

## <sup>252</sup>Lr

Heßberger et al. reported the first observation of <sup>252</sup>Lr in “Decay properties of neutron-deficient isotopes <sup>256,257</sup>Db, <sup>255</sup>Rf, <sup>252,253</sup>Lr” in 2001 ([2001He35](#)). A <sup>209</sup>Bi target was bombarded with a 5.08 MeV/u <sup>50</sup>Ti beam from the GSI UNILAC accelerator and <sup>256</sup>Db was formed in (3n) fusion-evaporation reactions. Recoil products were separated with the velocity filter SHIP and implanted in a position-sensitive 16-strip PIPS detector which also measured subsequent  $\alpha$ -decay and spontaneous fission. In addition, escaping  $\alpha$ -decay and spontaneous fission events were recorded in six silicon detectors located in the backward hemisphere. “The identification of the isotopes <sup>256</sup>Db and <sup>252</sup>Lr was based on a total of 16  $\alpha$ -decay chains, that were followed down to <sup>244</sup>Cf according to the sequences <sup>256</sup>Db  $\xrightarrow{\alpha}$  <sup>252</sup>Lr  $\xrightarrow{\alpha}$  <sup>248</sup>Md  $\xrightarrow{\alpha}$  <sup>244</sup>Es  $\xrightarrow{EC}$  <sup>244</sup>Cf  $\xrightarrow{\alpha}$  <sup>240</sup>Cm or <sup>256</sup>Db  $\xrightarrow{\alpha}$  <sup>252</sup>Lr  $\xrightarrow{\alpha}$  <sup>248</sup>Md  $\xrightarrow{EC}$  <sup>248</sup>Fm  $\xrightarrow{\alpha}$  <sup>244</sup>Cf  $\xrightarrow{\alpha}$  <sup>240</sup>Cm.” Earlier an upper limit for spontaneous fission of <sup>252</sup>Lr was reported ([1976Og02](#)).

Adapted from reference ([2013Th02](#))

- [1976Og02](#) Y. T. Oganessian, A. G. Demin, N. A. Danilov, G. N. Flerov *et al.*, Nucl. Phys. A **273**, 505 (1976).  
[2001He35](#) F. P. Hessberger, S. Hofmann, D. Ackermann, V. Ninov *et al.*, Eur. Phys. J. A **12**, 57 (2001).  
[2013Th02](#) M. Thoennessen, At. Data Nucl. Data Tables **99**, 312 (2013).

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