

$^{99}\text{Ru}(^3\text{He},2\text{n}\gamma)$ 2009Ra06

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Balraj Singh and Jun Chen		NDS 172, 1 (2021)	31-Jan-2021

2009Ra06: E=17 MeV beam was supplied by the FM Tandem Van de Graaff, at the University of Cologne. The ^{99}Ru target was 0.8 mg/cm² thick backed on 15 mg/cm² ^{197}Au substrate. Measured $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, $\gamma\gamma$ -coin, $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ using HORUS cube array of 12 HPGe detectors, five of which were (BGO) Compton suppressed. Deduced levels, J , π , γ -ray multipolarities, mixing ratios. Comparison with theoretical calculations using shell model ANTOINE code.

All data are from [2009Ra06](#), unless otherwise noted.

 ^{100}Pd Levels

The 1523.6, 2621.6 and 2679.2 levels reported earlier were not confirmed in the work by [2009Ra06](#), due to different placements (for the first two levels) or non-observation (for the third level) of the de-exciting transitions.

E(level) [†]	J^π [‡]	Comments
0.0	0 ⁺	
665.4 2	2 ⁺	
1415.9 2	4 ⁺	
1587.4 2	2 ^{+#}	Identified as a 2-phonon state.
1925.4 2	3 ^{+#}	Possible 3-phonon state.
2055.4 3	(4 ⁻)	
2189.0 3	6 ⁺	
2278.0 3	5 ^{+#}	
2351.0 4	(4 ⁺)	
2358.8 5	(2) ⁺	Identified as one-phonon mixed-symmetry state. J^π : tentative assignment from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ data (2009Ra06).
2430.2 4	4 [#]	
2469.5 3	6 ⁽⁺⁾	
2505.7 4	5 ^{-#}	
2519.0 4	(0 ⁺ to 4 ⁺)	
2531.5 6	(2 ^{+#})	
2616.8 6	(0 ⁺ to 4 ⁺)	
2693.7 4	(4) [#]	
2783.9 6		
2821.1 6	(4) [#]	
2879.7 5	(4 ⁺)	
2886.3 4	(4 ⁺ ,5,6 ⁺)	
2919.5 3	(4 ⁺) [#]	
2939.2 6	(2 ⁺ to 6 ⁺)	
2976.5 6	(0 ⁺ to 4 ⁺)	
2987.5 4	8 ⁺	
3022.2 4		
3079.2 4		
3177.8 4		
3231.4 4		
3234.7 9		614.1 γ was not seen in this work.
3296.2 4	(6 ⁺)	J^π : 2009Ra06 give (6,7 ⁺), but γ to (4 ⁺) suggests (6 ⁺).
3311.1 6		
3371.8 9	(2 ⁺ to 6 ⁺)	
3439.5 4		
3467.2 7	(2 to 6)	
3547.5 7	(2 to 6)	

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$^{99}\text{Ru}(^3\text{He},2n\gamma)$ 2009Ra06 (continued) **^{100}Pd Levels (continued)**

E(level) [†]	J [‡]					Comments
3622.0 11	(4 ⁺ to 8 ⁺)	J ^π : (4 ⁺ ,5,6) assigned in 2009Ra06.				
3646.7 7	(3 ⁻ to 7 ⁻)					
3823.0 9						
3868.6 4	10 ⁺					
3879.4 6						
4054.0 7		614.4 γ and 1065.7 γ were not seen in this work.				

[†] From least-squares fit to E γ data.[‡] From the Adopted Levels, unless otherwise noted.# Spin from $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ data of 2009Ra06. **$\gamma(^{100}\text{Pd})$**

E _i (level)	J ^π _i	E _γ	I _γ	E _f	J ^π _f	Mult. [†]	δ^{\ddagger}	Comments
665.4	2 ⁺	665.4 2	100	0.0	0 ⁺			
1415.9	4 ⁺	750.5 2	100	665.4	2 ⁺			
1587.4	2 ⁺	922.0 2	100 4	665.4	2 ⁺	(E2+M1)	-1.77 +32-43	Mult.: dominant E2 in 2009Ra06.
		1587.4 3	60 5	0.0	0 ⁺			
1925.4	3 ⁺	338.1 2	11 2	1587.4	2 ⁺	(M1+E2)	-0.59 +31-42	
		510	<72	1415.9	4 ⁺			
		1260.0 2	100 4	665.4	2 ⁺	(M1+E2)	-2.36 30	
2055.4	(4 ⁻)	639.6 2	100	1415.9	4 ⁺			
2189.0	6 ⁺	773.1 2	100	1415.9	4 ⁺	Q		$\delta(O/Q)=+0.01$ 5.
2278.0	5 ⁺	222.7 4	20 8	2055.4	(4 ⁻)			
		352.6 2	10 5	1925.4	3 ⁺			
		862.0 4	100 20	1415.9	4 ⁺	(M1+E2)	-0.14 5	Mult.: M1+E2 in 2009Ra06.
2351.0	(4 ⁺)	1685.5 4	100	665.4	2 ⁺			
2358.8	(2) ⁺	1693.4 4		665.4	2 ⁺	D(+Q)	-0.08 20	Mult.: dominant M1 in 2009Ra06.
		2359.3 [‡] 8		0.0	0 ⁺			E γ : this γ -ray was observed in singles spectra only.
2430.2	4	504.8 3	100	1925.4	3 ⁺	D+Q	-0.08 5	
2469.5	6 ⁽⁺⁾	192.0 5	8 4	2278.0	5 ⁺			
		280.5 2	72 3	2189.0	6 ⁺			
		1053.5 2	100 5	1415.9	4 ⁺			
2505.7	5 ⁻	450.6 5	12 1	2055.4	(4 ⁻)			
		1089.2 2	100 2	1415.9	4 ⁺	D(+Q)	-0.06 4	
2519.0	(0 ⁺ to 4 ⁺)	931.6 4	100 10	1587.4	2 ⁺			
		1853.5 5	10 5	665.4	2 ⁺			
2531.5	(2 ⁺)	1115.6 5	100	1415.9	4 ⁺	(Q)		$\delta(O/Q)=-0.10$ 14.
								Mult.: pure E2 in 2009Ra06.
2616.8	(0 ⁺ to 4 ⁺)	1951.4 5	100	665.4	2 ⁺			
2693.7	(4)	1277.8 3	100	1415.9	4 ⁺	D(+Q)	-0.37 +45-63	
2783.9		2118.5 5	100	665.4	2 ⁺			
2821.1	(4)	1405.2 5	100	1415.9	4 ⁺	D+Q	-0.66 +51-97	
2879.7	(4 ⁺)	528.7 4	44 10	2351.0	(4 ⁺)			
		954.3 8	5 2	1925.4	3 ⁺			
		2214.1 8	100 20	665.4	2 ⁺			
2886.3	(4 ⁺ ,5,6 ⁺)	416.9 4	52 10	2469.5	6 ⁽⁺⁾			
		697.4 4	100 20	2189.0	6 ⁺			
		1470.2 4	56 10	1415.9	4 ⁺			
2919.5	(4 ⁺)	450.0 2	100 10	2469.5	6 ⁽⁺⁾			

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$^{99}\text{Ru}(^3\text{He},2n\gamma)$ 2009Ra06 (continued) **$\gamma(^{100}\text{Pd})$ (continued)**

E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_γ	I_γ	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [†]	δ^{\ddagger}	Comments
2919.5	(4 ⁺)	568.5 5 730.6 3 1503.4 4	6 2 20 5 30 8	2351.0 (4 ⁺) 2189.0 6 ⁺ 1415.9 4 ⁺				
2939.2	(2 ⁺ to 6 ⁺)	1523.3 5	100	1415.9 4 ⁺		(M1+E2)	-0.7 +5-11	$\delta=-0.66 +5l-105$ in 2009Ra06.
2976.5	(0 ⁺ to 4 ⁺)	1389.1 5	100	1587.4 2 ⁺				
2987.5	8 ⁺	798.5 2 516.4 3 967.0 5	100 100 7 6 5	2189.0 6 ⁺ 2505.7 5 ⁻ 2055.4 (4 ⁻)		Q		Mult.: $\delta(O/Q)=+0.04$ 5.
3022.2								
3079.2		609.0 4 890.5 4	100 20 69 10	2469.5 6 ⁽⁺⁾ 2189.0 6 ⁺				
3177.8		190.4 4 708.2 5 988.8 5	100 5 19 10 89 8	2987.5 8 ⁺ 2469.5 6 ⁽⁺⁾ 2189.0 6 ⁺				
3231.4		209.4 5 725.9 4 1042.2 4	14 2 100 4 14 3	3022.2 2505.7 5 ⁻ 2189.0 6 ⁺				
3234.7		1818.7 8	100	1415.9 4 ⁺				
3296.2	(6 ⁺)	308.8 5 376.6 5 1018.1 5	45 10 100 20 12 5	2987.5 8 ⁺ 2919.5 (4 ⁺) 2278.0 5 ⁺				
3311.1		960.1 5	100	2351.0 (4 ⁺)				
3371.8	(2 ⁺ to 6 ⁺)	1955.8 8	100	1415.9 4 ⁺				
3439.5		261.7 5 969.9 5 1250.6 5	96 20 100 20 69 15	3177.8 2469.5 6 ⁽⁺⁾ 2189.0 6 ⁺				
3467.2	(2 to 6)	1037.0 5	100	2430.2 4				
3547.5	(2 to 6)	1117.3 5	100	2430.2 4				
3622.0	(4 ⁺ to 8 ⁺)	1152.5 10	100	2469.5 6 ⁽⁺⁾				
3646.7	(3 ⁻ to 7 ⁻)	1141.0 5	100	2505.7 5 ⁻				
3823.0		1767.6 8	100	2055.4 (4 ⁻)				
3868.6	10 ⁺	881.1 2	100	2987.5 8 ⁺				
3879.4		647.9 [‡] 6 857.3 [‡] 6		3231.4 3022.2				
4054.0		822.7 [‡] 8 876.1 [‡] 8		3231.4 3177.8				

[†] From 2009Ra06 based on $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$ data. The A₂ and A₄ angular distribution coefficients are not listed by the authors, but detailed angular correlation plots are given. Authors discuss specific multipolarity assignments for a few transitions in the text, others are implied by the evaluators from J^π values of the initial and final levels. As the angular distribution are parity insensitive, evaluators assign D+Q and Q for implied M1+E2 and E2 from ΔJ^π values, however for large $\delta(Q/D)$ values, (M1+E2) is assigned from RUL, assuming that there are no levels with half-lives longer than few ns.

[‡] Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.

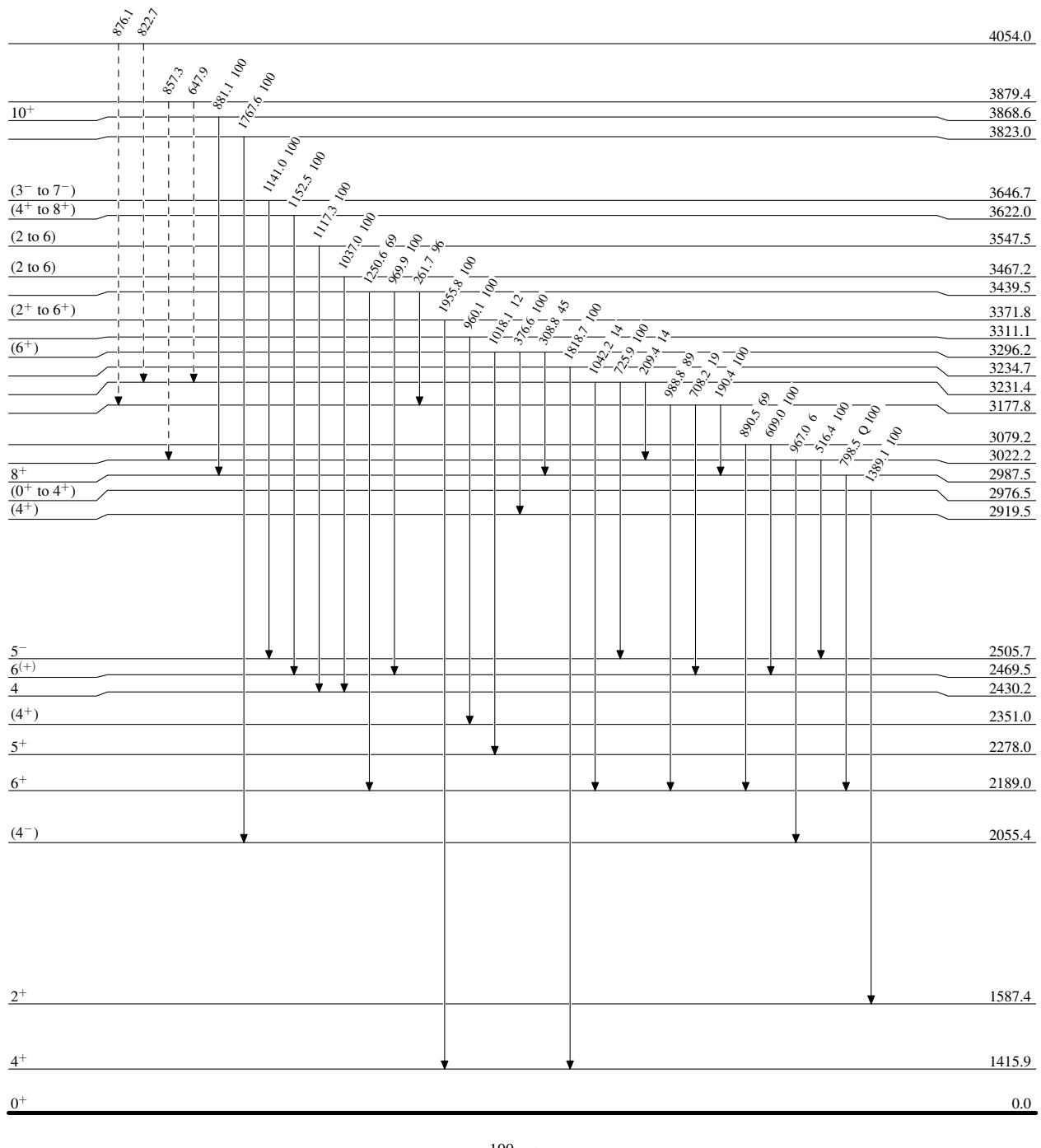
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Legend

Level Scheme

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

-----► γ Decay (Uncertain)

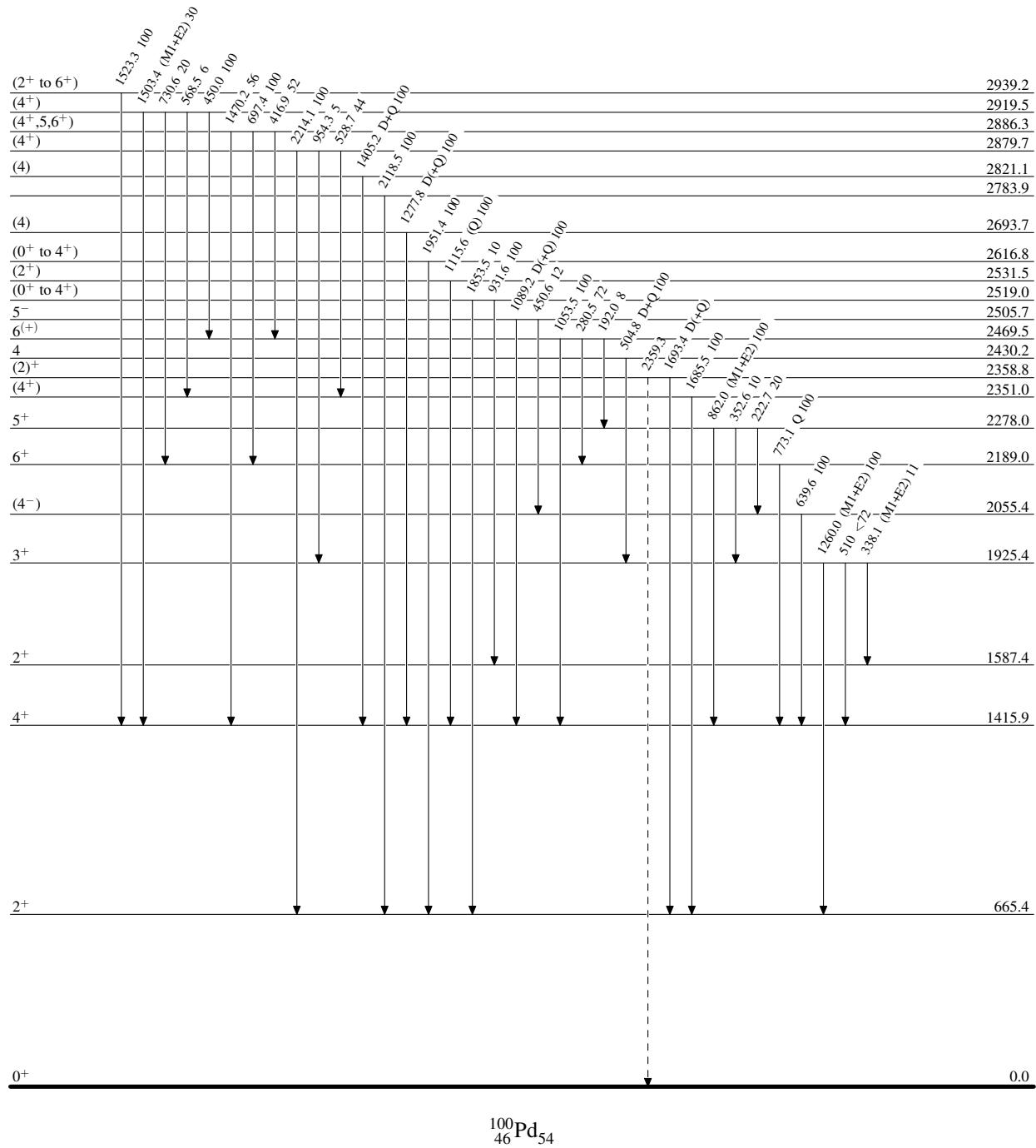


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Legend

Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

- - - - - ► γ Decay (Uncertain)

$^{99}\text{Ru}(^3\text{He},2n\gamma)$ 2009Ra06Level Scheme (continued)

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

