

# *Performance of the $\beta 2$ Data for a Series of Diverse ZPR/ZPPR Assemblies*

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## List of “As-Built” Benchmark Models

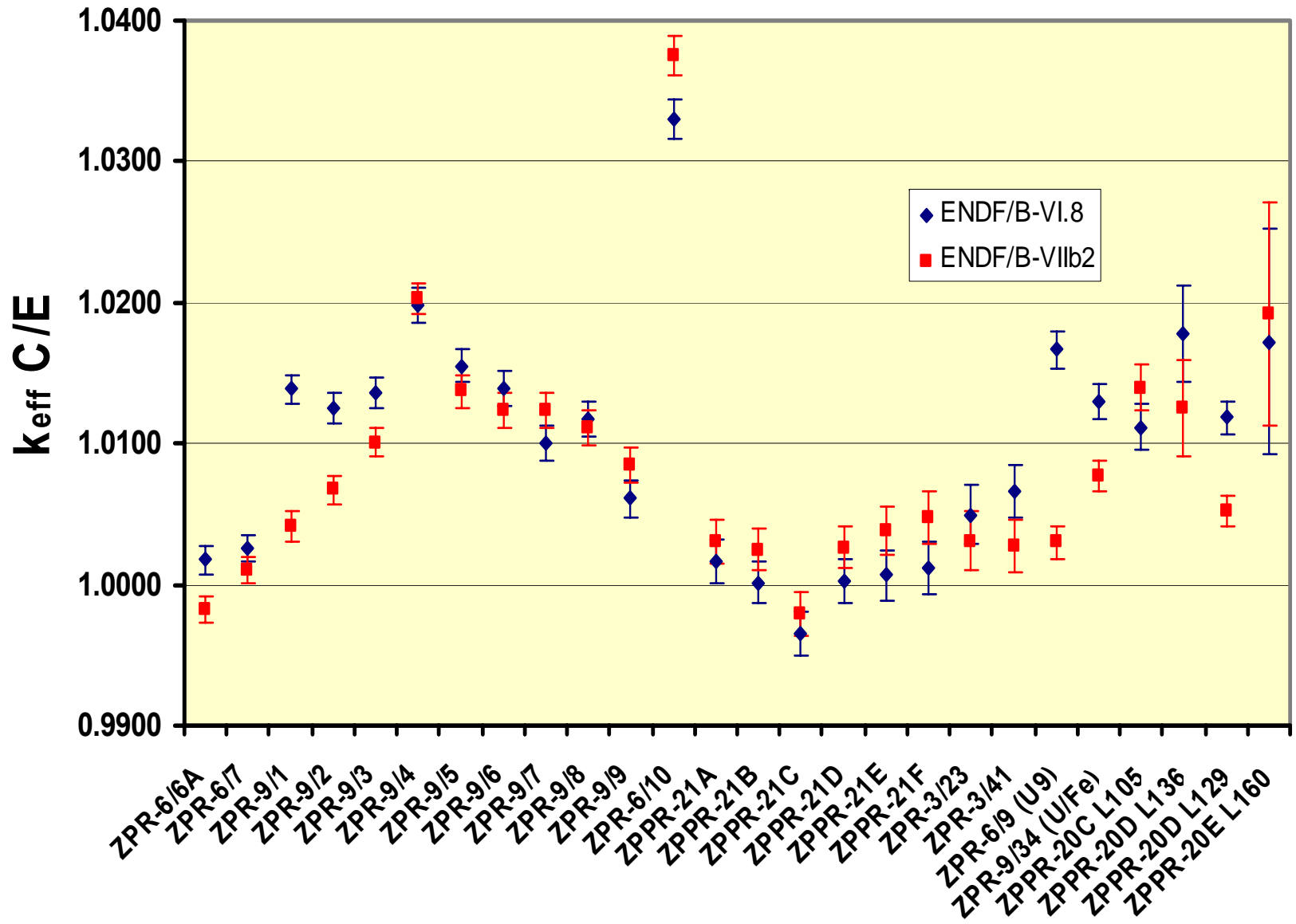
<b>ZPR-6/6A</b>	<b>IEU-COMP-FAST-001</b>	<b>UO<sub>2</sub> LMFBR - HEU/DU/Na/Steel/Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> core - Du reflector</b>
<b>ZPR-6/7</b>	<b>MIX-COMP-FAST-001</b>	<b>Mixed oxide LMFBR - Pu/DU/Na/Steel/Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> core - DU reflector</b>
<b>ZPPR-21A</b>	<b>PU-MET-FAST-033</b>	<b>IFR fuel casting - 12.5 v/o Pu-U-Mo/25 v/o Pu-Al/12.5 v/o Zr/6.25 v/o DU/18.75 v/o SST/25 v/o void unit cell - graphite reflector</b>
<b>ZPPR-21B</b>	<b>MIX-MET-FAST-011</b>	<b>IFR fuel casting - 12.5 v/o Pu-U-Mo/18.75 v/o Pu-Al/12.5 v/o Zr/6.25 v/o DU/25 v/o void/21.875 v/o SST/3.125 v/o HEU unit cell - graphite reflector</b>
<b>ZPPR-21C</b>	<b>MIX-MET-FAST-011</b>	<b>IFR fuel casting - 12.5 v/o Pu-U-Mo/12.5 v/o Pu-Al/12.5 v/o Zr/6.25 v/o DU/25 v/o void/21.875 v/o SST/9.375 v/o HEU unit cell - graphite reflector</b>
<b>ZPPR-21D</b>	<b>MIX-MET-FAST-011</b>	<b>IFR fuel casting - 12.5 v/o Pu-U-Mo/6.25 v/o Pu-Al/12.5 v/o Zr/6.25 v/o DU/25 v/o void/25 v/o SST/12.5 v/o HEU unit cell - graphite reflector</b>
<b>ZPPR-21E</b>	<b>MIX-MET-FAST-011</b>	<b>IFR fuel casting - 12.5 v/o Pu-U-Mo/12.5 v/o Zr/6.25 v/o DU/25 v/o void/25 v/o SST/18.75 v/o HEU unit cell - graphite reflector</b>
<b>ZPPR-21F</b>	<b>HEU-MET-FAST-061</b>	<b>IFR fuel casting - 25 v/o HEU/12.5 v/o Zr/12.5 v/o DU/18.75 v/o SST/31.25 v/o void unit cell - graphite reflector</b>

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ZPR-9/1	IEU-MET-FAST-013	HEU/DU core - Al reflector - ~11% enrichment - 12.5 v/o HEU/87.5 v/o DU unit cell
ZPR-9/2	IEU-MET-FAST-014	HEU/DU/W core - Al reflector - ~16% enrichment - 12.5 v/o HEU/62.5 v/o DU/25 v/o W unit cell
ZPR-9/3	IEU-MET-FAST-014	HEU/DU/W core - Al reflector - ~21% enrichment - 12.5 v/o HEU/43.75 v/o DU/43.75 v/o W unit cell
ZPR-9/4	HEU-MET-FAST-060	HEU/W core - Al reflector - 18.75 v/o HEU/81.25 v/o W unit cell
ZPR-9/5	HEU-MET-FAST-067	HEU/W/C core - Al reflector - 12.5 v/o HEU/43.75 v/o W/43.75 v/o C unit cell
ZPR-9/6	HEU-MET-FAST-067	HEU/W/Al (perforated) core - Al reflector - 12.5 v/o HEU/43.75 v/o W/43.75 v/o Al (45% Al,55% void) unit cell
ZPR-9/7	HEU-MET-FAST-070	HEU/W/Al (perforated) core - Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> reflector - 12.5 v/o HEU/43.75 v/o W/43.75 v/o Al (45% Al,55% void) unit cell
ZPR-9/8	HEU-MET-FAST-070	HEU/W/Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> /Al (perforated) core - Al ax ref, BeO rad, Al outer rad ref- 12.5 v/o HEU/43.75 v/o W/25 v/o Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> -18.75 v/o Al (45% al,55% void) unit cell
ZPR-9/9	HEU-MET-FAST-070	HEU/W/Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> /Al (perforated) core - Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> reflector, Al outer reflector - 12.5 v/o HEU/43.75 v/o W/25 v/o Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> /18.75 v/o Al (45% Al,55% void) unit cell

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ZPR-6/10	PU-MET-INTER-002	Pu/C/Steel core - Steel reflector, Iron radial reflector - 6.25 v/o Pu/37.5 v/o C/56.25 v/o steel unit cell
ZPR-3/23	HEU-MET-FAST-055	HEU/Al (perforated) core - DU reflector -12.5 v/o HEU/87.5 v/o Al (63% Al/37% void) unit cell
ZPR-3/41	IEU-MET-FAST-012	HEU/DU/Steel/Al (perforated) core - DU reflector - ~16% enrichment - 7.8125 v/o HEU/35.9375 v/o DU/6.25 v/o SST/50 v/o Al (45% Al,55% void) unit cell
ZPR-6/9 (U9)	IEU-MET-FAST-010	HEU/DU core - DU reflector - ~9% enrichment - 9.375 v/o HEU/90.625 v/o DU unit cell
ZPR-9/34 (U/Fe)	HEU-MET-INTER-001	HEU/Fe/Stainless steel core - Stainless steel reflector - 3.125 v/o HEU/87.5 v/o Fe/9.375 v/o stainless steel unit cell
ZPPR-20C L105	HEU-MET-FAST-075	HEU/Li/Nb/Re core-BeO rad ref-Be ax ref-SP-100 mockup
ZPPR-20D L136	SUB-HEU-MET-MIXED-001	HEU/poly/Nb/Re core-BeO rad refl-Poly rad, axial refl-SP-100 mockup with flooding-subcritical
ZPPR-20D L129	HEU-MET-MIXED-012	HEU/poly/Nb/Re core-BeO rad refl-Poly rad, axial refl-SP-100 mockup with flooding-critical reference
ZPPR-20E L160	SUB-HEU-MET-FAST-001	HEU/Li/Nb/Re core-BeO rad refl-Sand rad, axial refl-SP-100 mockup with earth burial-subcritical



## Observations

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- Comparison of 6/6A and 6/7 shows small bias ( $^{239}\text{Pu}$  more reactive than  $^{235}\text{U}$ ) – not observed for Godiva and Jezebel
- ZPR-9 Assemblies 1-4 shows degradation of performance as Tungsten replaces  $^{238}\text{U}$
- ZPR-6/10 (Pu/C/SST) very bad (+3.8% delta-k)
- ZPR-6/9 (U9) shows same dramatic improvements with  $\beta 2$  as Big Ten
- Large biases for Space Nuclear criticals (ZPPR-20 Phases C, D, and E)

