

$^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	J. H. Kelley, C. G. Sheu and J. E. Purcell		NDS 198,1 (2024)	1-Aug-2024

Most relevant:

- [1973Da24](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=185 MeV; measured $\sigma(E(\pi^+),\theta)$; deduced levels.
- [1980So05](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=200 MeV; measured $\sigma(E(\pi^+))$; deduced reaction mechanism.
- [1984Lo13](#): $^{12}C(\text{pol. } p,\pi^+)$ E=200-250 MeV; measured $\sigma(\theta)$, analyzing power vs θ ; deduced isobar excitation role. Microscopic two-nucleon models.
- [1985Bi04](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=201,180 MeV; measured $\sigma(\theta,E(\pi))$; deduced $\sigma(E)$.
- [1987Ko01](#): $^{12}C(\text{pol. } p,\pi^+)$ E=200 MeV; measured $\sigma(E(\pi))$, analyzing power vs θ ; deduced quasifree two nucleon collisions role. Magnetic spectrometer.

Others:

- [1970Do04](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=600 MeV; measured $\sigma(E_\pi)$.
- [1971Da10](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=185 MeV; measured $\sigma(E(\pi^+),\theta)$.
- [1977BeZY](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=148-160 MeV; measured σ .
- [1978Au07](#): $^{12}C(\text{pol. } p,\pi^+)$ E=200 MeV; measured $\sigma(\theta)$.
- [1979Ma38](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=0.5-10 MeV above threshold; measured σ .
- [1979Ma39](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=8-16 MeV above threshold; measured inclusive σ ; deduced A-dependence.
- [1980Ho20](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=300 MeV; measured $\sigma(\theta)$; deduced structure, reaction process interplay.
- [1980So05](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=200 MeV; measured $\sigma(E(\pi^+))$; deduced reaction mechanism.
- [1981MaZT](#): $^{12}C(\text{pol. } p,\pi^+)$ E=200 MeV; measured $\sigma(\theta)$, analyzing power vs θ . $^{12}C(\text{pol. } p,\pi^+)$ E=330-425 MeV; measured σ (inclusive). Semiclassical model analysis.
- [1981Sj02](#): $^{12}C(\text{pol. } p,\pi^+)$ E=147-159 MeV; measured $\sigma(\theta)$, analyzing power vs θ .
- [1981So04](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=156-200 MeV; measured $\sigma(\theta)$; deduced single-particle, two particle-one hole final state effects.
- [1982Lo03](#): $^{12}C(\text{pol. } p,\pi^+)$ E=200-250 MeV; measured $\sigma(\theta)$, analyzing power vs θ ; deduced analyzing power energy, structure dependences.
- [1984GrZW](#): $^{12}C(\text{pol. } p,\pi^+)$ E=170,183,190 MeV; measured $\sigma(\theta)$, analyzing power vs θ ; deduced P-, S-wave amplitude energy dependence, barrier penetration factor consistency effects.
- [1986Fa03](#): $^{12}C(\text{pol. } p,\pi^+)$ E=400,450 MeV; measured $\sigma(\theta,E(\pi^+))$, analyzing power vs θ , $E(\pi^+)$. Quasi-free model.
- [1987Ho21](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=166,186 MeV; measured $\sigma(\theta)$. Recoil detection method.
- [1987Hu08](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=250,354,489 MeV; measured $\sigma(\theta,E)$; deduced reaction mechanism.
- [1988Ab05](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=1 GeV; measured $\sigma(\theta)$ vs pion momentum; deduced reaction mechanism.
- [1989Ko21](#): $^{12}C(\text{pol. } p,\pi^+)$ E=200 MeV; measured $\sigma(\theta)$ analyzing power vs θ deduced reaction mechanism. ^{13}C deduced levels, J, π . Shell model calculations.
- [1996Ja25](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=166,294 MeV; measured $\sigma(\theta)$. High momentum transfer, recoil detection at a cooler ring.

Theory:

- [1971Re12](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=600 MeV; calculated σ .
- [1972Am05](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=600 MeV; analyzed σ . Single-particle model.
- [1973Di08](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=185 MeV; calculated $\sigma(E_{\pi^+},\theta)$.
- [1973Ei01,1973Ei05](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=600 MeV; calculated σ .
- [1973Ke02](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=185 MeV; calculated σ .
- [1973Ro10](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=68,185 MeV; calculated $\sigma(\theta)$. DWBA.
- [1974Ho13](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=185 MeV; calculated $\sigma(E(\pi^+),\theta)$.
- [1974Mi06,1974Mi11](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=185 MeV; calculated $\sigma(\theta,E(\pi^+))$.
- [1975No05](#): $^{12}C(\text{pol. } p,\pi^+)$, calculated polarization.
- [1976Le02](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=185 MeV; calculated σ . DWBA calculations.
- [1976Mi14](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$; calculated $\sigma(\theta)$.
- [1977Gi06](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=185 MeV; calculated $\sigma(\theta)$.
- [1977Ku21](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=185 MeV; calculated σ .
- [1978Mi02](#): $^{12}C(p,\pi^+)$ E=185 MeV; calculated $\sigma(\theta)$.
- [1978Yo02](#): $^{12}C(\text{pol. } p,\pi^+)$ E=200 MeV; calculated asymmetry.

 $^{12}\text{C}(\text{p},\pi^+)$ (continued)

- 1981Bu18: $^{12}\text{C}(\text{p},\pi^+)$ E=730 MeV; calculated $\sigma(\theta)$, inclusive spectra. Isobar model, intranuclear cascade.
- 1982Co07: $^{12}\text{C}(\text{pol. p},\pi^+)$ E=159,200 MeV; caculated $\sigma(\theta)$, A(θ). DWBA, Dirac equation, different pion-nucleon vertices.
- 1984Gu27: $^{12}\text{C}(\text{p},\pi^+)$ E=threshold–325 MeV; calculated pion production $\sigma(E)$. Knockout model.
- 1984Ke02: $^{12}\text{C}(\text{pol. p},\pi^+)$ E=200 MeV; calculated $\sigma(\theta)$, analyzing power vs θ . Isobar-doorway model.
- 1985Iq01: $^{12}\text{C}(\text{p},\pi^+)$ E=250,265,200 MeV; calculated $\sigma(\theta)$. Two-nucleon model, intermediate isobar effects.
- 1987Ku06, 1987KuZW: $^{12}\text{C}(\text{p},\pi^+)$ E≈200 MeV; calculated $\sigma(\theta)$ vs momentum transfer; deduced structure effects. Shell model.
- 1994Fa10: $^{12}\text{C}(\text{pol. p},\pi^+)$ E=200 MeV; analyzed $\sigma(\theta)$, analyzing power data.

 ^{13}C Levels

E(level)	$J^\pi \dagger$	Comments
0 [†]	1/2 ⁻	
3089 [†]	1/2 ⁺	
3685 [†]	3/2 ⁻	E(level): Unresolved from nearby states.
3854 [†]	5/2 ⁺	E(level): Unresolved from nearby states.
6860 [†]	5/2 ⁺	
7490 [†]	(7/2 ⁺)	E(level): Unresolved from nearby states.
7550 [†]	5/2 ⁻	E(level): Unresolved from nearby states.
7686? [†]	3/2 ⁺	E(level): Unresolved from nearby states.
8400 [†]	3/2 ⁺	
9.50×10 ³ [†]	9/2 ⁺	
11.9×10 ³		E(level): Reported in (1987Ko01, 1987Hu08, 1989Ko21).
14×10 ³		E(level): Reported in (1985Bi04, 1987Ko01, 1987Hu08, 1989Ko21).
21470		E(level): Reported in (1985Bi04, 1987Ko01, 1987Hu08, 1989Ko21). J ^π ,T: (1987Ko01, 1989Ko21) suggested $J^\pi=(7/2^+, 9/2^+)$ with a preference for 7/2 ⁺ ; they discussed a potential 1/2, 3/2 isospin mixing for this level. On the other hand, (1994Fa10) suggests this is a 13/2 ⁻ level with a $(1d_{5/2})^2(1p_{3/2})^{-1}$ configuration.

[†] Values listed in (1980So05). See also (1971Da10, 1980So05, 1981Sj02, 1987Ko01, 1989Ko21) for discussion on unresolved states.

[‡] From, for example, A_y measurements in (1989Ko21). See (1970Do04, 1971Da10, 1973Da24, 1978Au07, 1980Ho20, 1980So05, 1981Sj02, 1981So04, 1982Lo03, 1984Lo13, 1987Hu08, 1987Ko01, 1989Ko21, 1996Ja25) for angular distributions, differential cross sections, A_y measurements and for discussion on single and multi-step reaction processes.