

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Yu. Khazov, I. Mitropolsky, A. Rodionov		NDS 107, 2715 (2006)	17-Jul-2006

$Q(\beta^-)=-355.5$; $S(n)=6604.49$ 22; $S(p)=8766.4$; $Q(\alpha)=-2556.9$ 16 2012Wa38

Note: Current evaluation has used the following Q record.

$Q(\beta^-)=-355.5$; $S(n)=6604.8$ 12; $S(p)=8772.3$; $Q(\alpha)=-2559.0$ 18 2003Au03

Isotope shifts are measured by 1988Ge05, 1989Bo03, 1989PI03, 1993Wa26, 1999Da22, 2000Da33, 2001Br28, 2003Sa20.

Charge radii are measured by 1988Ge05, 1989Bo03, 1989PI03, 2003Sa20.

 ^{131}Xe LevelsCross Reference (XREF) Flags

A	$^{131}\text{I} \beta^-$ decay	E	$^{131}\text{Xe}(\gamma, \gamma)$ res
B	^{131}Xe IT decay	F	$^{131}\text{Xe}(\gamma, \gamma')$
C	$^{131}\text{Cs} \varepsilon$ decay	G	Coulomb excitation
D	$^{128}\text{Te}(\alpha, n\gamma)$, $^{130}\text{Te}(\alpha, 3n\gamma)$		

E(level) [†]	J ^π	T _{1/2}	XREF	Comments
0.0	3/2 ⁺	stable	ABCDEF	$\mu=+0.691862$ 4 (1968Br12); $Q=-0.114$ 1 (2001Ke15) J ^π : optical spectroscopy (1976Fu06); $\log ft=5.5$ from 5/2 ⁺ . μ : from nuclear magnetic resonance. Other: +0.6915 2 (1990NeZY). Q: colinear fast beam LASER spectroscopy, recalculated by 2001Ke15 from $Q=-0.117$ 6 of 2000Pa02. Others: -0.116 4(1989Bo03), -0.120 12 (1961Fa05).
80.1854 19	1/2 ⁺	0.48 ns 3	A DE G	T _{1/2} : weighted average of 0.504 ns 17 (γ, γ Res) and 0.454 ns 20 ($^{131}\text{I} \beta^-$ decay). J ^π : $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ in $^{131}\text{I} \beta^-$ decay; M1+E2 γ to 3/2 ⁺ . %IT=100
163.930 8	11/2 ⁻	11.84 d 4	AB D	$\mu=-0.994048$ 6 (1986Ki16); $Q=+0.73$ 3 (1990NeZY) T _{1/2} : from ^{131}Xe IT decay. J ^π : M4 γ to 3/2 ⁺ . μ : from nuclear magnetic resonance. Others: 0.9940 5 (1987Ed01), -0.994 2 (1990NeZY). Q: Collinear fast beam LASER spectroscopy.
341.144 9	9/2 ⁻	1.6 ns 4	A D	T _{1/2} : from $^{131}\text{I} \beta^-$ decay. J ^π : $\gamma(\theta)$ in $^{131}\text{I} \beta^-$ decay; M1+E2 γ to 11/2 ⁻ .
364.490 4	5/2 ⁺	69 ps 2	A DE G	T _{1/2} : unweighted average of 67.5 ps 14 ($^{131}\text{I} \beta^-$ decay) and 70 ps 2 (Coul. ex.). Other: 51 ps 4 (γ, γ). J ^π : $\log ft=6.7$ from 7/2 ⁺ parent; E2 γ to 1/2 ⁺ .
404.815 4	3/2 ⁺ ‡	18 ps 3	A D G	T _{1/2} : from Coul. ex.
565.19 15	(1/2, 3/2) ⁺	5.9 ps 11	FG	T _{1/2} : from Coul. ex. J ^π : Coul. ex.; no ε decay from 7/2 ⁺ parent.
636.990 4	7/2 ⁺ ‡	6.1 ps 5	A DE G	T _{1/2} : from Coul. ex. Other: 4.2 ps 4 (γ, γ).
666.934 9	7/2 ⁻	<0.5 ns	A D	T _{1/2} : from $^{131}\text{I} \beta^-$ decay. J ^π : $\gamma(\theta)$ in $^{131}\text{I} \beta^-$ decay; M1+E2 γ to 9/2 ⁻ .
699.90 10	3/2 ⁺		D G	J ^π : from Coul. ex.; $\gamma(\theta)$, $\gamma(\text{lin. pol.})$ ($\alpha, n\gamma$).
722.909 4	5/2 ⁺	0.53 ps 5	A DE G	J ^π : $\log ft=7.0$ from 7/2 ⁺ parent; M1+E2 γ to 3/2 ⁺ . T _{1/2} : from B(E2) in Coul. ex. Other: 0.53 ps 9 (γ, γ).
805.93 20	15/2 ⁻		D	J ^π : stretched E2 γ to 11/2 ⁻ .
913.84 14			G	
952.29 15			D	
971.22 13	(9/2 ⁺)		D	J ^π : stretched (E2) γ to 5/2 ⁺ .
973.11 14	7/2 ⁺	4.9 ps 9	D G	J ^π : Coul. ex.; E2 γ to 3/2 ⁺ .

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) ^{131}Xe Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	J ^π	T _{1/2}	XREF	Comments
994.42 20			D	T _{1/2} : from B(E2) in Coul. ex.
1034.32 20	(5/2) ⁺ #		D	
1045.55 20	(13/2) ⁻ #		D	
1113.28 15	(9/2) ⁻		D	J ^π : M1+E2 γ to 11/2 ⁻ , (M1+E2) γ to 7/2 ⁻ .
1156.55 20	(11/2) ⁻ #		D	
1191.15 20	(11/2) ⁻ #		D	
1245.0 10			D	
1320.25 20	(13/2) ⁻ #		D	
1397.34 17	11/2 ⁺		D	J ^π : stretched E2 γ to 7/2 ⁺ .
1456.29 20	(9/2) ⁺ #		D	
1584.18 19	(13/2) ⁺ #		D	
1600.6 3	17/2 ⁻		D	J ^π : ΔJ=1 M1,E2 γ to 15/2 ⁻ .
1616.3 3	19/2 ⁻		D	J ^π : stretched E2 γ to 15/2 ⁻ .
1621.02 24			D	
1641.42 24	(11/2) ⁺ #		D	
1654.22 24	(13/2) ⁺ #		D	
1665			F	B(M1)↑=0.11 3; B(E1)↑=1.2 3
1721.91 25	(11/2) [#]		D	
1804.42 24			D	
1805.3 3	19/2 ⁺	14 ns 3	D	T _{1/2} : from (α,3nγ) (1971Ke13). J ^π : ΔJ=1 E1 γ to 17/2 ⁻ .
1860.7 3	(17/2) ⁻ #		D	
1997.8 4	(17/2) ⁺ #		D	
2007			F	B(M1)↑=0.071 16; B(E1)↑=0.78 18
2089.5 3	(19/2) [#]		D	
2194.3 5	(23/2) ⁺		D	J ^π : stretched (E2) γ to 19/2 ⁺ .
2249.3 5	(21/2) ⁺ #		D	
2297.1 4	(15/2) ⁺ #		D	
2359			F	B(M1)↑=0.020 11; B(E1)↑=0.22 12
2378			F	B(M1)↑=0.066 9; B(E1)↑=0.73 10
2396			F	B(M1)↑=0.030 8; B(E1)↑=0.33 9
2517.8 4			D	
2570			F	B(M1)↑=0.035 7; B(E1)↑=0.39 8
2601			F	B(M1)↑=0.039 8; B(E1)↑=0.43 8
2662			F	B(M1)↑=0.029 6; B(E1)↑=0.33 7
2675			F	B(M1)↑=0.035 7; B(E1)↑=0.39 8
2833			F	B(M1)↑=0.036 7; B(E1)↑=0.40 8
2848			F	B(M1)↑=0.071 12; B(E1)↑=0.78 13
2852			F	B(M1)↑=0.047 10; B(E1)↑=0.52 11
3088			F	B(M1)↑=0.101 13; B(E1)↑=1.120 15 Branching ratio to 565 keV R _{exp,1} =6.6 20.
3126			F	B(M1)↑=0.033 3; B(E1)↑=0.37 7
3175			F	B(M1)↑=0.021 6; B(E1)↑=0.24 7
3185.9 6			D	

[†] From least-squares fit to Eγ's, resulted normalized $\chi^2=0.6$.

[‡] From $\gamma(\theta)$ and γ linear polarization measurements in (α,nγ).

[#] From $\gamma(\theta)$, α(K)exp, and decay pattern in (α,nγ), (α,3nγ).

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

$\gamma(^{131}\text{Xe})$									
$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_γ †	I_γ ‡	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. ^a	δ &	α^b	Comments
80.1854	1/2 ⁺	80.185 2	100	0.0	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	<0.1	1.57	B(M1)(W.u.)>0.032; B(E2)(W.u.)<37 δ : estimated by evaluators from $\alpha(\text{exp})$.
163.930	11/2 ⁻	163.930 8	100	0.0	3/2 ⁺	M4		50.2	B(M4)(W.u.)=2.76 9
341.144	9/2 ⁻	177.214 2	100	163.930	11/2 ⁻	M1+E2	-4.3 4	0.241 1	B(M1)(W.u.)=0.00010 4; B(E2)(W.u.)=39 10
364.490	5/2 ⁺	284.305 5	7.53 @ 6	80.1854	1/2 ⁺	E2		0.0500	B(E2)(W.u.)=7.64 24
		364.489 5	100.0 @ 7	0.0	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	-4.34 19	0.0228	$\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0192 11$ B(M1)(W.u.)=0.00030 3; B(E2)(W.u.)=27.8 9 δ : weighted average of -4.0 10 (1961Ha08), -3.4 6 (1970La19), -3.3 6 (1972Kr07), -4.53 12 (1974Ko02), -3.8 3(1979Ir01); other: -6.75 (1960Jo11).
404.815	3/2 ⁺	324.651 25	39 # 5	80.1854	1/2 ⁺	M1+E2	-0.8 7	0.0331 4	B(M1)(W.u.)=0.006 5; B(E2)(W.u.)=24 +26-24
		404.814 4	100 # 3	0.0	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	+1.0 +10-8	0.0178 13	B(M1)(W.u.)=0.006 6; B(E2)(W.u.)=3.E+1 3
565.19	(1/2,3/2) ⁺	485.0 2	8.7 @ 22	80.1854	1/2 ⁺				
		565.2 2	100.0 @ 22	0.0	3/2 ⁺	[M1+E2]	0.6 2		B(M1)(W.u.)=0.014 4; B(E2)(W.u.)=10 6 δ : from Coul. ex.
636.990	7/2 ⁺	232.18 15	0.044 # 6	404.815	3/2 ⁺	[E2]		0.098	B(E2)(W.u.)=1.52 25
		272.498 17	0.805 # 15	364.490	5/2 ⁺	M1+E2	-0.38 17	0.0535 5	B(M1)(W.u.)=0.00124 18; B(E2)(W.u.)=1.6 13
		295.8 2	0.025 # 12	341.144	9/2 ⁻	[E1]		0.0108	B(E1)(W.u.)=4.1×10 ⁻⁷ 20
		636.989 4	100.0 # 13	0.0	3/2 ⁺	E2			$\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0042 3$ B(E2)(W.u.)=22.2 19
666.934	7/2 ⁻	302.4 2	1.32 # 16	364.490	5/2 ⁺	[E1]		0.0102	B(E1)(W.u.)=1.392×10 ⁻⁷ 3
		325.789 4	76 # 6	341.144	9/2 ⁻	M1+E2	-0.23 4	0.0331	$\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.034 4$ B(M1)(W.u.)=0.000511 9; B(E2)(W.u.)=0.17 6
		503.004 4	100.0 # 9	163.930	11/2 ⁻	E2			B(E2)(W.u.)=0.494532 20
699.90	3/2 ⁺	295.3 2	13 @ 7	404.815	3/2 ⁺				
		335.4 2	59 @ 11	364.490	5/2 ⁺				
		619.6 2	46 @ 11	80.1854	1/2 ⁺				
		699.8 2	100 @ 16	0.0	3/2 ⁺				
722.909	5/2 ⁺	85.9 2	0.005 # 3	636.990	7/2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		2.2 10	
		318.088 16	4.38 # 10	404.815	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	-0.11 8	0.0353	B(M1)(W.u.)=0.047 5; B(E2)(W.u.)=4 +6-4
		358.4 2	0.9 # 4	364.490	5/2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.0249 10	
		642.719 5	12.26 # 23	80.1854	1/2 ⁺	[E2]			B(E2)(W.u.)=25.7 25
		722.911 5	100.0 # 14	0.0	3/2 ⁺	M1+E2	+0.207 5		$\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0038 3$ B(M1)(W.u.)=0.090 9; B(E2)(W.u.)=4.8 5
805.93	15/2 ⁻	642.0 2	100	163.930	11/2 ⁻	E2			
913.84		549.4 2	80 @ 15	364.490	5/2 ⁺				

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

$\gamma(^{131}\text{Xe})$ (continued)								
$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_γ^\dagger	I_γ^\ddagger	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. ^a	α^b	Comments
913.84		833.6 2	100@ 8	80.1854	1/2 ⁺			
		913.8 4	2.0@ 15	0.0	3/2 ⁺			
952.29		285.8 2	7.7 23	666.934	7/2 ⁻			
		610.7 2	100 16	341.144	9/2 ⁻			
971.22	(9/2 ⁺)	334.3 2	5.6 14	636.990	7/2 ⁺	(M1+E2)	0.0304 7	
		606.6 2	100 12	364.490	5/2 ⁺	(E2)		
973.11	7/2 ⁺	336.2 2	<43	636.990	7/2 ⁺			
		609	9. \times 10 ¹ 3	364.490	5/2 ⁺			
		973.0 2	1.0 \times 10 ² 3	0.0	3/2 ⁺	E2		B(E2)(W.u.)=1.6 7
994.42		589.6 2	100	404.815	3/2 ⁺			
1034.32	(5/2 ⁺)	629.5 2	100	404.815	3/2 ⁺	M1,E2		
1045.55	(13/2 ⁻)	704.4 2	100	341.144	9/2 ⁻	E2		
1113.28	(9/2 ⁻)	446.3 2	38 13	666.934	7/2 ⁻	M1,E2	0.0136 13	
		949.4 2	100 25	163.930	11/2 ⁻	(M1,E2)		
1156.55	(11/2 ⁻)	815.4 2	100	341.144	9/2 ⁻	M1,E2		
1191.15	(11/2 ⁻)	850.0 2	100	341.144	9/2 ⁻	(M1,E2)		
1245.0		608	100	636.990	7/2 ⁺			
1320.25	(13/2 ⁻)	979.1 2	100	341.144	9/2 ⁻	(E2)		
1397.34	11/2 ⁺	760.4 2	100	636.990	7/2 ⁺	E2		
1456.29	(9/2 ⁺)	819.3 2	100	636.990	7/2 ⁺	M1,E2		
1584.18	(13/2 ⁺)	186.9 2	80 20	1397.34	11/2 ⁺	(M1,E2)	0.17 3	
		612.9 2	1.0 \times 10 ² 4	971.22	(9/2 ⁺)			
1600.6	17/2 ⁻	794.6 2	100	805.93	15/2 ⁻	M1,E2		
1616.3	19/2 ⁻	810.4 2	100	805.93	15/2 ⁻	E2		
1621.02		649.8 2	100	971.22	(9/2 ⁺)			
1641.42	(11/2 ⁺)	670.2 2	100	971.22	(9/2 ⁺)	(M1,E2)		
1654.22	(13/2 ⁺)	683.0 2	100	971.22	(9/2 ⁺)	E2		
1721.91	(11/2)	748.8 2	100	973.11	7/2 ⁺	(Q)		
1804.42		833.2 2	100	971.22	(9/2 ⁺)			
1805.3	19/2 ⁺	189.1 2	100 20	1616.3	19/2 ⁻	E1	0.0360	B(E1)(W.u.)=2.4 \times 10 ⁻⁶ 9
		204.5 3	\approx 10	1600.6	17/2 ⁻	E1	0.0291	B(E1)(W.u.) \approx 1.9 \times 10 ⁻⁷
1860.7	(17/2 ⁻)	1054.8 2	100	805.93	15/2 ⁻	M1,E2		
1997.8	(17/2 ⁺)	343.6 2	100	1654.22	(13/2 ⁺)	(E2)	0.0273	
2089.5	(19/2)	1283.6 2	100	805.93	15/2 ⁻	(Q)		
2194.3	(23/2 ⁺)	389.0 3	100	1805.3	19/2 ⁺	(E2)	0.0186	
2249.3	(21/2 ⁺)	444.0 3	100	1805.3	19/2 ⁺	(M1,E2)	0.0138 13	
2297.1	(15/2 ⁺)	655.7 2	100	1641.42	(11/2 ⁺)	(E2)		
2517.8		901.5 3	100	1616.3	19/2 ⁻			
3185.9		991.6 3	100	2194.3	(23/2 ⁺)			

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

$\gamma(^{131}\text{Xe})$ (continued)

† Weighted average of all available data, except as noted.

‡ Relative photon branching from each level from $(\alpha, n\gamma)$, $(\alpha, 3n\gamma)$, except as noted.

From β^- decay.

@ From Coulomb excitation.

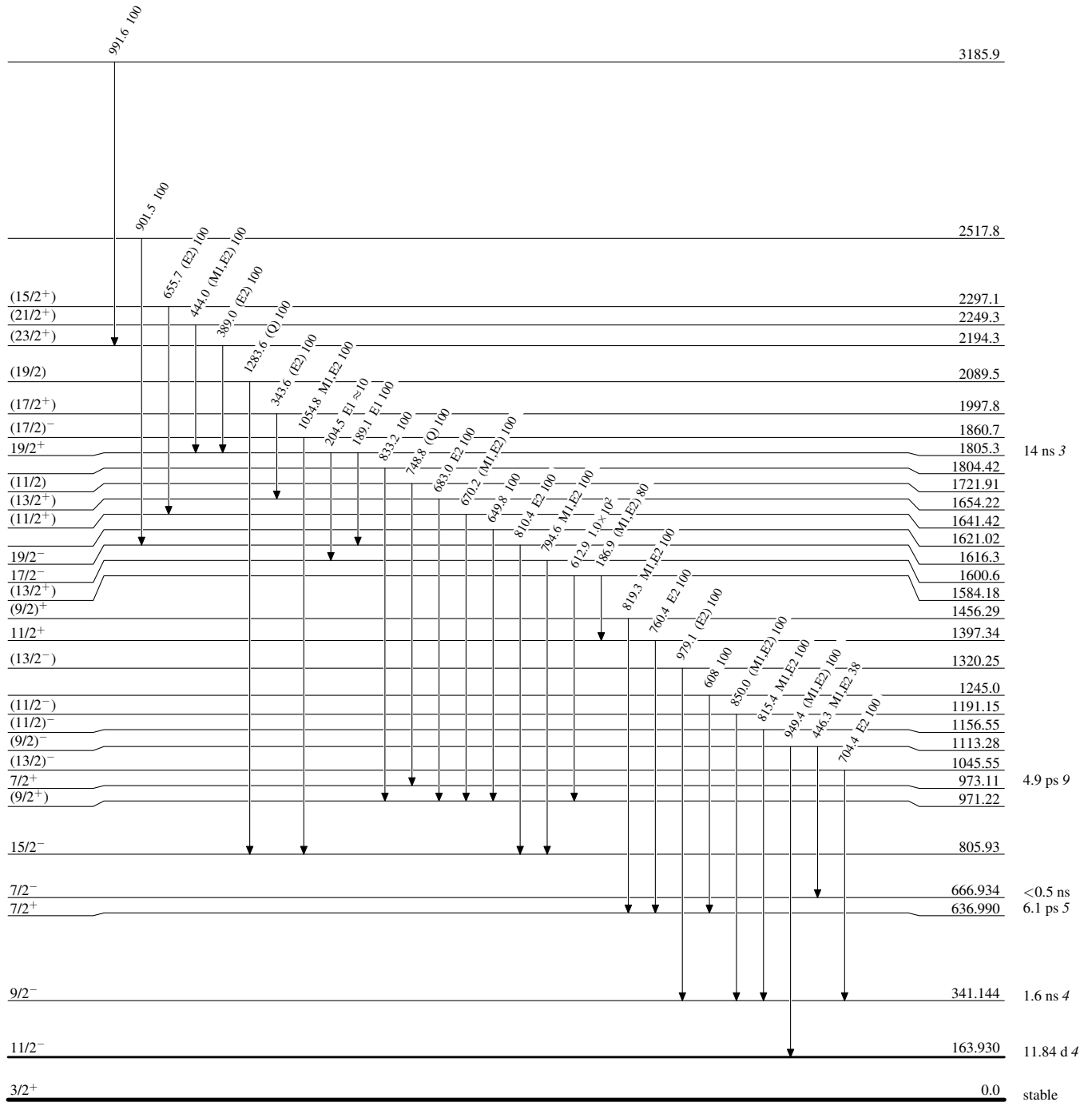
& Recommended values by [1977Kr13](#), except as noted.

^a From $\alpha(\text{exp})$, $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$, $\gamma(\text{lin. pol.})$.

^b Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code ([2008Ki07](#)) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ -ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.

Adopted Levels, Gammas**Level Scheme**

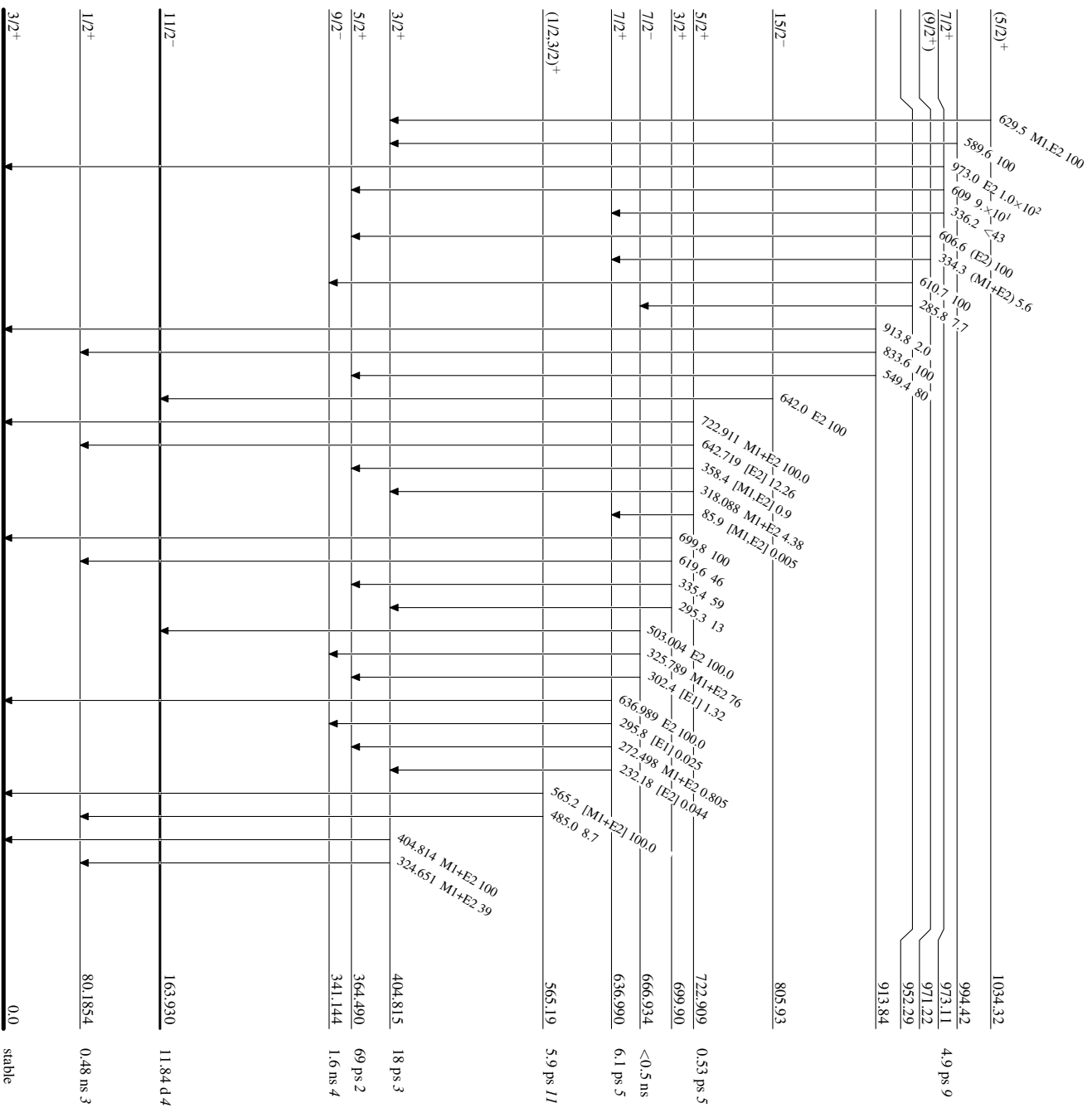
Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level



Adopted Levels, Gammas

Level Scheme (continued)

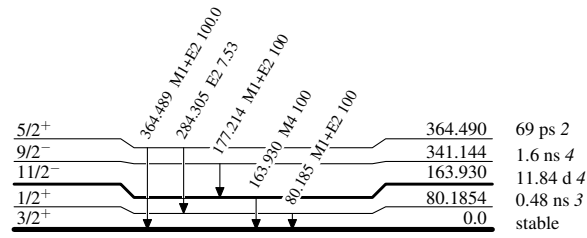
Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level



¹³¹Xe₇₇
54

Adopted Levels, Gammas**Level Scheme (continued)**

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

 $^{131}_{54}\text{Xe}_{77}$