



# **ENDF/B-VII.0 Validation Testing Using Selected $^{235}\text{U}$ Thermal Solution Benchmarks**

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## Introduction

- Bettis has performed continuous energy Monte Carlo (RCP01) eigenvalue calculations for a variety of ICSBEP  $^{235}\text{U}$  fueled thermal solution benchmarks with ENDF/B-VI.8 and ENDF/B-VII.0 cross sections.
- RCP01 eigenvalues are calculated based on 50 million neutron histories in ten independent 5 million history jobs.
  - For RCP01, the 95% eigenvalue confidence interval is determined from the variance in the ten independent eigenvalue estimates and is typically less than  $0.0005 \Delta k$  (i.e., roughly the size of the plot symbol in subsequent graphs).
- Calculated eigenvalues and subsequent correlations are based upon RCP01 results.
- A majority of these calculations use models derived from the ICSBEP Handbook

# $^{235}\text{U}$ Solution Benchmarks Analyzed



- HEU-SOL-THERM
  - 9 HEU evaluations, 31 critical configurations that appear in the 2004 edition of the ICSBEP Handbook plus two ORNL experiments (L5, L6).
    - 4 evaluations (8 critical configurations) include a H<sub>2</sub>O reflector.
- LEU-SOL-THERM
  - 9 LEU evaluations, 39 critical configurations
    - 4 evaluations (19 critical configurations) include a H<sub>2</sub>O reflector.
- Total
  - 72 critical configurations
  - 27 critical configurations include a H<sub>2</sub>O reflector



# HST Benchmarks

Benchmark Name	Benchmark Model $k_{\text{eff}} (1\sigma)$	ENDF/B-VI.8 $k_{\text{eff}} (95\% \text{ CI})$	ENDF/B-VII.0 $k_{\text{eff}} (95\% \text{ CI})$
HST1.1	1.0004(60)	0.99938(30)	0.99717(41)
HST1.2	1.0021(72)	0.99664(35)	0.99515(29)
HST1.3	1.0003(35)	1.00226(18)	1.00027(26)
HST1.4	1.0008(53)	0.99839(44)	0.99663(42)
HST1.5	1.0001(49)	0.99985(30)	0.99740(15)
HST1.6	1.0002(49)	1.00321(34)	1.00076(26)
HST1.7	1.0008(40)	0.99832(39)	0.99635(24)
HST1.8	0.9998(38)	0.99875(30)	0.99647(41)
HST1.9	1.0008(54)	0.99425(32)	0.99265(17)
HST1.10	0.9993(54)	0.99343(17)	0.99101(33)
HST-9.1	0.9990(43)	1.00028(20)	1.00131(25)
HST-9.2	1.0000(39)	1.00063(36)	1.00174(23)
HST-9.3	1.0000(36)	1.00029(26)	1.00117(20)
HST-9.4	0.9986(35)	0.99490(32)	0.99549(34)
HST10.1	1.0000(39)	1.00041(19)	1.00055(26)
HST11.1	1.0000(23)	1.00473(21)	1.00417(23)
HST11.2	1.0000(23)	1.00089(25)	1.00025(33)
HST12.1	0.9999(58)	1.00084(19)	1.00037(13)
HST13.1	1.0012(26)	0.99877(16)	0.99765(16)
HST32.1	1.0015(26)	0.99831(14)	0.99864(12)

$$\sigma < |\Delta k| \leq 2\sigma$$

$$|\Delta k| > 2\sigma$$



## HST Benchmarks (Cont'd)

Benchmark Name	Benchmark Model $k_{\text{eff}}$ (1 $\sigma$ )	ENDF/B-VI.8 $k_{\text{eff}}$ (95% CI)	ENDF/B-VII.0 $k_{\text{eff}}$ (95% CI)
HST42.1	0.9957(39)	0.99639(17)	0.99585(14)
HST42.2	0.9965(36)	0.99608(15)	0.99572(17)
HST42.3	0.9994(28)	0.99993(12)	1.00006(10)
HST42.4	1.0000(34)	1.00119(13)	1.00154(11)
HST42.5	1.0000(34)	0.99892(10)	0.99949(09)
HST42.6	1.0000(37)	0.99919(10)	0.99978(08)
HST42.7	1.0000(36)	1.00004(04)	1.00070(07)
HST42.8	1.0000(35)	1.00058(11)	1.00145(11)
HST43.1	0.9986(31)	0.99564(29)	0.99366(29)
HST43.2	0.9995(26)	1.00615(21)	1.00437(14)
HST43.3	0.9990(25)	1.00122(20)	1.00006(19)
L5	1.0000	1.00233(31)	1.00110(32)
L6	1.0000	1.00176(29)	1.00091(43)

$$\sigma < |\Delta k| \leq 2\sigma$$

$$|\Delta k| > 2\sigma$$



# LST Benchmarks

Benchmark Name	Benchmark Model $k_{\text{eff}}$ (1 $\sigma$ )	ENDF/B-VI.8 $k_{\text{eff}}$ (95% CI)	ENDF/B-VII.0 $k_{\text{eff}}$ (95% CI)
LST1	0.9991(29)	1.00939(26)	1.01121(23)
LST2.1	1.0038(40)	0.99771(23)	0.99487(25)
LST2.2	1.0024(37)	0.99396(14)	0.99204(12)
LST3.3	0.9995(42)	0.99900(26)	0.99945(26)
LST3.6	0.9999(49)	0.99700(17)	0.99749(10)
LST3.9	0.9996(52)	0.99603(17)	0.99723(14)
LST4.1	0.9994(08)	0.99883(24)	0.99988(13)
LST4.2	0.9999(09)	1.00007(29)	1.00061(10)
LST4.3	0.9999(09)	0.99813(25)	0.99852(20)
LST4.4	0.9999(10)	1.00043(18)	1.00089(18)
LST4.5	0.9999(10)	1.00024(19)	1.00090(17)
LST4.6	0.9994(11)	0.99928(13)	1.00066(16)
LST4.7	0.9996(11)	0.99960(11)	1.00066(17)
LST7.1	0.9961(09)	0.99365(20)	0.99743(27)
LST7.2	0.9973(09)	0.99606(23)	0.99881(21)
LST7.3	0.9985(10)	0.99493(22)	0.99649(18)
LST7.4	0.9988(11)	0.99682(12)	0.99815(15)
LST7.5	0.9983(11)	0.99609(16)	0.99801(22)

$$\sigma < |\Delta k| \leq 2\sigma$$

$$|\Delta k| > 2\sigma$$



## LST Benchmarks (Cont'd)

Benchmark Name	Benchmark Model $k_{\text{eff}}$ (1 $\sigma$ )	ENDF/B-VI.8 $k_{\text{eff}}$ (95% CI)	ENDF/B-VII.0 $k_{\text{eff}}$ (95% CI)
LST16.1	0.9996(13)	1.00382(17)	1.00440(30)
LST16.2	0.9999(13)	1.00393(22)	1.00409(26)
LST16.3	0.9994(14)	1.00383(20)	1.00415(15)
LST16.4	0.9996(14)	1.00304(19)	1.00354(26)
LST16.5	0.9995(14)	1.00263(12)	1.00312(18)
LST16.6	0.9992(15)	1.00102(26)	1.00176(20)
LST16.7	0.9994(15)	1.00228(25)	1.00291(20)
LST17.1	0.9981(13)	0.99366(21)	0.99553(19)
LST17.2	0.9986(13)	0.99491(23)	0.99634(15)
LST17.3	0.9989(14)	0.99666(18)	0.99737(21)
LST17.4	0.9992(14)	0.99831(14)	0.99894(19)
LST17.5	0.9987(15)	0.99907(20)	1.00029(22)
LST17.6	0.9996(15)	0.99960(22)	0.99992(24)
LST20.1	0.9995(10)	0.99844(18)	0.99926(14)
LST20.2	0.9996(10)	0.99811(20)	0.99868(20)
LST20.3	0.9997(12)	0.99738(09)	0.99826(13)
LST20.4	0.9998(12)	0.99838(18)	0.99922(16)
LST21.1	0.9983(09)	0.99673(21)	0.99832(27)
LST21.2	0.9985(10)	0.99696(12)	0.99869(17)
LST21.3	0.9989(11)	0.99608(22)	0.99753(17)
LST21.4	0.9993(12)	0.99788(11)	0.99917(14)

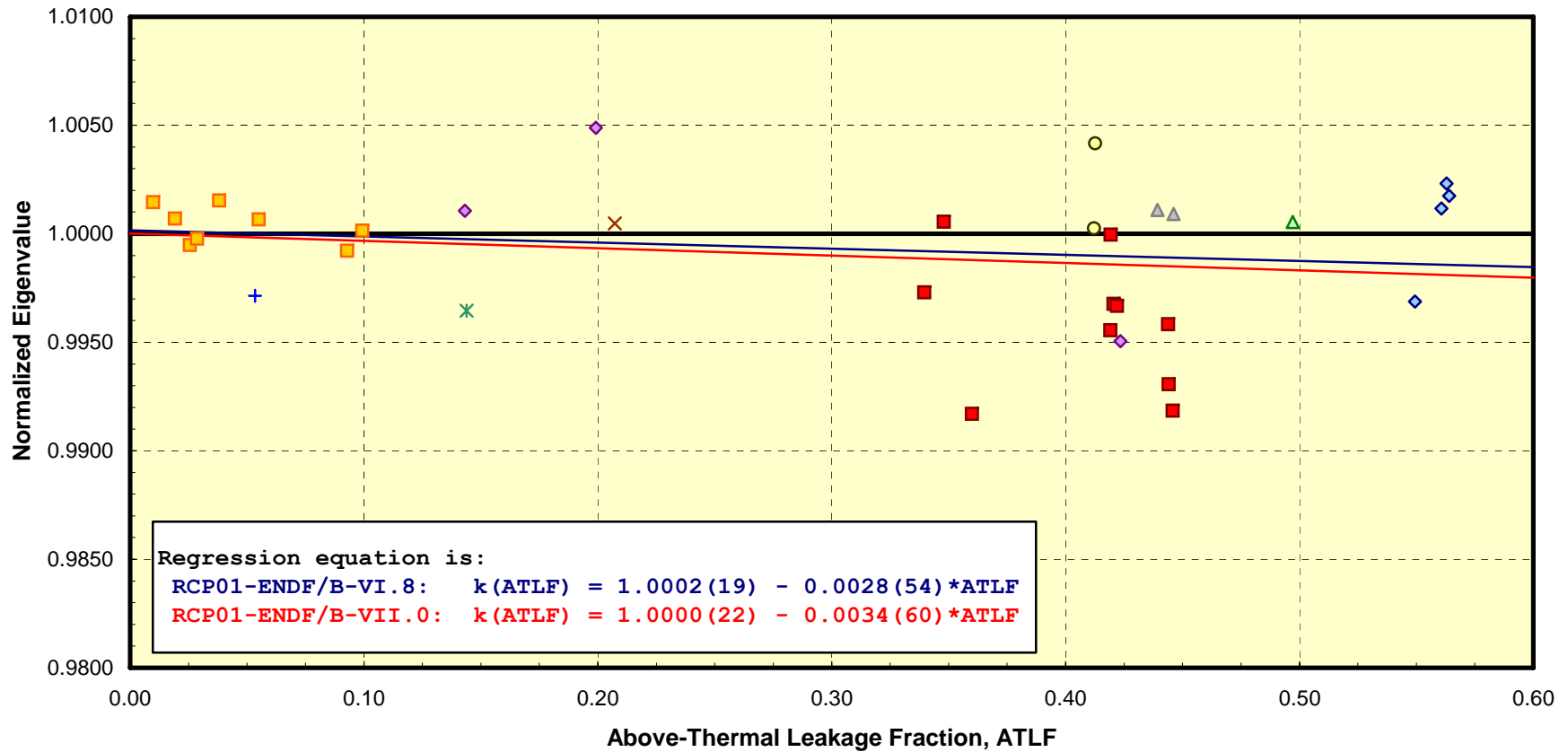
$$\sigma < |\Delta k| \leq 2\sigma$$

$$|\Delta k| > 2\sigma$$

# Trend vs. ATLF for HST Benchmarks



HEU-SOL-THERM Eigenvalues with ENDF/B-VII.0 Cross Sections



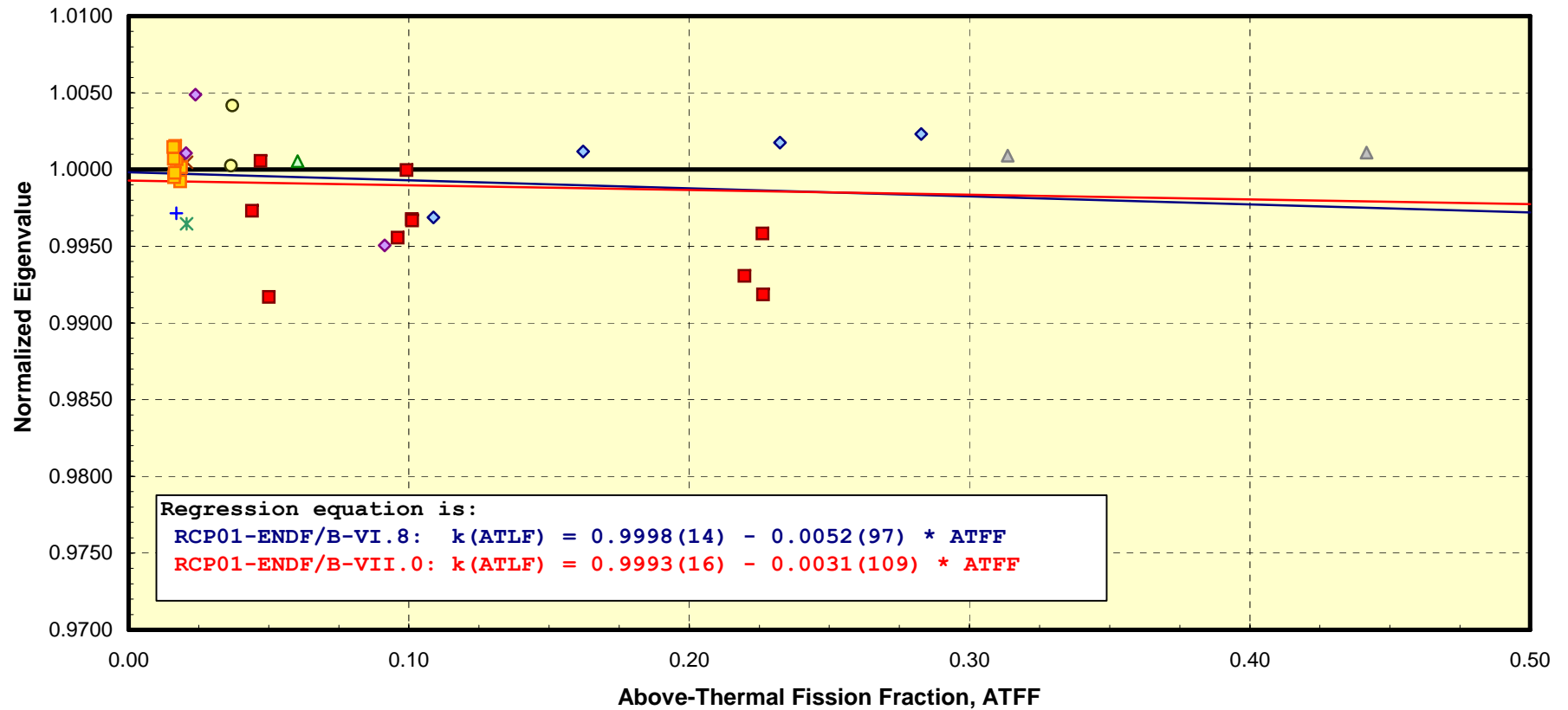
— ENDF/B-VI.8	— ENDF/B-VII.0	■ HST-001	◇ HST-009	△ HST-010	○ HST-011
× HST-012	* HST-013	+ HST-032	■ HST-042	◇ HST-043	△ L5, L6



# Trend vs. ATFF for HST Benchmarks



HEU-SOL-THERM Eigenvalues with ENDF/B-VII.0 Cross Sections

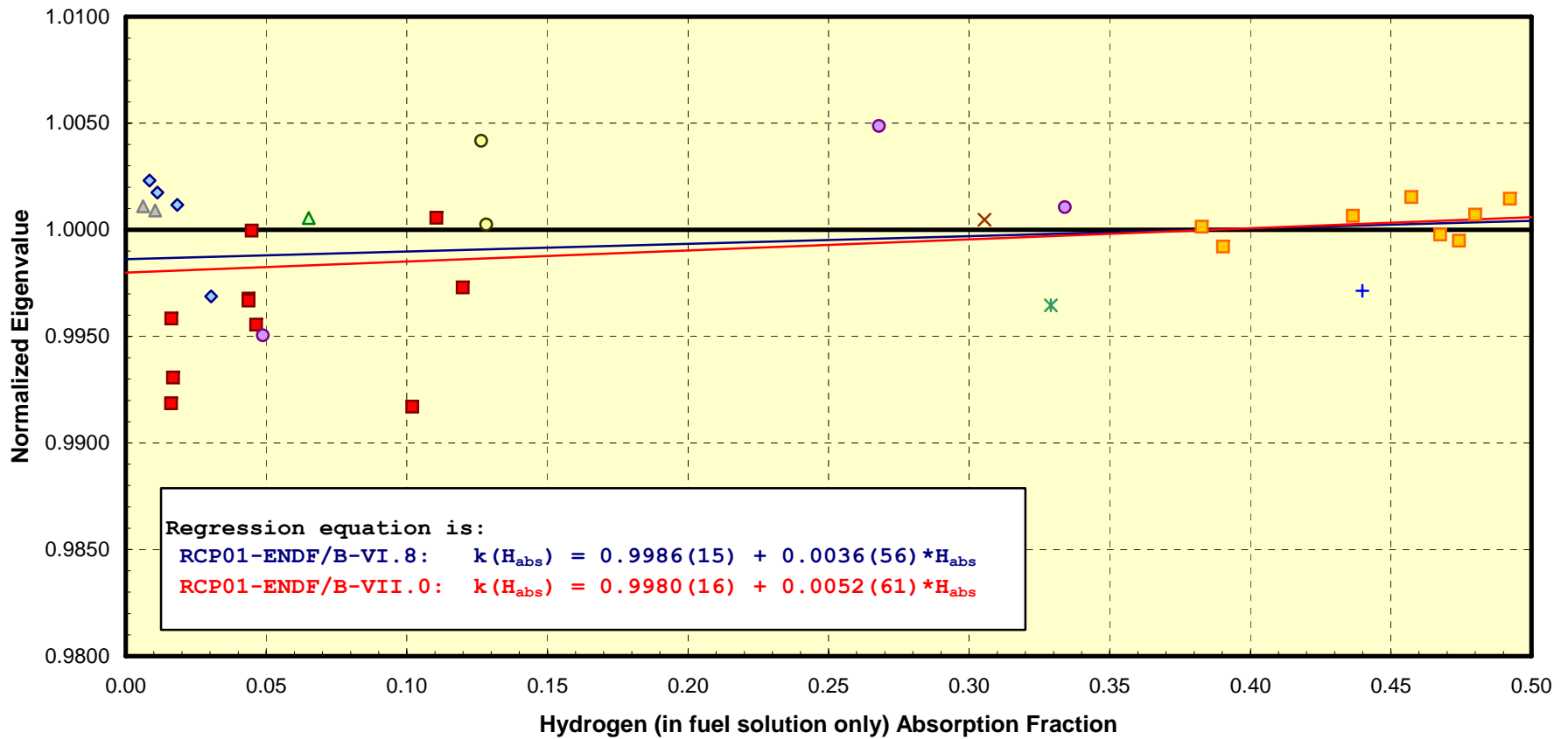


— ENDF/B-VI.8	— ENDF/B-VII.0	■ HST-001	◇ HST-009	△ HST-010	○ HST-011
× HST-012	✱ HST-013	+ HST-032	■ HST-042	◇ HST-043	△ L5, L6

# Trend vs. Hydrogen Absorption in the Solution for HST Benchmarks



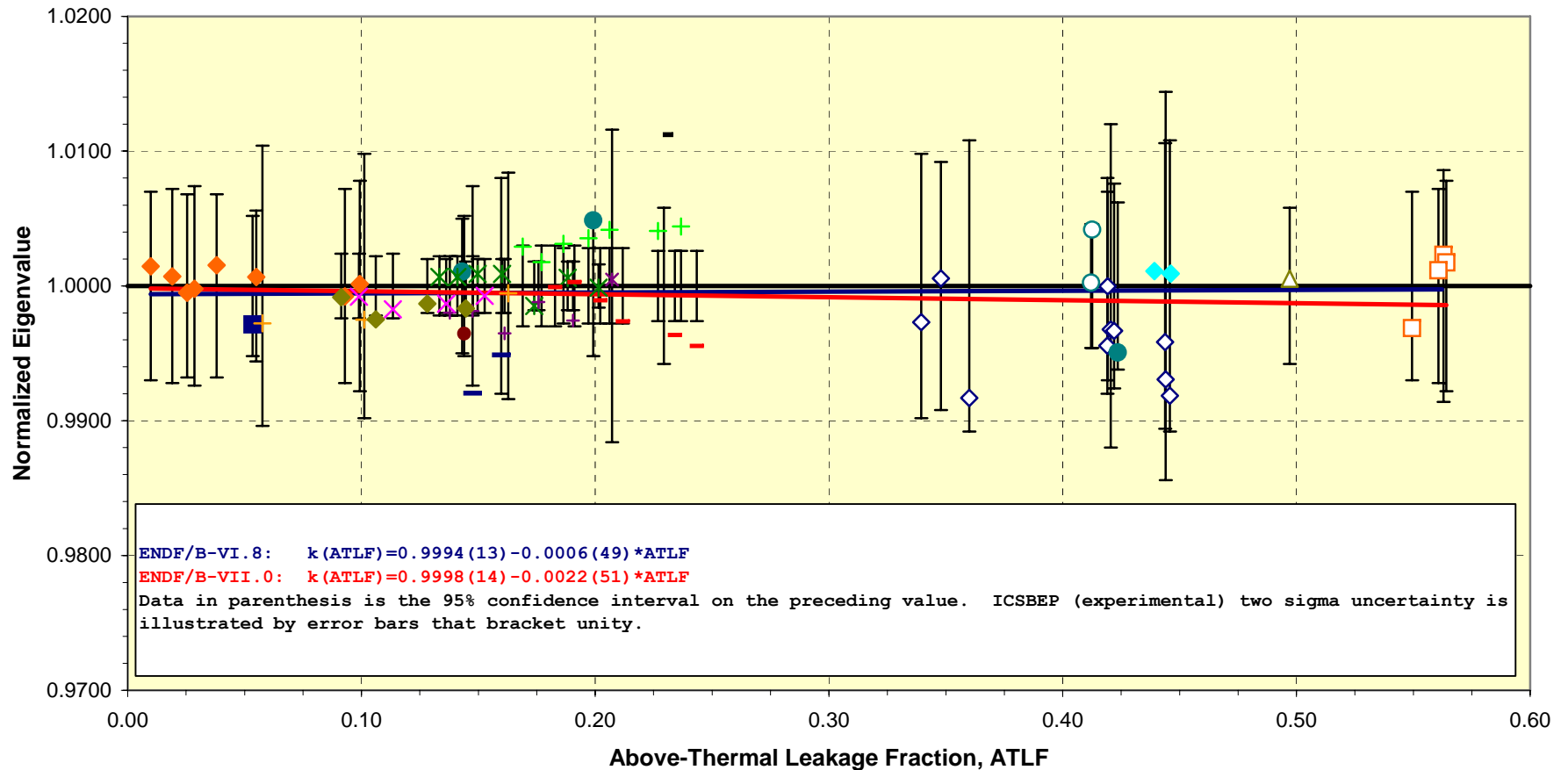
HEU-SOL-THERM Eigenvalues with ENDF/B-VII.0 Cross Sections



— ENDF/B-VI.8	— ENDF/B-VII.0	■ HST-001	◇ HST-009	△ HST-010	○ HST-011
× HST-012	* HST-013	+ HST-032	■ HST-042	○ HST-043	△ L5, L6

# Trend vs. ATLF for HST + LST Benchmarks

HEU-SOL-THERM & LEU-SOL-THERM Eigenvalues for ENDF/B-VII.0 Cross Sections

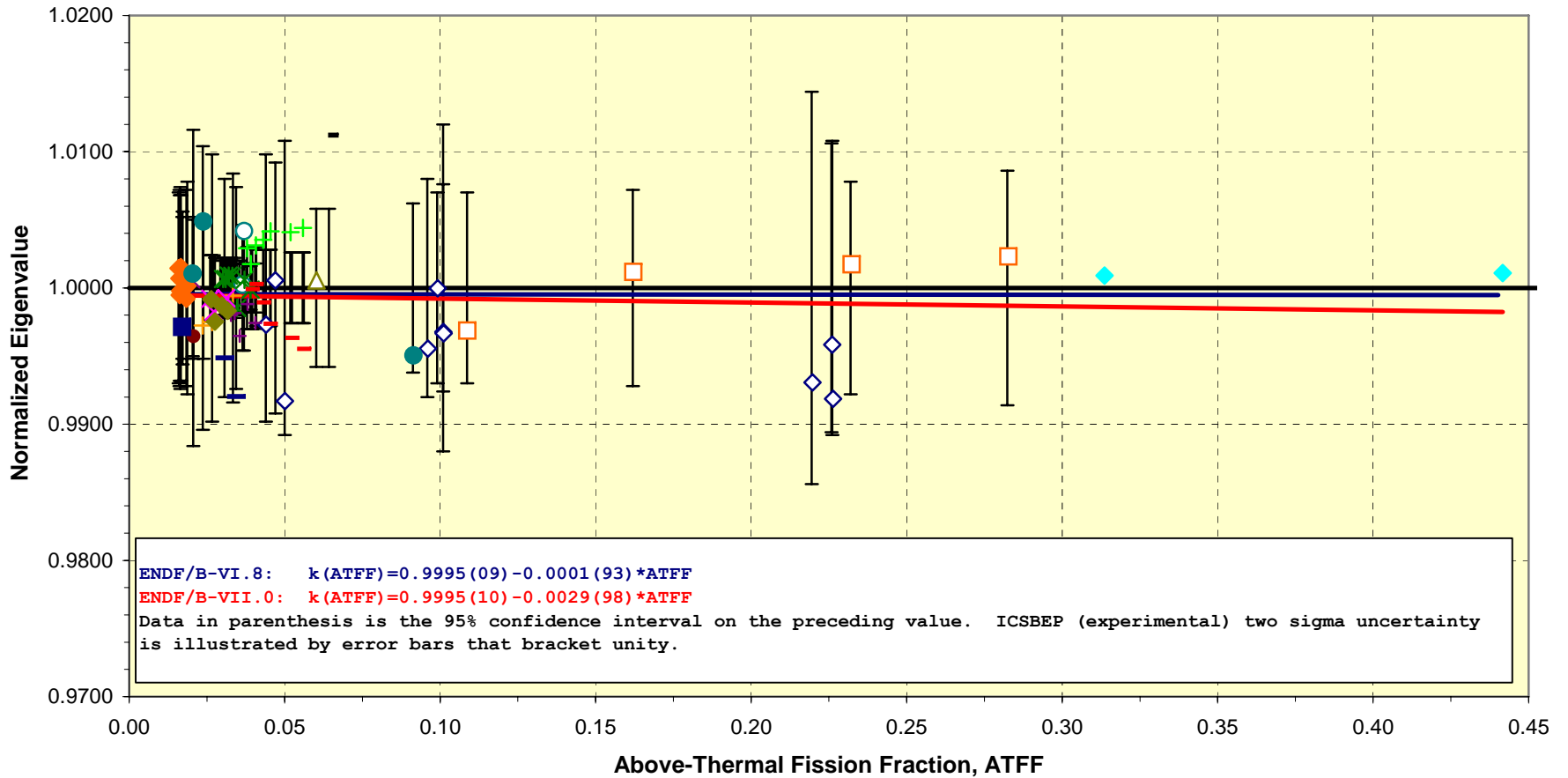


◇ HST1	□ HST9	△ HST10	○ HST11	× HST12	● HST13
■ HST32	◆ HST42	● HST43	◆ Lx	- LST1	- LST2
+ LST3	× LST4	+ LST7	+ LST16	- LST17	× LST20
◆ LST21	— ENDF/B-VI.8	— ENDF/B-VII.0			

# Trend vs. ATFF for HST + LST Benchmarks



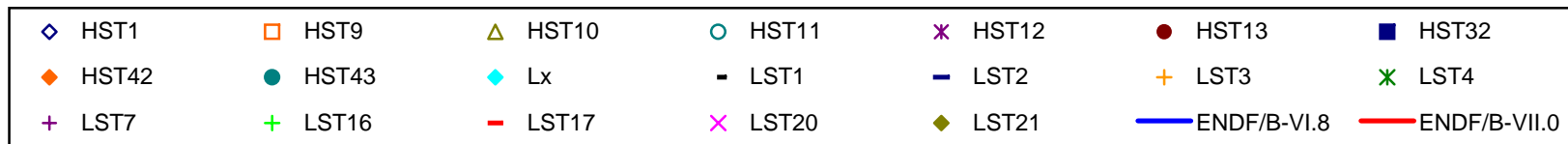
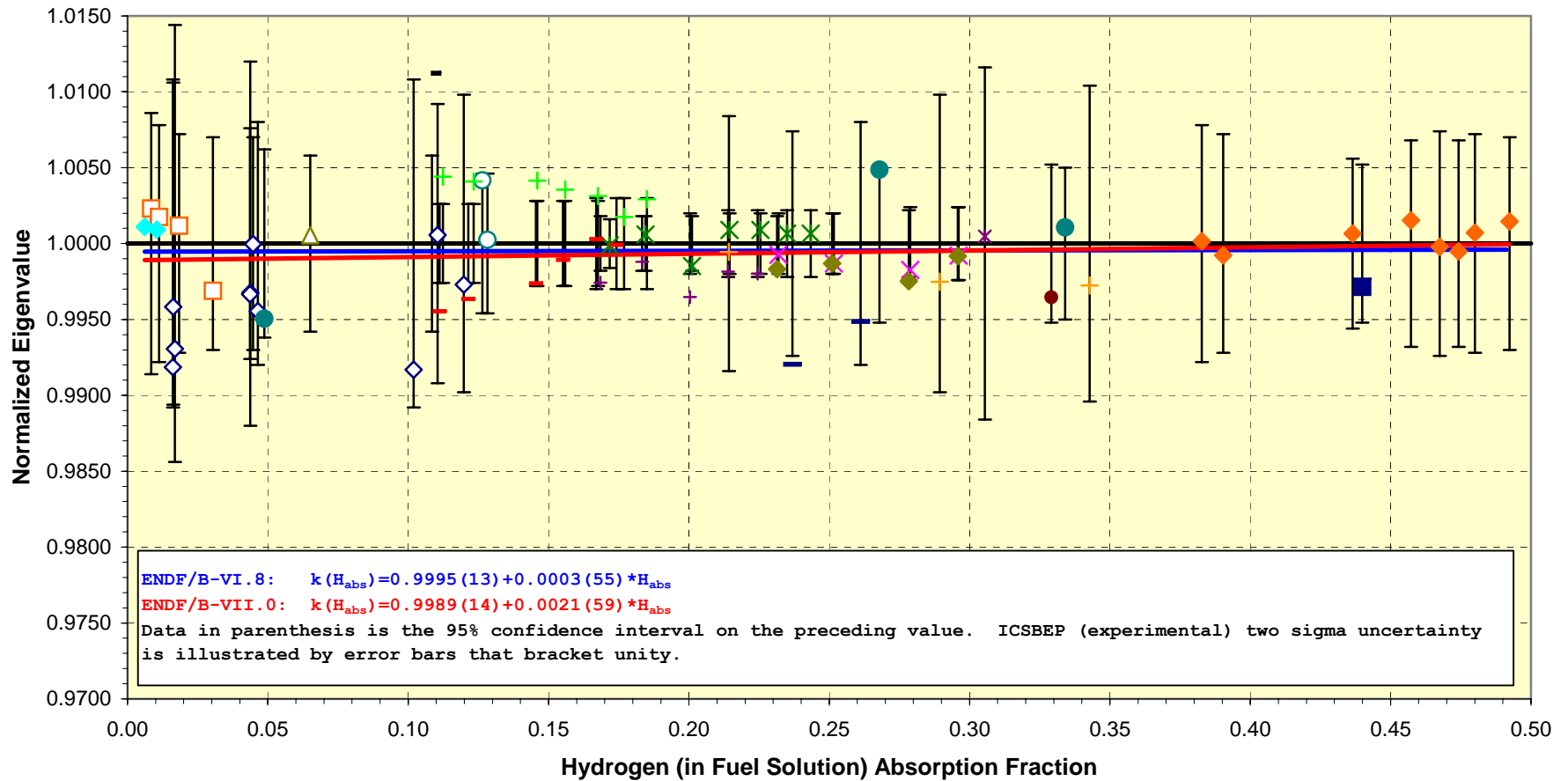
HEU-SOL-THERM & LEU-SOL-THERM Eigenvalues for ENDF/B-VII.0 Cross Sections



◇ HST1	□ HST9	△ HST10	○ HST11	✱ HST12	● HST13
■ HST32	◆ HST42	● HST43	◆ Lx	■ LST1	■ LST2
+ LST3	✱ LST4	+ LST7	+ LST16	■ LST17	✱ LST20
◆ LST21	— ENDF/B-VI.8	— ENDF/B-VII.0			

# Trend vs. Hydrogen Absorption in the Solution for HST + LST Benchmarks

HEU-SOL-THERM & LEU-SOL-THERM Eigenvalues for ENDF/B-VII.0 Cross Sections





## Summary and Conclusions

- ATLF
  - $k(\text{ATLF}) = 0.9994(13) - 0.0006(49) * \text{ATLF}$  ENDF/B-VI.8
  - $k(\text{ATLF}) = 0.9998(14) - 0.0022(51) * \text{ATLF}$  ENDF/B-VII.0
- ATFF
  - $k(\text{ATFF}) = 0.9995(09) - 0.0001(93) * \text{ATFF}$  ENDF/B-VI.8
  - $k(\text{ATFF}) = 0.9995(10) - 0.0029(98) * \text{ATFF}$  ENDF/B-VII.0
- $H_{\text{abs}}$ 
  - $k(H_{\text{abs}}) = 0.9995(13) + 0.0003(55) * H_{\text{abs}}$  ENDF/B-VI.8
  - $k(H_{\text{abs}}) = 0.9989(14) - 0.0021(59) * H_{\text{abs}}$  ENDF/B-VII.0
- Observing some reduction in performance with respect to trend with ATLF, ATFF,  $H_{\text{abs}}$  for HST+LST Benchmarks using ENDF/B-VII.0.
  - Within statistics
  - Behavior not observed in sensitivity analyses performed during ENDF/B-VII beta testing.