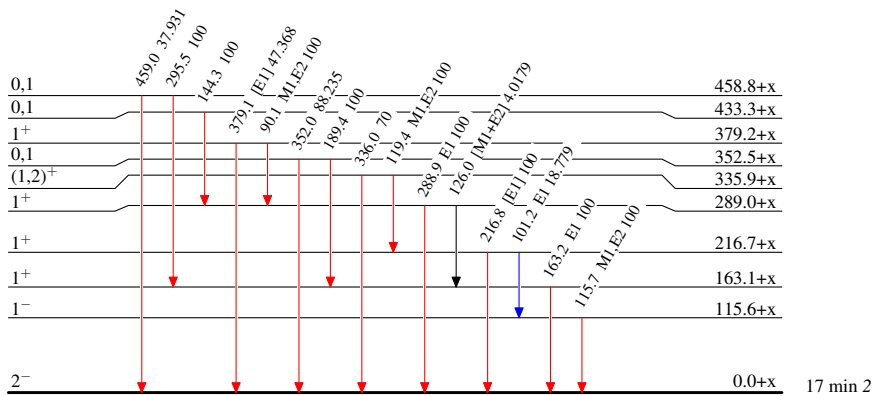
Adopted Levels, Gammas

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Type not specified

Legend

- $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
- $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$



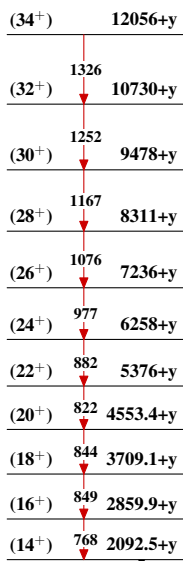
¹³⁴Pr₇₅

17 min 2

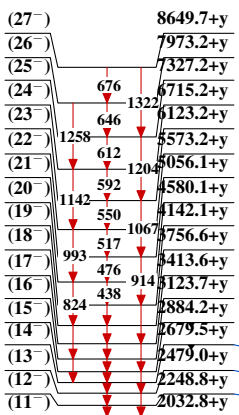
Adopted Levels, Gammas

Band(E): Band based on Y level, possibly of negative parity, transition quadrupole moment=6.3 eb 4

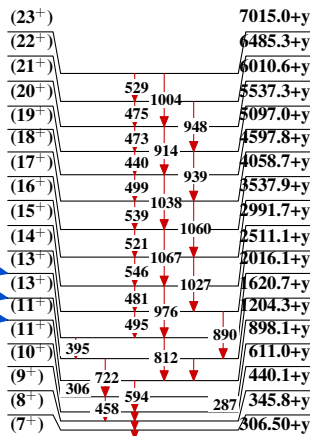
Band(A): $\pi h_{1/2}^3 v1/2[530]$, average transition quadrupole moment=3.9 eb 3 (1998Ra21)



Band(B): $\pi 5/2[413]v9/2[514]$



Band(C): $\pi h_{1/2} v h_{1/2}$



Band(D): $\pi 3/2[541]v h_{1/2}$

