

$^{11}\text{B}(^3\text{He},^{12}\text{C})$  2010Ki08,2012Ki07

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
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**2009Ki13:**  $^{11}\text{B}(^3\text{He},\text{d})$   $E=8.5$  MeV, measured  $E_p$ ,  $I_p$ ,  $E_\alpha$ ,  $I_\alpha$  in complete kinematics.  $^{12}\text{C}$  deduced  $\gamma$ -ray and  $\alpha$ -decay branching ratios from high energy levels, B(M1).

**2010Ki08:** XUNDL dataset compiled by TUNL, 2010.

The  $^{12}\text{C}^*(9.6,10.8,11.8,12.7,13.3$  MeV)  $3\alpha$  breakup states were populated at  $E(^3\text{He})=8.5$  MeV at the Centro de Microanalisis de Materiales in Madrid. The  $3\alpha$  ejectiles were detected in an array of position sensitive  $\Delta E$ -E detectors that covering 38% of  $4\pi$ . The excitation energies of residual  $^{12}\text{C}$  nuclei were determined by complete reconstruction of the  $3\alpha$ +d ejectiles. For sequential decays involving  $^8\text{Be}$ , the participation of  $^8\text{Be}^*(0,3.04$  MeV) were resolved.

A Dalitz plot analysis was used to evaluate the spin and parity of participating resonances. Discussion on Sequential vs Democratic (Direct) breakup processes is given.

**2012Ki07:** XUNDL dataset compiled by TUNL, 2012.

The  $3\alpha$ -particle correlations following  $^{12}\text{C}^*$  breakup in search of support for direct 3-body breakup of  $^{12}\text{C}^*(7.65$  MeV) as suggested by (2011Ra34). Significant discussion is given on the astrophysical impact of modifications to the  $3\alpha$  reaction rate as suggested by (2011Ra34). Also see (2012Ma10).

The complete reaction kinematics were determined at  $E(^3\text{He})=8.5$  MeV by coincidence measurement of the recoiling deuteron and the breakup  $\alpha$ -particles in an array of four position sensitive  $\Delta E$ -E telescopes. Analysis of the deuteron momentum indicates  $^{12}\text{C}^*(7.65,9.6,10.8,11.8,12.7)$  groups. The  $\text{d}+3\alpha$  multiplicity=4 events corresponding to  $^{12}\text{C}^*(7.65$  MeV) were analyzed via Dalitz plot analysis of the  $\alpha$ -particle correlations; The analysis employed "kinematic fitting", which constrains the event-by-event data to rigorously conserve energy and momentum for the Hoyle state breakup events.

No definite evidence for breakup other than sequential breakup via  $^{12}\text{C}^*(7.65$  MeV) $\rightarrow\alpha + ^8\text{Be}_{\text{g.s.}}$  is observed. Limits of: direct breakup into 3 equal energy  $\alpha$ -particles (DDE) $<0.9\times 10^{-3}$ ; direct breakup into one  $\alpha$ -particle at rest with 2 equal energy  $\alpha$ -particles (DDL) $<0.9\times 10^{-3}$ , and decay into 3-body phase space (DD $\Phi$ ) $<5\times 10^{-3}$  are deduced.

 $^{12}\text{C}$  Levels

E(level) <sup>†</sup>	$J^\pi$ <sup>†</sup>	$T_{1/2}$ <sup>†</sup>	Comments
7654.	$0^+$	9.3 eV	Decay is consistent with 100% decay to $\alpha+^8\text{Be}_{\text{g.s.}}$ . (2012Ki07) determine upper limit of 0.005 for direct $\alpha$ decay branches bypassing the ground state of $^8\text{Be}$ .
9641	$3^-$	46 keV	
10844	$1^-$	273 keV	
11828	$2^-$	230 keV	
12710	$1^+$	18.1 eV	
$13.35\times 10^3$	$4^-$	360 keV	

<sup>†</sup> From Adopted Levels.