

¹³¹Sm

The first observation of ¹³¹Sm was reported by Wilmarth et al. in their 1986 paper entitled “Beta-delayed proton emission in the lanthanide region” ([1986Wi15](#)). A 208 MeV ⁴⁰Ca beam from the Berkeley Super HILAC bombarded a ⁹⁶Ru target and ¹³¹Sm was produced in the fusion-evaporation reaction ⁹⁶Ru(⁴⁰Ca,2p3n). Beta-delayed particles, X-rays and γ -rays were measured following mass separation with the on-line isotope separator OASIS. “A 1.2 ± 0.2 s β -delayed proton activity coincident with Pm K x-rays identified the new isotope ¹³¹Sm”

Adapted from reference ([2013Ma01](#))

[1986Wi15](#) P. A. Wilmarth, J. M. Nitschke, R. B. Firestone, and J. Gilat, *Z. Phys. A* **325**, 485 (1986).

[2013Ma01](#) E. May and M. Thoennessen, *At. Data Nucl. Data Tables* **99**, 1 (2013).

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