

¹³⁸Tb

In 2026, Suzuki et al. discovered ¹³⁸Tb in “Discovery of proton-rich radioactive isotopes in the $Z = 63$ -70 region produced by the projectile fragmentation of a 345-MeV/nucleon ²³⁸U beam” (2026Su06). The RIKEN RI factory delivered the ²³⁸U beam to a 1 mm thick beryllium target. The large-acceptance two-stage separator Big-RIPS was used to separate the fragments. A thin tantalum foil at the first dispersive focus reduced the fraction of less-exotic contaminants. The fragments were identified with the TOF– $B\rho - \Delta E$ method. “In total, 14 new isotopes were obtained with the ¹³⁵Tb and ¹⁴⁶Yb settings based on the evaluation shown in the NNDC as of October 2025: ^{132,133}₆₃Eu, ^{133,134,136}₆₄Gd, ^{136,137,138}₆₅Tb, ¹³⁸₆₆Dy, ¹⁴³₆₇Ho, ¹⁴³₆₈Er, ¹⁴⁴₆₉Tm, and ^{147,148}₇₀Yb.”

Previously, the identification of ¹³⁸Tb in the fragmentation reaction of a 30 MeV/nucleon ¹⁹⁷Au had only been reported in a conference proceedings (2000So11).

2000So11 G. A. Souliotis, Phys. Scr. T **88**, 153 (2000).

2026Su06 H. Suzuki, N. Fukuda, H. Takeda, Y. Shimizu *et al.*, Prog. Theor. Exp. Phys. **2026**, 023 (2026).

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