

¹⁰⁶Ag ε decay (8.28 d) 1973In08,1975Sc38,1977Ti01

Type	Author	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	D. De Frenne and A. Negret	NDS 109, 943 (2008)	1-May-2007

Parent: ¹⁰⁶Ag: E=89.66 7; J^π=6⁺; T_{1/2}=8.28 d 2; Q(ε)=2965 3; %ε+%β⁺ decay=100.0

1973In08: activity from ¹⁰³Rh(α,n) E=14 MeV, chem. Measured: Eγ, Iγ, ce deduced: ¹⁰⁶Pd levels, J^π, mult.

1975Sc38: activity from ¹⁰⁶Pd(d,2n) E=20 MeV, natural target; measured: Iγ(θ) polarized nuclei oriented at low T. Deduced: ¹⁰⁶Pd levels, J^π, δ.

1977Ti01: activity from ¹⁰⁷Ag(γ,n) E=30 MeV bremsstrahlung, natural target. Measured: Iγ, γγ(θ). Deduced: δ.

Others: 1950Me86, 1955Al44, 1960Ro12, 1963Sm06, 1967Ra11, 1967St10, 1967Te03, 1967Ba33, 1967Vr06, 1968Mo02, 1968Ta01, 1968We16, 1971Az02, 1974HeYW, 1975Sh28, 1975Si13.

γγ mainly from 1977Ti01 semi-semi spectra. Others: 1960Ro12, 1967Ba33, 1967Ra11, 1971Az02.

Q(ε)=3053 3 deduced from L/K capture ratios to 2952 and 2757 states (1978Ge01).

¹⁰⁶Pd Levels

E(level)	J ^π †	T _{1/2}	Comments
0.0	0 ⁺	stable	
511.85 3	2 ⁺		
1128.04 4	2 ⁺		
1229.33 4	4 ⁺		
1557.71 4	3 ⁺		
1561.9 3	2 ⁺		
1932.25 6	4 ⁺		
2076.50 5	6 ⁺		
2076.98 5	4 ⁺		
2084.06 5	3 ⁻		
2282.80 5	4 ⁺		
2305.75 5	4 ⁻		
2350.69 5	4 ⁺		
2365.84 5	5 ⁺		
2397.6 3	(5) ⁻		
2578.8?	(4) ⁻		
2756.85 5	5 ⁺	<3.6 ns	T _{1/2} : <3.6 ns (K x ray)(γ)(t) scin (1968We16).
2951.84 6	5 ⁺	<2.0 ns	T _{1/2} : <2.0 ns (K x ray)(γ)(t) scin (1968We16); other: 200 ns 50 (1967Ba33).

† From Adopted Levels.

ε,β⁺ radiations

β⁺ unobserved (<0.1%) 1953Be42 (scin).

E(decay)	E(level)	Iε [†]	Log ft	I(ε+β ⁺) [†]	Comments
(103 3)	2951.84	8.1 6	5.08 5	8.1 6	εK= 0.802 3; εL= 0.1578 2I; εM+= 0.0404 7 εL/εK exp=0.203 3 (1978Ge01) via (1723γ)(x-ray) and I(x-ray) + I(Auger) measurements.
(298 3)	2756.85	92 3	5.087 18	92 6	εK= 0.8492; εL= 0.12098 16; εM+= 0.02984 5 εL/εK exp=0.1457 10 (1978Ge01) via (1528γ)(x-ray) and I(x-ray) + I(Auger) measurements.
(657 3)	2397.6	0.10 3	8.77 13	0.10 3	εK= 0.8596; εL= 0.1129; εM+= 0.02754
(978 3)	2076.50	1.3 7	8.02 24	1.3 7	εK= 0.8623; εL= 0.1108; εM+= 0.02696

† Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

γ(¹⁰⁶Pd)

I_γ normalization: for ΣI(γ+ce)=100 to g.s.; IT decay unobserved.

α(K)exp=ce(K)/I_γ normalized to α(K)(511.8γ)=0.00484 7 (E2 theory). I(ce(K)) data are primarily from [1973In08](#) (s), otherwise from [1964Sc15](#) (s); I(ce(L)) data are from [1987KrZQ](#). Others: [1955Al44](#), [1961Sm04](#), [1963Sm06](#), [1975Sh28](#), [1978Sh25](#).

<u>E_γ[†]</u>	<u>I_γ^{†@}</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Mult.[‡]</u>	<u>δ[#]</u>	<u>α^{&}</u>	<u>Comments</u>
^x 69.0 4	5.9 16								
^x 70.3 3	10.4 16								
^x 80.1 2	3.9 8								
^x 83.2 6	0.9 5								
178.2 ^d 5	0.6 2	2756.85	5 ⁺	2578.8?	(4 ⁻)				
195.05 16	3.5 5	2951.84	5 ⁺	2756.85	5 ⁺	M1(+E2)	0.13 +22-13	0.061	α(K)exp=0.061 12 α(K)(M1)=0.053, α(K)(E2)=0.108.
221.701 15	75 3	2305.75	4 ⁻	2084.06	3 ⁻	M1+E2	-0.11 2	0.0441 2	α(K)=0.03813 15; α(L)=0.00463 3; α(M)=0.00087; α(N+..)=0.00016 α(K)exp=0.041 4 L1:L2:L3=100:7.6 4:4.2 2 (1978Sh25) δ: weighted average of: -0.13 2 from γ(θ) oriented nuclei (1975Sc38); -0.08 8 from γγ(θ) (1977Ti01) and -0.08 2 from NMR on oriented nuclei (1984Ed02).
228.633 21	24.0 11	2305.75	4 ⁻	2076.98	4 ⁺	E1		0.0145	α(K)=0.01273; α(L)=0.00150; α(M)=0.00028 α(K)exp=0.0135 15; α(L1)exp=0.0012 4; α(L2)exp=0.00008 2; α(L3)exp=0.00015 3 L1:L2:L3=100:7.1 18:11.6 17 (1978Sh25)
328.463 23	13.0 6	1557.71	3 ⁺	1229.33	4 ⁺	E2(+M1)		0.022	α(K)=0.019; α(L)=0.0026; α(M)=0.0004 α(K)exp=0.0198 18 L1:L2:L3=100:22 13:8 5 (1978Sh25) Mult.: δ>2.3 from α(K)exp.
374.46 13	3.0 4	1932.25	4 ⁺	1557.71	3 ⁺	M1(+E2)	0.0 +3-0	0.0126	α(K)=0.00207; α(L)=0.00025 α(K)exp=0.0089 18
391.035 26	42 2	2756.85	5 ⁺	2365.84	5 ⁺	E2+M1			α(K)=0.01083; α(L)=0.00143; α(M)=0.00027 α(K)exp=0.0109 9 and also 0.00104 9 (1990Ka35). δ≈-16 from γ(θ) (1975Sc38); ≈-33 or -1.7 6 from NMR on oriented nuclei (1984Ed02).
406.182 20	153 4	2756.85	5 ⁺	2350.69	4 ⁺	M1+E2	-3.35 14	0.0110	α(K)=0.00950; α(L)=0.00124; α(M)=0.00023 α(K)exp=0.0095 6 L1:L2:L3=100:20 4:12 2 (1978Sh25) δ: weighted average: -3.2 2 from γ(θ) (1975Sc38) and -3.5 2 from NMR on oriented nuclei (1984Ed02). Other: -7 4 (1977Ti01).
418.55 23	3.8 7	2350.69	4 ⁺	1932.25	4 ⁺				
429.646 22	150 4	1557.71	3 ⁺	1128.04	2 ⁺	M1+E2	-7.9 8	0.00938	α(K)=0.00813; α(L)=0.00106; α(M)=0.00020 α(K)exp=0.0085 6

¹⁰⁶Ag ε decay (8.28 d) [1973In08](#),[1975Sc38](#),[1977Ti01](#) (continued)

γ(¹⁰⁶Pd) (continued)

<u>E_γ[†]</u>	<u>I_γ^{†@}</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Mult.[‡]</u>	<u>δ[#]</u>	<u>α^{&}</u>	<u>Comments</u>
433.9 5	1.0 4	2365.84	5 ⁺	1932.25	4 ⁺				L1:L2:L3=100:13 4:5.8 15 (1978Sh25)
450.976 22	322 8	2756.85	5 ⁺	2305.75	4 ⁻	E1		0.00243	δ: weighted average: -7.4 7 from γ(θ) (1975Sc38) and -9 1 from NMR on oriented nuclei (1984Ed02).
474.06 3	10.6 6	2756.85	5 ⁺	2282.80	4 ⁺	M1+E2			α(K)=0.00213; α(L)=0.00025 α(K)exp=0.00220 15; α(L)exp=0.00026 4 (1987KaZQ); α(L2)exp=0.000010 5 (1987KaZQ)
511.85 3	1000 30	511.85	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	E2			α(K)=0.00602; α(L)=0.00076; α(M)=0.00014 α(K)exp=0.0055 19 δ: -4.0 +9-6 or -0.10 +4-10 (1975Sc38).
522.3 3	1.0 2	2084.06	3 ⁻	1561.9	2 ⁺				E _γ : other: 511.8605 31 (1976Sh25 , ¹⁰⁶ Ru source) semi, relative to E(γ [±])=511.0034 14.
585.97 10	5.0 11	2951.84	5 ⁺	2365.84	5 ⁺	M1,E2			I _γ : γ [±] is negligible; unobserved β ⁺ < 0.1% (1953Be42).
601.17 7	18.4 10	2951.84	5 ⁺	2350.69	4 ⁺	M1+E2	-3.0 7		α(K)exp=0.0046 14 α(K)(M1)=0.0034, α(K)(E2)=0.0033. α(K)=0.00310; α(L)=0.00038 α(K)exp=0.0025 3 (1973In08); α(L1)exp=0.0007315 (1987KaZQ) α(L2)exp=0.00007 2 (1987KaZQ)
616.17 3	246 7	1128.04	2 ⁺	511.85	2 ⁺	E0+M1+E2	-9.4 20		δ: from 1975Sc38 ; in analogy with δ(406γ)=-3.2 (J=5 ⁺ to 4 ⁺). α(K)=0.00290; α(L)=0.00036 α(K)exp=0.00307 15 L1:L2:L3=100:8.5 8:6.0 7 (1978Sh25) α(K)exp: Weighted average of 0.00306 14 (1973In08) and 0.00308 14 (1990Ka35).
646.03 5	16.6 11	2951.84	5 ⁺	2305.75	4 ⁻	E1		0.00106	Mult.: from electron conversion data of 1990Ka35 . δ: from 1977Ti01 . Other: -10 +4-2 from γ(θ) (1975Sc38); -14 8 or -0.53 6 from NMR on oriented nuclei (1984Ed02); or 14 +17-4 from 1990Ka35 .
679.64 2	7.3 4	2756.85	5 ⁺	2076.98	4 ⁺	[M1,E2]			ρ(E0)=0.16 8 (1990Ka35). α(K)=0.00092; α(L)=0.00011 α(K)exp=0.00055 18 E _γ : doublet decomposed by 1978IdZZ . I _γ : from doublet I _γ =24.9 9 (1973In08) and I _γ (680.4γ)/I _γ (679.6γ)=2.4 1 (1978IdZZ).
680.42 1	17.6 9	2756.85	5 ⁺	2076.50	6 ⁺	M1,E2			Mult.: α(K)exp=0.0017 3 for the 680 doublet consistent with mult(679.64γ)=E1 and mult(680.42γ)=M1,E2. Placement in the decay scheme Δπ=no for both placements. This requirement leads to Σ I(ce(K))=0.057 4, compared with Σ I(ce(K))exp=0.042 6. α(K)(M1)=0.0024; α(K)(E2)=0.0022. α(K)exp=0.0017 3 doublet. I _γ : from doublet I _γ =24.9 9 (1973In08) and I _γ (680.4γ)/I _γ (679.6γ)=2.4 1 (1978IdZZ).

γ(¹⁰⁶Pd) (continued)

<u>E_γ[†]</u>	<u>I_γ^{†@}</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Mult.[‡]</u>	<u>δ[#]</u>	<u>Comments</u>
703.11 8	51 2	1932.25	4 ⁺	1229.33	4 ⁺	M1+E2	-2.30 2	mult(679.64γ)=E1 and mult(680.42γ)=M1,E2. Placement in the decay scheme Δπ=no for both placements. This requirement leads to Σ I(ce(K))=0.057 4, compared with ΣI(ce(K))exp=0.042 6. α(K)=0.00207; α(L)=0.00025 α(K)exp=0.0016 3 α(K)exp: other: 0.00202 24 (1990Ka35). δ: from 1977Ti01; others: -1.1 4 (1975Sc38); -1.7 11 (1984Ed02). α(K)=0.00195; α(L)=0.00024 α(K)exp=0.00197 13 δ: ≤0.005 10 (1977Ti01) γγ(θ). α(K)=0.00067 α(K)exp=0.00060 11 Mult.: δ=+0.03 10 (1977Ti01) from γγ(θ) overlaps zero.
717.34 9	330 9	1229.33	4 ⁺	511.85	2 ⁺	E2		α(K)=0.00152; α(L)=0.00018 α(K)exp=0.0017 3 δ: weighted average: -7.0 20 from γ(θ) (1975Sc38); -4.3 15 from γγ(θ) (1977Ti01) and -8.0 20 from NMR on oriented nuclei (1984Ed02).
748.36 11	235 7	2305.75	4 ⁻	1557.71	3 ⁺	E1		α(K)=0.00146; α(L)=0.00018 α(K)exp=0.00138 16 Mult.: E2 consistent with isotropic γγ(θ) A ₂ =0.002 6 (1977Ti01). α(K)=0.00152 7; α(L)=0.00018 α(K)exp=0.0013 3 δ: taken from 1977Ti01. M1 fraction impossible if J ^π (2365)=5 ⁺ and J ^π (1557)=3 ⁺ . α(K)=0.00138; α(L)=0.00016 α(K)exp=0.00150 15 δ: weighted average: -5.7 +13-8 from γ(θ) 1975Sc38 and -6.8 6 from NMR on oriented nuclei (1984Ed02). Other: -0.04 +2-4 (1975Sc38).
793.17 10	67 3	2350.69	4 ⁺	1557.71	3 ⁺	M1+E2	-7.5 15	α(K)=0.00129; α(L)=0.00015 α(K)exp(doublet)=0.0014 4. E _γ : from 1978IdZZ. I _γ : doublet I _γ (848γ)=50 2 (1973In08) minus I _γ =18 6 component via 4 ⁺ , 2077.4-keV state. Mult.: α(K)exp=0.0014 4 for 847γ doublet is consistent with mult (847.03γ)=M1,E2 and with mult (841.27γ)=M1,E2 or possibly E1. The placement in the decay scheme requires mult=E2 and Δπ=no, respectively.
804.28 10	141 6	1932.25	4 ⁺	1128.04	2 ⁺	E2		E _γ : from 1978IdZZ. I _γ : γγ measurement (1977Ti01); other: I _γ (847.27γ)=I _γ (847.43γ) (1978IdZZ) suggests component I _γ =25. Mult.: α(K)exp=0.0014 4 for 847γ doublet is consistent with mult (847.03γ)=M1,E2 and with mult (841.27γ)=M1,E2 or possibly E1.the placement in the decay scheme requires mult=E2 and Δπ=no, respectively.
808.36 11	46 5	2365.84	5 ⁺	1557.71	3 ⁺	M1+E2	+1.0 8	From α(K)exp=0.0014 4 for 847γ doublet M1 or E2 most likely although E1 cannot be excluded.
824.69 7	175 5	2756.85	5 ⁺	1932.25	4 ⁺	M1+E2	-6.5 6	
847.03 4	32 7	2076.50	6 ⁺	1229.33	4 ⁺	E2		
847.27 2	18 6	2076.98	4 ⁺	1229.33	4 ⁺	(M1,E2)		
874.81 18	3.8 5	2951.84	5 ⁺	2076.98	4 ⁺			

¹⁰⁶Ag ε decay (8.28 d) [1973In08](#),[1975Sc38](#),[1977Ti01](#) (continued)

<u>γ(¹⁰⁶Pd) (continued)</u>								
<u>E_γ[†]</u>	<u>I_γ^{†@}</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Mult.[‡]</u>	<u>δ[#]</u>	<u>Comments</u>
949.52 25	2.2 4	2076.98	4 ⁺	1128.04	2 ⁺			
956.22 23	5.4 9	2084.06	3 ⁻	1128.04	2 ⁺			
^x 986.8 4	<0.04							
1019.72 15	11.9 18	2951.84	5 ⁺	1932.25	4 ⁺	M1,E2		α(K)exp=0.0011 3 α(K)(M1)=0.00095, α(K)(E2)=0.00036.
1045.83 8	337 11	1557.71	3 ⁺	511.85	2 ⁺	M1+E2	-3.8 4	α(K)=0.00080 α(K)exp=0.00088 6 L1:L2:L3=100:4.4 16:1.5 9 (1978Sh25) δ: weighted average of: -4.7 8, -5.5 15, -2.4 8 from γγ(θ) (1977Ti01) and -3.8 3 from NMR on oriented nuclei (1984Ed02).
1050.6 5	3.0 15	1561.9	2 ⁺	511.85	2 ⁺	(M1+E2)	+0.24 1	Mult.: Δπ=no from decay scheme. δ: from 1977Ok03 . Others: +0.20 2 (1968We16), +0.19 2 (1968Ha35), +0.21 1 (1953K151), +0.30 7 (1975Hs02).
1053.77 21	11.0 16	2282.80	4 ⁺	1229.33	4 ⁺			I _γ : other: 0.7 1 (1977Ti01).
1077.2 5	0.6 2	2305.75	4 ⁻	1229.33	4 ⁺			
1121.59 18	6.5 7	2350.69	4 ⁺	1229.33	4 ⁺			
1128.02 7	134 6	1128.04	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	E2		α(K)=0.00067 α(K)exp=0.00072 12
1136.85 19	2.6 3	2365.84	5 ⁺	1229.33	4 ⁺			I _γ : other: 1.1 2 (1977Ti01).
1168.25 25	1.1 3	2397.6	(5) ⁻	1229.33	4 ⁺	E1+M2	-0.04 2	Mult.: D+Q from γγ(θ). E1+M2 from linear pol in ⁹⁶ Zr(¹³ C,3nγ). δ: from 1976Gr12 .
1178.07 21	1.3 3	2305.75	4 ⁻	1128.04	2 ⁺			I _γ : other: 2.2 3 (1977Ti01).
1199.39 10	128 6	2756.85	5 ⁺	1557.71	3 ⁺	E2		α(K)=0.00059 α(K)exp=0.00064 12
1222.88 12	80 4	2350.69	4 ⁺	1128.04	2 ⁺	E2		α(K)=0.00057 α(K)exp=0.00061 13 Mult.: Q from γγ(θ) (1977Ti01); E2 from α(K)exp and δ(M3/E2)=+0.2 3 overlaps zero.
1349.5 ^a 6	1.4 5	2578.8?	(4 ⁻)	1229.33	4 ⁺	[E1]		α(K)=0.00022
1394.35 14	17 2	2951.84	5 ⁺	1557.71	3 ⁺	[E2]		α(K)=0.00043 α(K)exp=0.00049 6
1419.4 8	0.4 2	1932.25	4 ⁺	511.85	2 ⁺			I _γ : other: 0.12 8 (1977Ti01).
1527.65 19	186 15	2756.85	5 ⁺	1229.33	4 ⁺	M1+E2	-2.46 9	α(K)exp=0.00039 6 Mult.: D+Q from γγ(θ). M1+E2 from linear pol in ⁹⁶ Zr(¹³ C,3nγ). δ: weighted average: -2.3 2 from γ(θ) (1975Sc38); -2.5 1 from NMR on oriented nuclei (1984Ed02) and -2.3 8 from γγ(θ) (1977Ti01).
1565.4 3	5.5 5	2076.98	4 ⁺	511.85	2 ⁺			α(K)exp=0.00020 5
1572.35 15	75 6	2084.06	3 ⁻	511.85	2 ⁺	E1		δ=0.00 +5-1 (1977Ti01) γγ(θ).
^x 1690.2 4	0.41 7							I _γ : other: 0.38 6 (1977Ti01).
1722.76 18	16 2	2951.84	5 ⁺	1229.33	4 ⁺	(M1+E2)	-2.5 14	α(K)exp=0.00027 10 δ: from 1977Ti01 ; by analogy to δ(1528γ)=-2.3 (J=5 ⁺ to 4 ⁺) M1+E2 is suggested.

¹⁰⁶Ag ε decay (8.28 d) [1973In08](#),[1975Sc38](#),[1977Ti01](#) (continued)

γ(¹⁰⁶Pd) (continued)

<u>E_γ[†]</u>	<u>I_γ^{†@}</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Mult.[‡]</u>	<u>Comments</u>
1771.1 3	0.46 8	2282.80	4 ⁺	511.85	2 ⁺		I _γ : other: 0.51 7 (1977Ti01).
1794.0 3	0.43 17	2305.75	4 ⁻	511.85	2 ⁺		I _γ : other: 0.37 9 (1977Ti01).
1839.05 10	23 3	2350.69	4 ⁺	511.85	2 ⁺	E2	α(K)exp=0.00030 7
^x 1909.1 6	0.15 5						I _γ : other: 0.17 5 (1977Ti01).
^x 2077.3 8	0.025 15						I _γ : authors report 0.02 +2-1. Other: <0.05 (1977Ti01).
2084.0 4	0.26 5	2084.06	3 ⁻	0.0	0 ⁺	[E3]	I _γ : from 1977Ti01 ; others: 0.34 11 (1978IdZZ), 0.19 15 (1973In08), 0.20 6 (1968Mo02), 0.31 (1967Ra11).

[†] Taken from [1973In08](#), except where noted otherwise.

[‡] From α(K)exp, K:L1:L2:L3, γ(θ) or γγ(θ) data.

From γ(θ) or γγ(θ) data.

@ For absolute intensity per 100 decays, multiply by 0.0877 5.

& Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code ([2008Ki07](#)) with Frozen orbital approximation based on γ-ray energies, assigned multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.

^a Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

^x γ ray not placed in level scheme.

