

²⁸³Cn

²⁸³Cn was first identified by Oganessian et al. in “Measurements of cross sections for the fusion-evaporation reactions $^{244}\text{Pu}(^{48}\text{Ca},xn)^{292-x}114$ and $^{245}\text{Cm}(^{48}\text{Ca},xn)^{293-x}116$ ” in 2004 (2004Og07). ⁴⁸Ca beams of 243, 250, and 257 MeV from the Dubna U400 cyclotron bombarded a PuO₂ target enriched ²⁴⁴Pu and a CmO₂ target enriched in ²⁴⁵Cm. ²⁸²Cn and ²⁸³Cn were populated by α decays from ²⁹⁰116 and ²⁹¹116 which were formed of the 243 MeV beam on the CmO₂ target in (3n) and (2n) evaporation reaction, respectively. ²⁸³Cn was also populated by α decay following the (5n) reaction forming ²⁸⁷114 on the PuO₂ target at 257 MeV. The residues were separated with a gas-filled recoil separator and implanted in a semiconductor detector array. Subsequent α particle decay and spontaneous fission events were recorded in this array and in eight detectors arranged in a box configuration around the implantation detector. The decay properties are listed in a table. Three α decays of ²⁸³Cn with a half-life of $6.1_{-2.2}^{+7.2}$ s were observed. Earlier reports of ²⁸³Cn (1999Og07, 1999Og05, 2004Og02) could not be confirmed. A specific search for ²⁸³Cn did not observe in any events (2002Lo15). Finally, the 2004 results for ²⁸³Cn could not be reproduced by Gregorich et al. (2005Gr19) but were confirmed by Hofmann et al. (2007Ho18). A comprehensive overview of the reviewing the status of the discovery of these isotopes is presented in reference (2007Og01).

Adapted from reference (2013Th02)

- 1999Og05 Yu. Ts. Oganessian, A. V. Yeremin, G. G. Gulbekian, S. L. Bogomolov *et al.*, *Eur. Phys. J. A* **5**, 63 (1999).
- 1999Og07 Yu. Ts. Oganessian, A. V. Yeremin, A. G. Popeko, S. L. Bogomolov *et al.*, *Nature* **400**, 242 (1999).
- 2002Lo15 W. Loveland, K. E. Gregorich, J. B. Patin, D. Peterson *et al.*, *Phys. Rev. C* **66**, 044617 (2002).
- 2004Og02 Yu. Ts. Oganessian, A. V. Yeremin, A. G. Popeko, O. N. Malyshev *et al.*, *Eur. Phys. J. A* **19**, 3 (2004).
- 2004Og07 Yu. Ts. Oganessian, V. K. Utyonkov, Yu. V. Lobanov, F. Sh. Abdullin *et al.*, *Phys. Rev. C* **69**, 054607 (2004).
- 2005Gr19 K. E. Gregorich, W. Loveland, D. Peterson, P. M. Zielinski *et al.*, *Phys. Rev. C* **72**, 014605 (2005).
- 2007Ho18 S. Hofmann, D. Ackermann, S. Antalic, H. G. Burkhard *et al.*, *Eur. Phys. J. A* **32**, 251 (2007).
- 2007Og01 Y. Oganessian, *J. Phys. G* **34**, R165 (2007).
- 2013Th02 M. Thoennessen, *At. Data Nucl. Data Tables* **99**, 312 (2013).

Please cite this abstract as: “FRIB Nuclear Data Group, *Discovery of Nuclides Project*, Isotope Database, doi:10.11578/frib/2279152”