

**$^{109}\text{Rh}$   $\beta^-$  decay    [1978Ka10](#),[1977Ba57](#),[1978Fr21](#)**

| Type            | Author                                   | History | Citation          | Literature Cutoff Date |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------|---------|-------------------|------------------------|
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Parent:  $^{109}\text{Rh}$ :  $E=0.0$ ;  $J^\pi=7/2^+$ ;  $T_{1/2}=80.8$  s 7;  $Q(\beta^-)=2607$  4;  $\% \beta^-$  decay=100.0

$^{109}\text{Rh}$ - $J^\pi$ ,  $T_{1/2}$ : From Adopted Levels of  $^{109}\text{Rh}$ .

$^{109}\text{Rh}$ - $Q(\beta^-)$ : From [2012Wa38](#).

[1978Ka10](#):  $^{109}\text{Rh}$  sources were produced by the  $(\gamma, p)$  reaction on 97.7% enriched metallic  $^{110}\text{Pd}$  using bremsstrahlung from the electron linear accelerator of the Japan Atomic Energy Research Institute. Low-energy  $\gamma$  rays were detected with a 25 mm $\times$ 5 mm pure Ge detector (FWHM=500 eV at  $E_\gamma=133$  keV) and high energy  $\gamma$  rays were detected with a 40 cm $^3$  coaxial Ge(Li) detector (FWHM=2.5 keV at  $E_\gamma=1333$  keV);  $\beta$  rays were detected with a 2-cm-thick $\times$ 5-cm dia. anthracene scintillator. Measured  $E_\gamma$ ,  $I_\gamma$ ,  $\gamma\gamma$ -coin,  $\gamma(t)$ ,  $E\beta$ ,  $I\beta$ . Deduced decay scheme,  $J^\pi$ ,  $\gamma$ - and  $\beta$ -branching ratios, half-lives,  $\alpha$ .

[1977Ba57](#):  $^{109}\text{Rh}$  sources were produced by activating a sample of 50 mg  $^{110}\text{Pd}$  metallic powder (96.98%) at the pulsed bremsstrahlung beam of the Giessen linear accelerator.  $\gamma$  rays were detected by a low energy photon Ge detector (FWHM=195 eV at 5.9 keV) or a Ge(Li) detector (FWHM=2.3 keV at 1333 keV). Measured  $E_\gamma$ ,  $I_\gamma$ ,  $\gamma\gamma$ -coin,  $\gamma(t)$ ,  $E(x\text{-ray})$ ,  $I(x\text{-ray})$ . Deduced decay scheme,  $J^\pi$ ,  $\gamma$ - and  $\beta$ -ray branching ratios, half-lives,  $\alpha$ .

[1978Fr21](#):  $^{109}\text{Rh}$  sources were produced by thermal-neutron induced fission of  $^{239}\text{Pu}$ .  $\gamma$  rays were detected with two Ge(Li) detectors of 35 cm $^3$  active volume (FWHM=2.15 keV at 1333 keV). Measured  $E_\gamma$ ,  $I_\gamma$ ,  $\gamma\gamma$ -coin. Deduced decay scheme,  $J^\pi$ ,  $\gamma$ -ray branching ratios.

[2015Bu15](#): mass= $^{109}$  nuclides up to  $^{109}\text{Mo}$  were produced via U(p,f) reaction with  $E=30$  MeV proton beam provided by the K-130 cyclotron at Jyväskylä, incident on a 15 mg/cm $^2$  uranium target. Fission fragments were separated using the Ion-Guide Isotope Separator On-Line (IGISOL) method and deposited onto an aluminum catcher.  $\beta$  particles were detected with a plastic scintillator and a pair of LaBr $_3$ (Ce) detectors;  $\gamma$  rays were detected with two HPGe detectors. Measured  $E_\gamma$ ,  $I_\gamma$ ,  $E\beta$ ,  $\beta\gamma\gamma(t)$ . Deduced levels, half-lives, transition strengths.

[1969WiZX](#):  $^{109}\text{Rh}$  nuclides were produced from  $^{252}\text{Cf}$  fissions. Measured  $T_{1/2}$ ,  $E_\gamma$ , fission yields.

Others: [1975Fe12](#), [1971Ri02](#), [1959Pi49](#).

The decay scheme is proposed by [1977Ba57](#), [1978Fr21](#) and [1978Ka10](#). Discrepancies exist for the placements of some  $\gamma$ -ray transitions. Due to the use of high-resolution Ge detector, [1978Ka10](#) resolve the doublets (and even a triplet of 211.9+213.8+215.3) that can not be resolved in [1977Ba57](#) and [1978Fr21](#). The evaluators thus have adopted the decay scheme that proposed by [1978Ka10](#), as are the  $\gamma$ -energies, intensities, and coincidence relations.

[1978Ka10](#) measured the  $\alpha(K)\text{exp}$  for three low-energy gammas. The results indicate M1(+E2) for the gammas. To calculate total transition intensity, the evaluators have assumed an M1 multipolarity for the 50.6 and 59.0 gammas and ignored the conversion for other gammas (all over 100 keV in energy). Since nearly all the low-energy gammas must be M1 and/or E2, the conversion can be ignored for  $E_\gamma>200$  keV when compared to the normalization uncertainty. For gammas in the 150-keV energy range the conversion increases the transition intensity by  $\approx 15\%$ .

The total average radiation energy released by  $^{109}\text{Rh}$  is 2684 keV 232 (calculated by evaluators using the computer program radlst). This value agrees with  $Q(\beta^-)=2607$  keV 4 ([2012Wa38](#)).

 $^{109}\text{Pd}$  Levels

| $E(\text{level})^\dagger$ | $J^\pi^\ddagger$ | $T_{1/2}^\ddagger$ | Comments                                                                                          |
|---------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 0                         | 5/2 $^+$         | 13.59 h 12         | $T_{1/2}$ : from Adopted Levels.                                                                  |
| 113.4000 14               | 1/2 $^+$         | 380 ns 50          | $T_{1/2}$ : from (178.0 $\gamma$ )(113.4 $\gamma$ )(t) measurements by <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> . |
| 245.0807 16               | (7/2) $^-$       | 1.528 ns 56        |                                                                                                   |
| 266.3424 15               | 1/2 $^+$         |                    |                                                                                                   |
| 276.289 3                 | 7/2 $^+$         | 11.3 ps 34         |                                                                                                   |
| 291.4339 16               | 3/2 $^+$         | 136.5 ps 23        |                                                                                                   |
| 325.2836 16               | 3/2 $^+$         | 39.6 ps 35         |                                                                                                   |
| 326.8689 22               | 5/2 $^+$         | 0.832 ns 27        |                                                                                                   |
| 426.140 3                 | 7/2 $^+$         | 73.6 ps 42         |                                                                                                   |
| 491.589 3                 | 3/2 $^+$         | 62.9 ps 42         |                                                                                                   |
| 540.6753 19               | 5/2 $^+$         | 29.3 ps 43         |                                                                                                   |
| 597.1 5                   | (9/2) $^+$       |                    |                                                                                                   |

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

$^{109}\text{Rh } \beta^- \text{ decay } \quad \textcolor{blue}{1978\text{Ka10}}, \textcolor{blue}{1977\text{Ba57}}, \textcolor{blue}{1978\text{Fr21}} \text{ (continued)}$  $^{109}\text{Pd Levels (continued)}$ 

E(level)<sup>†</sup>  
 667.3?  
 981.755 *10*  
 1317.23 *19*

<sup>†</sup> From Adopted Levels.

<sup>‡</sup> From [2015Bu15](#) using the delayed coincidence  $\beta\gamma\gamma(t)$ , unless otherwise noted. The same values are adopted in Adopted Levels.

 $\beta^-$  radiations

| <u>E(decay)</u>  | <u>E(level)</u> | <u><math>I\beta^{-\dagger\ddagger}</math></u> | <u>Log <math>ft</math></u> | <u>Comments</u>                     |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| (1290 <i>4</i> ) | 1317.23         | 0.22 <i>7</i>                                 | 6.36 <i>14</i>             | av $E\beta=472.8$ <i>18</i>         |
| (2010 <i>4</i> ) | 597.1           | 0.16 <i>7</i>                                 | 7.26 <i>19</i>             | av $E\beta=793.8$ <i>19</i>         |
| (2066 <i>4</i> ) | 540.6753        | 9.7 <i>10</i>                                 | 5.53 <i>5</i>              | av $E\beta=819.5$ <i>19</i>         |
| (2115 <i>4</i> ) | 491.589         | 2.2 <i>3</i>                                  | 6.21 <i>6</i>              | av $E\beta=842.0$ <i>19</i>         |
| (2181 <i>4</i> ) | 426.140         | 8.3 <i>11</i>                                 | 5.69 <i>6</i>              | av $E\beta=872.1$ <i>19</i>         |
| (2280 <i>4</i> ) | 326.8689        | 67 <i>7</i>                                   | 4.86 <i>5</i>              | av $E\beta=917.8$ <i>19</i>         |
|                  |                 |                                               |                            | E(decay): $E\beta=2250$ <i>50</i> . |
| (2331 <i>4</i> ) | 276.289         | 1.1 <i>3</i>                                  | 6.69 <i>12</i>             | av $E\beta=941.2$ <i>19</i>         |
| (2607 <i>4</i> ) | 0               | 13 <i>8</i>                                   | 5.8 <i>3</i>               | av $E\beta=1069.4$ <i>19</i>        |

<sup>†</sup> Deduced from  $I(\gamma+ce)$  intensity balances. g.s. feeding is from  $\Sigma(\beta^-+\gamma+ce)$  to g.s.=100%.

<sup>‡</sup> Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

$\gamma(^{109}\text{Pd})$ 

$I_\gamma$  normalization: weighted average of 0.52 6, derived from the g.s.  $\beta^-$  feeding of 16% 10, based on  $I_\beta(\text{total})/I(326.83\gamma)$  measured in [1978Ka10](#) and by assuming the  $\Sigma(\beta^- + \gamma + \text{ce})$  to g.s.=100% and 0.57 9, derived from the fraction of 3.42% 50 per  $^{252}\text{Cf}$  fission for 326.83 $\gamma$  in [1969WiZX](#) and the cumulative yield of 5.96% 24 for  $^{109}\text{Rh}$  produced in  $^{252}\text{Cf}$  fissions from the JEFF library.

[1969WiZX](#) report photons per 100  $^{252}\text{Cf}$  fissions for four  $\gamma$  rays at 151.4, 177.92, 215.1 and 326.8 keV, with values of 0.124 22, 0.675 16, 0.102 2 and 3.42 50, respectively.

| $E_\gamma$ <sup>†</sup> | $I_\gamma$ <sup>‡b</sup> | $E_i(\text{level})$ | $J_i^\pi$        | $E_f$    | $J_f^\pi$          | Mult. <sup>@</sup> | $\delta$ <sup>@a</sup> | $\alpha$ <sup>&amp;</sup> | Comments                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 25.1 <sup>c</sup>       | 0.06 5                   | 291.4339            | 3/2 <sup>+</sup> | 266.3424 | 1/2 <sup>+</sup>   | [M1+E2]            | $\leq 0.9$             | 21                        | % $I_\gamma$ =0.03 3, using the calculated normalization.<br>$E_\gamma$ : this $\gamma$ was not observed in the singles spectra but was inferred from $\gamma\gamma$ -coincidence measurements ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>Mult.: measurements by <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> indicate the 25.1 $\gamma$ may be M1 (+0-50% E2).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 35.34 10                | 2.4 3                    | 326.8689            | 5/2 <sup>+</sup> | 291.4339 | 3/2 <sup>+</sup>   | M1                 |                        | 7.65 13                   | $\alpha(\text{K})=6.64$ 11; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.830$ 14; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.156$ 3<br>$\alpha(\text{N})=0.0262$ 5<br>% $I_\gamma$ =1.30 19, using the calculated normalization.<br>$E_\gamma$ : 35.34 10 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>$I_\gamma$ : others: 2.8 10 ( <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> ), 0.7 2 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=9$ 5 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>$\alpha(\text{K})=2.32$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.289$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0545$ 13<br>$\alpha(\text{N})=0.00914$ 21<br>% $I_\gamma$ =0.032 12, using the calculated normalization.<br>$E_\gamma$ : from <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> only. |
| 50.6 <sup>c</sup> 3     | 0.06 2                   | 326.8689            | 5/2 <sup>+</sup> | 276.289  | 7/2 <sup>+</sup>   | [M1]               |                        | 2.68 6                    | $\alpha(\text{K})=1.49$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.185$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0348$ 8<br>$\alpha(\text{N})=0.00585$ 12<br>% $I_\gamma$ =0.032 12, using the calculated normalization.<br>$E_\gamma$ : from <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> only.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 59.0 <sup>c</sup> 3     | 0.06 2                   | 325.2836            | 3/2 <sup>+</sup> | 266.3424 | 1/2 <sup>+</sup>   | [M1]               |                        | 1.71 4                    | $\alpha(\text{K})=1.49$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.185$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0348$ 8<br>$\alpha(\text{N})=0.00585$ 12<br>% $I_\gamma$ =0.032 12, using the calculated normalization.<br>$E_\gamma$ : from <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> only.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 81.78 5                 | 1.3 1                    | 326.8689            | 5/2 <sup>+</sup> | 245.0807 | (7/2) <sup>-</sup> | E1(+M2)            | 0.3 +2-3               | 0.9 10                    | $\alpha(\text{K})=0.8$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.13$ 15; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.02$ 3<br>$\alpha(\text{N})=0.004$ 5<br>% $I_\gamma$ =0.70 9, using the calculated normalization.<br>$E_\gamma$ : 81.78 5 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>$I_\gamma$ : others: 1.3 1 ( <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> ), 1.1 2 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=0.7$ 6 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>$\delta$ : the authors report M1(+E2) with $\delta=0.3$ +21-3 which is not compatible with change in parity between the two levels.                                                                                                           |
| <sup>x</sup> 98.2 5     | 0.19 2                   |                     |                  |          |                    |                    |                        |                           | % $I_\gamma$ =0.103 15, using the calculated normalization.<br>$E_\gamma, I_\gamma$ : observed only by <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> and placed from the E=426.1 keV 7/2 <sup>+</sup> level. A 98.258 $\gamma$ de-excites a 9/2 <sup>-</sup> level at E=287.25 in Adopted Levels.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 113.401 2               | 10.5 6                   | 113.4000            | 1/2 <sup>+</sup> | 0        | 5/2 <sup>+</sup>   | E2                 |                        | 0.891                     | $\alpha(\text{K})=0.704$ 10; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.1527$ 22; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0294$ 5<br>$\alpha(\text{N})=0.00463$ 7<br>% $I_\gamma$ =5.7 6, using the calculated normalization.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |

<sup>109</sup>Rh β<sup>-</sup> decay [1978Ka10](#),[1977Ba57](#),[1978Fr21](#) (continued)

γ(<sup>109</sup>Pd) (continued)

| <u>E<sub>γ</sub><sup>†</sup></u> | <u>I<sub>γ</sub><sup>‡b</sup></u> | <u>E<sub>i</sub>(level)</u> | <u>J<sub>i</sub><sup>π</sup></u> | <u>E<sub>f</sub></u> | <u>J<sub>f</sub><sup>π</sup></u> | <u>Mult.<sup>@</sup></u> | <u>δ<sup>@a</sup></u> | <u>α<sup>&amp;</sup></u> | <u>Comments</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <sup>x</sup> 114.0 2             | <1                                |                             |                                  |                      |                                  |                          |                       |                          | E <sub>γ</sub> : 113.35 5 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>I <sub>γ</sub> : others: 10.0 7 ( <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> ), 12.0 11 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>Mult.: α(K)exp=0.7 2 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.3 3, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> , I <sub>γ</sub> : observed only by <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> and placed from the E=540.7 keV 5/2 <sup>+</sup> level.                     |
| 149.854 3                        | 1.1 1                             | 426.140                     | 7/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | 276.289              | 7/2 <sup>+</sup>                 |                          |                       |                          | %I <sub>γ</sub> =0.59 8, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : 149.82 7 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : placed by <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> from a level at E=263.1 keV that is not in Adopted Levels.                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 152.942 1                        | 1.2 1                             | 266.3424                    | 1/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | 113.4000             | 1/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | M1                       |                       | 0.1170                   | I <sub>γ</sub> : others: 1.1 1 ( <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> ), 1.1 3 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>α(K)=0.1018 15; α(L)=0.01242 18; α(M)=0.00234 4<br>α(N)=0.000393 6<br>%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.65 8, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : 152.91 7 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : placed by <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> and <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> from a level at E=694 keV that is not in Adopted Levels. |
| 166.306 8                        | 0.10 5                            | 491.589                     | 3/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | 325.2836             | 3/2 <sup>+</sup>                 |                          |                       |                          | I <sub>γ</sub> : others: 1.0 1 ( <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> ), 1.3 3 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.05 3, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : 166.3 5 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 178.034 1                        | 14.1 7                            | 291.4339                    | 3/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | 113.4000             | 1/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | M1                       |                       | 0.0776                   | α(K)=0.0676 10; α(L)=0.00820 12; α(M)=0.001543 22<br>α(N)=0.000260 4<br>%I <sub>γ</sub> =7.6 8, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : 178.03 5 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 200.153 4                        | 0.9 1                             | 491.589                     | 3/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | 291.4339             | 3/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | M1                       |                       | 0.0567                   | I <sub>γ</sub> : others: 12.1 8 ( <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> ), 14.7 8 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>α(K)=0.0494 7; α(L)=0.00598 9; α(M)=0.001125 16<br>α(N)=0.000189 3<br>%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.49 7, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : 200.13 7 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).                                                                                                                                            |
| 211.884 3                        | 1.2 2                             | 325.2836                    | 3/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | 113.4000             | 1/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | M1(+E2)                  | 0.3 +2-3              | 0.053 6                  | I <sub>γ</sub> : others: 0.83 7 ( <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> ), 0.9 2 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>α(K)=0.046 5; α(L)=0.0058 9; α(M)=0.00108 17<br>α(N)=0.00018 3<br>%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.65 13, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : 211.88 10 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).                                                                                                                                               |
| 213.806 4                        | 1.0 2                             | 540.6753                    | 5/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | 326.8689             | 5/2 <sup>+</sup>                 |                          |                       |                          | %I <sub>γ</sub> =0.54 12, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : 213.81 10 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : placed by <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> and <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> from the 326.7-keV level.                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 215.390 2                        | 3.2 2                             | 540.6753                    | 5/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | 325.2836             | 3/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | M1                       |                       | 0.0467                   | I <sub>γ</sub> : others: 0.97 9 ( <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> ), 4.4 14 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>α(K)=0.0407 6; α(L)=0.00492 7; α(M)=0.000924 13<br>α(N)=0.0001557 22<br>%I <sub>γ</sub> =1.73 20, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : 215.28 7 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).                                                                                                                                         |
| 245.080 2                        | 2.4 2                             | 245.0807                    | (7/2) <sup>-</sup>               | 0                    | 5/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | E1                       |                       | 0.01200                  | I <sub>γ</sub> : others: 2.9 2 ( <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> ), 4.5 14 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>α(K)=0.01050 15; α(L)=0.001233 18; α(M)=0.000230 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

<sup>109</sup>Rh β<sup>-</sup> decay [1978Ka10](#),[1977Ba57](#),[1978Fr21](#) (continued)

γ(<sup>109</sup>Pd) (continued)

| <u>E<sub>γ</sub><sup>†</sup></u> | <u>I<sub>γ</sub><sup>‡b</sup></u> | <u>E<sub>i</sub>(level)</u> | <u>J<sub>i</sub><sup>π</sup></u> | <u>E<sub>f</sub></u> | <u>J<sub>f</sub><sup>π</sup></u> | <u>Mult. @</u> | <u>δ<sup>@a</sup></u> | <u>α<sup>&amp;</sup></u> | <u>Comments</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 249.238 11                       | 10.8 6                            | 540.6753                    | 5/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | 291.4339             | 3/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | M1             |                       | 0.0319                   | α(N)=3.85×10 <sup>-5</sup> 6<br>%I <sub>γ</sub> =1.30 16, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : 245.03 7 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>I <sub>γ</sub> : others: 2.1 2 ( <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> ), 2.5 3 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>α(K)=0.0278 4; α(L)=0.00334 5; α(M)=0.000628 9<br>α(N)=0.0001058 15<br>%I <sub>γ</sub> =5.8 7, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : 249.16 5 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>I <sub>γ</sub> : others: 9.1 6 ( <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> ), 11.3 11 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.38 12, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : 264.33 10 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> place a transition of E <sub>γ</sub> =263.1 2 from a level at E=263.1 keV level that is not in Adopted Levels.                                                               |
| 264.378 11                       | 0.7 2                             | 540.6753                    | 5/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | 276.289              | 7/2 <sup>+</sup>                 |                |                       |                          | I <sub>γ</sub> : others: 0.59 7 ( <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> ), 0.9 2 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>α(K)=0.0375 6; α(L)=0.00541 8; α(M)=0.001025 15<br>α(N)=0.0001674 24<br>%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.27 6, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : 266.26 10 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : placed by <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> from a level at E=806.8 keV that is not in Adopted Levels.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 266.346 3                        | 0.5 1                             | 266.3424                    | 1/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | 0                    | 5/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | E2             |                       | 0.0441                   | I <sub>γ</sub> : others: 0.48 7 ( <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> ), 0.9 2 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.11 6, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : 274.21 10 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>α(K)=0.0237 23; α(L)=0.0030 5; α(M)=0.00056 8<br>α(N)=9.4×10 <sup>-5</sup> 13<br>%I <sub>γ</sub> =2.2 3, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : 276.26 7 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : placed by <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> from a level at E=389.7 keV that is not in Adopted Levels.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 274.328 7                        | 0.2 1                             | 540.6753                    | 5/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | 266.3424             | 1/2 <sup>+</sup>                 |                |                       |                          | I <sub>γ</sub> : others: 3.9 3 ( <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> ), 4.3 6 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>α(K)=0.0210 22; α(L)=0.0027 4; α(M)=0.00050 8<br>α(N)=8.4×10 <sup>-5</sup> 12<br>%I <sub>γ</sub> =7.5 8, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : 291.36 7 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>I <sub>γ</sub> : others: 13.2 9 ( <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> ), 12.8 14 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.32 7, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : 295.54 10 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>I <sub>γ</sub> : others: 0.60 7 ( <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> ), 0.9 2 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.027 17, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> , I <sub>γ</sub> : observed only by <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> and placed from a level at E=624.7 keV. A 298.197γ de-excites a 1/2 <sup>+</sup> level at E=623.48 in Adopted Levels. |
| 276.296 5                        | 4.0 3                             | 276.289                     | 7/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | 0                    | 5/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | M1+E2          | 0.5 3                 | 0.027 3                  | E <sub>γ</sub> : placed by <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> from a level at E=389.7 keV that is not in Adopted Levels.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 291.430 4                        | 13.9 8                            | 291.4339                    | 3/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | 0                    | 5/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | M1+E2          | 0.6 4                 | 0.024 3                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 295.597 3                        | 0.6 1                             | 540.6753                    | 5/2 <sup>+</sup>                 | 245.0807             | (7/2) <sup>-</sup>               |                |                       |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <sup>x</sup> 298.0 5             | 0.05 3                            |                             |                                  |                      |                                  |                |                       |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 320 1                            | 0.10 5                            | 597.1                       | (9/2) <sup>+</sup>               | 276.289              | 7/2 <sup>+</sup>                 |                |                       |                          | %I <sub>γ</sub> =0.05 3, using the calculated normalization.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

$\gamma(^{109}\text{Pd})$  (continued)

| $E_\gamma$ <sup>†</sup> | $I_\gamma$ <sup>‡b</sup> | $E_i(\text{level})$ | $J_i^\pi$        | $E_f$    | $J_f^\pi$        | Mult. <sup>@</sup> | $\delta$ <sup>@a</sup> | $\alpha$ <sup>&amp;</sup> | Comments                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 325.284 4               | 2.7 5                    | 325.2836            | 3/2 <sup>+</sup> | 0        | 5/2 <sup>+</sup> | M1(+E2)            | 0.5 +3-5               | 0.0174 14                 | $E_\gamma$ : from <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> . A 320.164 $\gamma$ de-excites a 3/2 <sup>+</sup> level at E=433.56 in Adopted Levels.<br>$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0151$ 11; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00187$ 20; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00035$ 4<br>$\alpha(\text{N})=5.9 \times 10^{-5}$ 6<br>%I $\gamma$ =1.5 3, using the calculated normalization.                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 326.868 4               | 100                      | 326.8689            | 5/2 <sup>+</sup> | 0        | 5/2 <sup>+</sup> | E2(+M1)            |                        | 0.019 4                   | $E_\gamma$ : 325.43 20 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>$\alpha(\text{K})=0.016$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0021$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00040$ 10<br>$\alpha(\text{N})=6.7 \times 10^{-5}$ 15<br>%I $\gamma$ =54 5, using the calculated normalization.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <sup>x</sup> 338.2 4    | 0.19 2                   |                     |                  |          |                  |                    |                        |                           | $E_\gamma$ : 326.450 10 ( <a href="#">1979Bo26</a> ) and 326.83 5 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>%I $\gamma$ =0.103 15, using the calculated normalization.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <sup>x</sup> 361.8 5    | 0.24 4                   |                     |                  |          |                  |                    |                        |                           | $E_\gamma$ : not observed in <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> . Placed by <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> from a level at E=338 keV and by <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> from a level at E=765.2 keV, with both levels not in Adopted Levels.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 378.191 5               | 2.3 2                    | 491.589             | 3/2 <sup>+</sup> | 113.4000 | 1/2 <sup>+</sup> | E2                 |                        | 0.01395                   | I $\gamma$ : weighted average of 0.18 2 ( <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> ) and 0.3 1 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>%I $\gamma$ =0.130 25, using the calculated normalization.<br>$E_\gamma, I_\gamma$ : observed only by <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> and placed from a level at E=361.8 keV that is not in Adopted Levels.<br>$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01200$ 17; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001598$ 23; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000302$ 5<br>$\alpha(\text{N})=4.98 \times 10^{-5}$ 7<br>%I $\gamma$ =1.24 16, using the calculated normalization. |
| 389.8 <sup>c</sup> 3    | 0.10 5                   | 667.3?              |                  | 276.289  | 7/2 <sup>+</sup> |                    |                        |                           | $E_\gamma$ : 378.05 7 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>I $\gamma$ : others: 1.7 2 ( <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> ), 1.9 3 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>%I $\gamma$ =0.05 3, using the calculated normalization.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <sup>x</sup> 420.8 5    | 0.05 3                   |                     |                  |          |                  |                    |                        |                           | $E_\gamma$ : weighted average of 391 1 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ) and 389.7 2 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ). <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> place this $\gamma$ ray from a E=389.7 keV level.<br>I $\gamma$ : others: 0.8 2 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>%I $\gamma$ =0.027 17, using the calculated normalization.                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 426.135 4               | 14.3 13                  | 426.140             | 7/2 <sup>+</sup> | 0        | 5/2 <sup>+</sup> | M1                 |                        | 0.00822                   | $E_\gamma, I_\gamma$ : observed only by <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> and placed from a level at E=712.2 keV. A level at 712 is in Adopted Levels and observed in (d,t).<br>$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00719$ 10; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000849$ 12; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001593$ 23<br>$\alpha(\text{N})=2.69 \times 10^{-5}$ 4<br>%I $\gamma$ =7.7 10, using the calculated normalization.                                                                                                                                                 |
| 427.3 <sup>c</sup> 9    | <0.5                     | 540.6753            | 5/2 <sup>+</sup> | 113.4000 | 1/2 <sup>+</sup> |                    |                        |                           | $E_\gamma$ : 426.14 7 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>I $\gamma$ : others: 15.2 11 ( <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> ), 14.0 14 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>%I $\gamma$ =0.14 14, using the calculated normalization.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <sup>x</sup> 474.5 5    | 0.10 5                   |                     |                  |          |                  |                    |                        |                           | $E_\gamma$ : from <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> .<br>%I $\gamma$ =0.05 3, using the calculated normalization.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <sup>x</sup> 489.0 5    | 0.03 3                   |                     |                  |          |                  |                    |                        |                           | $E_\gamma, I_\gamma$ : observed only by <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> .<br>%I $\gamma$ =0.016 17, using the calculated normalization.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|                         |                          |                     |                  |          |                  |                    |                        |                           | $E_\gamma, I_\gamma$ : observed only by <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> and placed from a level at E=765.2 keV that is not in Adopted Levels.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

<sup>109</sup>Rh β<sup>-</sup> decay [1978Ka10](#),[1977Ba57](#),[1978Fr21](#) (continued)

γ(<sup>109</sup>Pd) (continued)

| E <sub>γ</sub> <sup>†</sup> | I <sub>γ</sub> <sup>‡b</sup> | E <sub>i</sub> (level) | J <sub>i</sub> <sup>π</sup> | E <sub>f</sub> | J <sub>f</sub> <sup>π</sup> | Comments                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 491.575 10                  | 0.7 1                        | 491.589                | 3/2 <sup>+</sup>            | 0              | 5/2 <sup>+</sup>            | %I <sub>γ</sub> =0.38 7, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : 491.7 2 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>I <sub>γ</sub> : others: 0.95 8 ( <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> ), 0.7 2 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.008 9, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> ,I <sub>γ</sub> : observed only by <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> . A 515.128γ de-excites a J <sup>π</sup> =3/2 <sup>+</sup> ,5/2 <sup>+</sup> at E=791.43 in Adopted Levels.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <sup>x</sup> 515.0 5        | <0.03                        |                        |                             |                |                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 540.697 10                  | 0.9 1                        | 540.6753               | 5/2 <sup>+</sup>            | 0              | 5/2 <sup>+</sup>            | %I <sub>γ</sub> =0.49 7, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : 540.7 2 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>I <sub>γ</sub> : others: 2.4 2 ( <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> ), 1.4 3 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.032 17, using the calculated normalization.<br>I <sub>γ</sub> : normalized to I <sub>γ</sub> (690.3γ)=0.2 1 based on I <sub>γ</sub> (555.614γ)/I <sub>γ</sub> (630.3γ)=32 4/100 7 in Adopted Gammas.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 555.614 <sup>#</sup> 13     | 0.06 <sup>#</sup> 3          | 981.755                |                             | 426.140        | 7/2 <sup>+</sup>            | %I <sub>γ</sub> =0.38 17, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> ,I <sub>γ</sub> : observed only by <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> and placed from a level at E=975.2 keV that is not in Adopted Levels. A 585.908γ de-excites a 5/2 <sup>+</sup> level at E=911.25 in Adopted Levels.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <sup>x</sup> 586.1 2        | 0.7 3                        |                        |                             |                |                             | %I <sub>γ</sub> =0.11 6, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : 597.3 5 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.11 6, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> ,I <sub>γ</sub> : from <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 597.3 5                     | 0.2 1                        | 597.1                  | (9/2) <sup>+</sup>          | 0              | 5/2 <sup>+</sup>            | %I <sub>γ</sub> =0.038 22, using the calculated normalization.<br>I <sub>γ</sub> : normalized to I <sub>γ</sub> (690.3γ)=0.2 1 based on I <sub>γ</sub> (654.892γ)/I <sub>γ</sub> (630.3γ)=37 4/100 7 in Adopted Gammas.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <sup>x</sup> 617.9 10       | 0.2 1                        |                        |                             |                |                             | %I <sub>γ</sub> =0.11 6, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : 690.6 5 from weighted average of 692 2 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ) and 690.5 5 ( <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> ).<br>I <sub>γ</sub> : others: 0.23 1 ( <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> ).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 654.892 <sup>#</sup> 16     | 0.07 <sup>#</sup> 4          | 981.755                |                             | 326.8689       | 5/2 <sup>+</sup>            | %I <sub>γ</sub> =0.016 11, using the calculated normalization.<br>I <sub>γ</sub> : normalized to I <sub>γ</sub> (690.3γ)=0.2 1 based on I <sub>γ</sub> (705.43γ)/I <sub>γ</sub> (630.3γ)=17 3/100 7 in Adopted Gammas.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 690.30 <sup>c</sup> 3       | 0.2 1                        | 981.755                |                             | 291.4339       | 3/2 <sup>+</sup>            | %I <sub>γ</sub> =0.16 9, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> ,I <sub>γ</sub> : observed only by <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> .<br>%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.54 17, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> ,I <sub>γ</sub> : observed only by <a href="#">1978Fr21</a> and placed from a level at E=975.2 keV that is not in Adopted Levels.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 705.43 <sup>#</sup> 5       | 0.03 <sup>#</sup> 2          | 981.755                |                             | 276.289        | 7/2 <sup>+</sup>            | %I <sub>γ</sub> =0.11 3, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : 1041.7 5 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.05 3, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : from <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> , placed from a level at E=1612.8 keV that is not in Adopted Levels. 1072 1 from <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> .<br>I <sub>γ</sub> : others: 0.4 2 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ).<br>%I <sub>γ</sub> =0.11 6, using the calculated normalization.<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : 1317.1 2 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ).<br>E <sub>γ</sub> : weighted average of 1318 1 ( <a href="#">1978Ka10</a> ) and 1317.1 2 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ). <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> place this γ ray from a level at E=1857.8 keV.<br>I <sub>γ</sub> : others: 0.4 2 ( <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> ). |
| <sup>x</sup> 777.9 5        | 0.30 15                      |                        |                             |                |                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <sup>x</sup> 975.2 2        | 1.0 3                        |                        |                             |                |                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 1041.7 5                    | 0.20 5                       | 1317.23                |                             | 276.289        | 7/2 <sup>+</sup>            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <sup>x</sup> 1072.4 2       | 0.10 5                       |                        |                             |                |                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 1317.1 2                    | 0.2 1                        | 1317.23                |                             | 0              | 5/2 <sup>+</sup>            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

$\gamma(^{109}\text{Pd})$  (continued)

| <u><math>E_\gamma</math><sup>†</sup></u> | <u><math>I_\gamma</math><sup>‡b</sup></u> | <u><math>E_i(\text{level})</math></u> | <u>Comments</u>                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <sup>x</sup> 1612.8 2                    | 0.9 3                                     |                                       | % $I_\gamma$ =0.49 17, using the calculated normalization.<br>$E_\gamma, I_\gamma$ : observed only by <a href="#">1977Ba57</a> and placed from a level at E=1612.8 keV that is not in Adopted Levels. |

<sup>†</sup> From Adopted Gammas, unless otherwise noted. Values from this dataset are given in comments. Unplaced  $\gamma$  rays are from this dataset.

<sup>‡</sup> From [1978Ka10](#), unless otherwise noted.  $I_\gamma$  are normalized to  $I_\gamma(326.8)=100$ .  $I_\gamma$  from [1977Ba57](#) and [1978Fr21](#) are in comments.

<sup>#</sup> Not observed in this dataset and data are taken from Adopted Gammas.  $I_\gamma$  is normalized to absolute value of the strongest transition from each level in this dataset based on relative intensities in Adopted Gammas.

<sup>@</sup> From Adopted Gammas, unless otherwise noted. ce data in this dataset are from  $\alpha(K)\text{exp}$  based on  $I_\gamma/K$  x ray ratio in coincidence spectra ([1978Ka10](#), [1977Ba57](#)).

& [Additional information 1](#).

<sup>a</sup> If No value given it was assumed  $\delta=1.00$  for E2/M1,  $\delta=1.00$  for E3/M2 and  $\delta=0.10$  for the other multipolarities.

<sup>b</sup> For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 0.54 5.

<sup>c</sup> Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

<sup>x</sup>  $\gamma$  ray not placed in level scheme.



$^{109}\text{Rh}$   $\beta^-$  decay 1978Ka10,1977Ba57,1978Fr21

## Decay Scheme

Intensities:  $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$  per 100 parent decays

## Legend

- $\longrightarrow$   $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$   
 $\longrightarrow$   $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$   
 $\longrightarrow$   $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$   
 $\cdots$   $\gamma$  Decay (Uncertain)

